



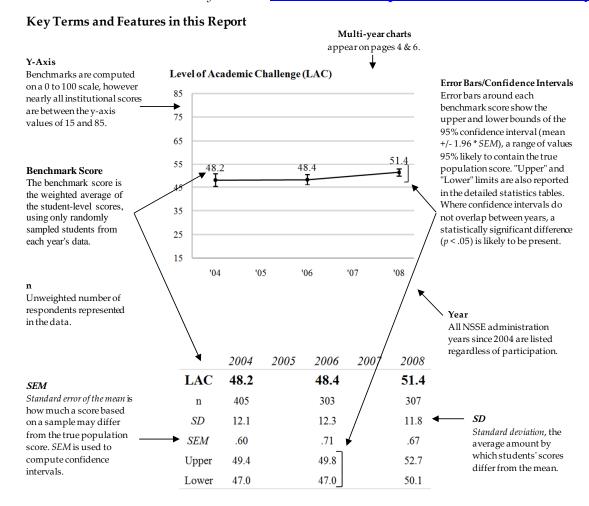
Interpreting the Multi-Year Benchmark Report

For institutions that have participated in multiple NSSE administrations, this *Multi-Year Benchmark Report* presents comparable benchmark scores by year so that patterns of change or stability may be discernible. It also provides statistics such as *number of respondents*, *standard deviation*, and *standard error* so that shorthand mean comparison tests can be calculated.

Questions that might be answered with this report include, "How stable was the level of student-faculty interaction over the years?" or "Given the implementation of initiative X three years ago, did the level of active and collaborative learning increase?"

This report has three main parts: (a) a table of *data quality indicators* (p. 2), which provides a quick reference to important statistics for each year's participation, (b) *multi-year charts*, and (c) *detailed statistics*. Key terms and features of (b) and (c) are described below using data from the fictional "NSSEville State University."

For more information and recommendations for analyzing past and present NSSE data for trends or stability, consult the *Multi-Year Data Analysis Guide*: www.nsse.iub.edu/pdf/NSSE Multi-Year Data Analysis Guide.pdf.





Data Quality Indicators

Some NSSE administrations at an institution may yield more precise population estimates than others. The values in this table were drawn from the Respondent Characteristics reports for each NSSE administration. An important early step in conducting a multi-year analysis is to review the quality of your data for both first-year and senior respondents in each year.

						Numbe	Number of	
	_	Response Rate ^c		Sampling	Sampling Error ^d		Respondents ^e	
Yeara	Mode ^b	FY	SR	FY	SR	FY	SR	
2004	_							
2005	Web	33%	32%	3.7%	2.3%	631	1,358	
2006	_							
2007	Web	20%	21%	4.2%	4.4%	494	461	
2008	_							
2009	Web	29%	29%	3.2%	3.6%	788	668	

Notes.

- ^a All NSSE administration years since 2004 are listed regardless of participation.
- Modes include *Paper* (students receive a paper survey and the option of completing a Web version), *Web* (students receive all correspondence by e-mail and complete the Web version), and *Web*+ (students initially invited to participate via e-mail; a subgroup of non-respondents receive paper surveys).
- ^c Response rates (number of respondents divided by sample size) were adjusted for ineligibility, non-deliverable mailing addresses, and students who were unavailable during the survey administration.
- d Sampling error gauges the precision of estimates based on a sample survey. It is an estimate of how much survey item percentages for your respondents could differ from those of the entire population of students at your institution. Data with larger sampling errors (such as +/-10%) need not be dismissed out of hand, but any results using them should be interpreted more conservatively.
- e This is the original count used to calculate response rates and sampling errors for each administration's *Respondent Characteristics* report. This number includes all randomly sampled students. In 2004 and 2005 it may also include targeted oversamples. For this reason, the counts for 2004 and 2005 may not match those given in the detailed statistics on page 3.





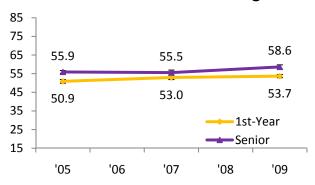
Detailed Statistics

		First-Year Students			Seniors		
Scale	Statistic	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
	Weighted Average	50.9	53.0	53.7	55.9	55.5	58.6
Level of Academic Challenge	n	570	453	741	1269	436	629
	SD	12.1	12.3	11.7	13.7	14.3	14.3
	SEM	.51	.58	.43	.39	.68	.57
	Upper	51.9	54.1	54.5	56.7	56.9	59.7
	Lower	49.9	51.8	52.8	55.1	54.2	57.5
	Weighted Average	36.6	36.8	39.2	46.3	44.6	48.0
	n	627	493	784	1356	461	665
Active & Collaborative Learning	SD	13.1	14.2	14.8	16.3	14.8	17.2
	SEM	.52	.64	.53	.44	.69	.67
	Upper	37.6	38.1	40.2	47.1	46.0	49.3
	Lower	35.6	35.6	38.2	45.4	43.3	46.7
	Weighted Average	26.1	25.8	27.7	37.7	36.5	38.4
	n	572	455	745	1285	441	628
Student-	SD	15.1	15.6	16.0	20.3	19.4	20.0
Faculty Interaction	SEM	.63	.73	.59	.57	.92	.80
interaction	Upper	27.4	27.2	28.9	38.8	38.3	40.0
	Lower	24.9	24.4	26.6	36.6	34.7	36.8
	Weighted Average	29.3	30.4	30.0	42.5	42.7	46.0
	n	555	447	730	1251	426	620
Enriching	SD	12.5	13.1	13.0	17.7	17.9	18.0
Educational Experiences	SEM	.53	.62	.48	.50	.87	.72
	Upper	30.4	31.6	30.9	43.5	44.4	47.5
	Lower	28.3	29.1	29.0	41.6	41.0	44.6
Supportive Campus Environment	Weighted Average	52.9	54.3	56.2	48.0	50.2	53.7
	n	545	441	716	1228	414	607
	SD	16.5	17.2	17.1	17.6	18.6	18.5
	SEM	.71	.82	.64	.50	.91	.75
	Upper	54.2	55.9	57.5	49.0	52.0	55.2
	Lower	51.5	52.6	55.0	47.0	48.4	52.3

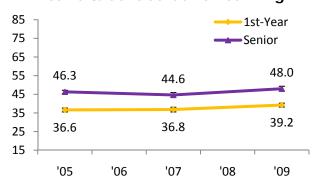




Level of Academic Challenge



Active & Collaborative Learning



Items (abbreviated)

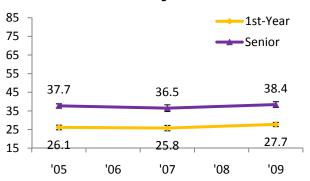
- Preparing for class (studying, reading, writing, doing homework or lab work)
- Number of assigned textbooks, books, or booklength packs of course readings
- Number of written papers or reports
- Coursework emphasizes: Analysis ...
- Coursework emphasizes: Synthesis ...
- Coursework emphasizes: Making of judgments ...
- Coursework emphasizes: **Applying** theories or concepts to practical problems or in new situations
- Working harder than you thought you could to meet an instructor's standards or expectations
- Campus environment emphasizes: Spending significant amount of time studying and on academic work

Items (abbreviated)

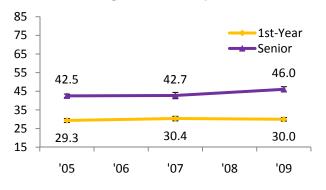
- Asked questions in class or contributed to class discussions
- Made a class presentation
- Worked with other students on projects during class
- Worked with classmates outside of class to prepare class assignments
- Tutored or taught other students (paid or voluntary)
- Participated in a community-based project (e.g., service learning) as part of a regular course
- Discussed ideas from your readings or classes with others outside of class (students, family members, co-workers, etc.)



Student-Faculty Interaction



Enriching Educ'al Experiences



Items (abbreviated)

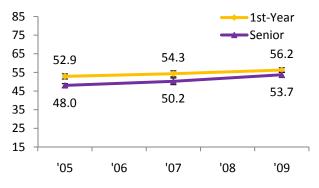
- Discussed grades or assignments with an instructor
- Talked about career plans with a faculty member or advisor
- Discussed ideas from your readings or classes with faculty members outside of class
- Worked with faculty members on activities other than coursework (committees, orientation, student-life activities, etc.)
- Received prompt written or oral feedback from faculty on your academic performance
- Worked on a research project with a faculty member outside of course or program requirements

Items (abbreviated)

- Participating in co-curricular activities (organizations, campus publications, student government, social fraternity or sorority, etc.)
- Practicum, internship, field experience, co-op experience, or clinical assignment
- Community service or volunteer work
- Foreign language coursework / Study abroad
- Independent study or self-designed major
- Culminating senior experience (capstone course, senior project or thesis, comprehensive exam, etc.)
- Serious conversations with students of different religious beliefs, political opinions, personal values
- Serious conversations with students of a different race or ethnicity than your own
- Using electronic medium (e.g., listserv, Internet, messaging) to discuss or complete an assignment
- Campus environment encouraging contact among students from different economic, social, and racial or ethnic backgrounds
- Participate in a learning community or some other formal program where groups of students take two or more classes together



Supportive Campus Environmnt



Items (abbreviated)

- Campus environment provides the support you need to help you succeed academically
- Campus environment helps you cope with your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.)
- Campus environment provides the support you need to thrive socially
- Quality of relationships with other students
- Quality of relationships with faculty members
- Quality of relationships with administrative personnel and offices