

University of Washington-Seattle

This page intentionally left blank.



Administration Summary University of Washington-Seattle

Consortium: Assoc. of Amer. Universities Data Exchange

Consortium Coordinator Lou McClelland, Senior Researcher in Faculty Scholarly Activity Data and Metrics, University of

Colorado Boulder, Lou.McClelland@colorado.edu

Assoc. of Amer. Universities Data Exchange Comparison Group

This section summarizes how your consortium comparison group was identified, including selection criteria and whether the default option was taken. This is followed by the resulting list of institutions represented in the 'AAUDE' column of this report.

Group label	AAUDE
Date submitted	Not applicable; comparison group not customized.
How was this comparison group constructed?	Your institution did not customize this comparison group; the default group (all consortium participants) was used.
Group description	Default comparison group

'AAUDE' institutions (N=7)

Iowa State University (Ames, IA)

Michigan State University (East Lansing, MI)

Ohio State University, The (Columbus, OH)

Tulane University of Louisiana (New Orleans, LA)

University of Colorado Boulder (Boulder, CO)

University of Kansas (Lawrence, KS)

University of Nebraska at Lincoln (Lincoln, NE)



Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons University of Washington-Seattle

				Frequen	cy D	istributio	Statistical (sons ^b		
				UW Seatt	tle	AAUDE		UW Seattle	AAUI	DE
Item wording or description	Variable name	Values ^c	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^d
1. Consider the size of the lower	er-division classes	s you've t	aken at this university – h	ave they gen	erally	been:				
	AAU1301	1	Far larger than you'd like	130	18	466	12			
		2	Somewhat larger	279	39	1,193	30			
		3	OK in size	306	41	2,245	55			
		4	Smaller than you'd like	9	1	35	1	2.3	2.5 ***	26
		_	Not applicable/have taken no lower-division courses here	9	1	50	1			
			Total	733	100	3,989	100			
2. Consider the size of the uppe	er-division classes	s vou've t	aken at this university – I	nave they ger	nerally	been:				
	AAU1302	1	Far larger than you'd like	37	5	183	5			
		2	Somewhat larger	118	16	644	16			
		3	OK in size	374	51	2,095	52			
		4	Smaller than you'd like	13	2	50	1	2.7	2.7	.00
		_	Not applicable/have taken no upper-division courses here	190	27	1,003	26			
			Total	732	100	3,975	100			
3. How would you rate the quality of instruction in lower-division courses?										
5. How would you rate the qua	AAU1303 1 Poor		29	4	146	4				
	11101000	2	Fair	195	28	879	23			
		3	Good	399	54	2,169	54	2.8		
		4	Excellent	92	13	709	18		2.9 ***	13
		_	Not applicable/have taken no lower-division courses	12	2	54	1	2.0	2.9	13
			here Total	727	100	3,957	100			
4. How would you rate the qua	lity of instruction	in upper	-division courses?							
	AAU1304	1	Poor	8	1	80	2			
		2	Fair	87	12	439	11			
		3	Good	290	39	1,592	39			
		4	Excellent	146	20	804	20	3.1	3.1	.02
		_	Not applicable/have taken no upper-division courses here	199	28	1,039	27			
			Total	730	100	3,954	100			
5. Would you say that the cour	ses you need to t	ake for v	our major have been avai	lable:						
, .,,	AAU1305	1	Hardly ever	31	4	57	1			
		2	Some of the time	186	25	594	16			
		3	Most of the time	323	45	1,624	41			
		4	Always or nearly always	155	21	1,452	36	2.9	3.2 ***	41
		_	Not applicable (haven't tried to take any yet)	35	5	242	6			
			Total	730	100	3,969	100			



Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons University of Washington-Seattle

Not applicable (haven't tried to take any yet) Total 733 100 3,966 100 7. How would you rate the academic quality of this university in general? AAU1307 1 Poor 10 2 42 1 2 Fair 60 8 298 8 3 Good 347 48 1,908 48 1,908 48 4 Excellent 313 42 1,712 43 Total 730 100 3,960 100 8. How would you rate the academic quality of your major program? AAU1308 1 Poor 11 2 55 2 2 Fair 58 8 284 7 3 Good 236 32 1,445 37 3.3	AAUDI Mean 3.2 ***	E Effect size ^d
Not applicable (haven't tried to take any yet) Total Poor 10 2 42 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Mean 3.2 ***	Effect size ^d
Name Name Values Response options Respons	Mean 3.2 ***	size d
6. Would you say that the courses you need to take for your general education requirements have been available: AAU1306 1 Hardly ever 25 3 58 2 2 Some of the time 176 24 678 18 3 Most of the time 329 45 1,651 42 4 Always or nearly always 194 27 1,519 37 — Not applicable (haven't 19 1 60 2 17 1 60 2 17 1 1 60 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	3.2 ***	26
AAU1306		
2 Some of the time 176 24 678 18 3 Most of the time 329 45 1,651 42 4 Always or nearly always 194 27 1,519 37 3.0		
3 Most of the time 329 45 1,651 42 4 Always or nearly always 194 27 1,519 37 3.0		
Always or nearly always		
Total 733 100 3,966 100 7. How would you rate the academic quality of this university in general? AAU1307	3.3	01
7. How would you rate the academic quality of this university in general? AAU1307	3.3	01
AAU1307	3.3	01
AAU1307	3.3	01
3 Good 347 48 1,908 48 4 4 Excellent 313 42 1,712 43 700 100 3,960 100 8. How would you rate the academic quality of your major program? AAU1308 1 Poor 11 2 55 2 2 Fair 58 8 284 7 3 Good 236 32 1,445 37 3.3	3.3	01
A Excellent 313 42 1,712 43 730 100 3,960 100	3.3	01
4 Excellent Total 313 42 1,712 43 3,960 100 Total 730 100 3,960 100 8. How would you rate the academic quality of your major program? AAU1308 1 Poor 11 2 55 2 2 55 2 2 56 2 2 2 56 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32		
8. How would you rate the academic quality of your major program? AAU1308		
AAU1308		
AAU1308		
2 Fair 58 8 284 7 3 Good 236 32 1,445 37 3.3		
3 Good 236 32 1,445 37 3.3		
	3.4	07
4 Excellent 281 39 1,912 47	3.4	07
— No major yet 145 20 269 7		
Total 731 100 3,965 100		
9. How would you rate the quality of academic advising you have received at your university?		
AAU1309 1 Poor 46 7 298 8		
2 Fair 172 24 781 20		
	3.0 **	14
4 Excellent 164 22 1,291 32		
— Not applicable 95 13 105 3		
Total 731 100 3,955 100		
10. At this university, students have to run around from one place to another to get the information or approvals they need.		
AAU1310 1 Strongly disagree 7 1 76 2		
2 Disagree 126 17 887 23		
3 Agree 363 49 1,916 48 2.9	2.9 *	.10
4 Strongly agree 105 15 595 15		
 Not applicable 130 18 485 13 		
Total 731 100 3,959 100		



Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons University of Washington-Seattle

				Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns ^a	Statistical Comparisons			
				UW Seatt	:le	AAUDE		UW Seattle	AAUI	DE	
Item wording or description	Variable name	Values ^c	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^d	
11. I expect to complete a bachelo	or's degree:										
	AAU1311	_	I may well not complete a	2	0	40	1				
			bachelor's degree At another college or	13	2	195	5				
			university	13	2	1)3	3				
		_	At this university in more	18	3	62	2				
			than 5 years total		20	0.52	25				
		_	At this university in more than 4 years but within 5	144	20	952	25				
			years total								
		_	At this university in a total	554	76	2,709	67				
			of 4 years or less,								
			Total	731	100	3,958	100				
12. To what extent has your exper	rience at this ir	stitution	contributed to your acqu	uiring a broad	gener	al education	n?				
	AAU1312	1	Very little	19	3	121	3				
		2	Some	139	19	776	20				
		3	Quite a bit	331	45	1,798	45	3.1	3.0	.04	
		4	Very much	238	33	1,256	31				
			Total	727	100	3,951	100				
13. Please rate the following as ob	stacles to you	r academ	ic progress during the cu	rrent academ	ic year						
a. Money, work obligations, AAU1313a 1		1	Not an obstacle at all	161	22	915	23				
finances		2	Minor obstacle	203	29	1,209	31				
		3	Moderate obstacle	198	26	1,066	27	2.5	2.4	.07	
		4	Major obstacle	169	23	768	19				
			Total	731	100	3,958	100				
b. Family obligations	AAU1313b	1	Not an obstacle at all	329	46	1,846	47				
		2	Minor obstacle	239	33	1,398	35				
		3	Moderate obstacle	114	15	554	14	1.8	1.8	.06	
		4	Major obstacle	43	6	151	4				
			Total	725	100	3,949	100				
c. Difficulties getting the courses	AAU1313c	1	Not an obstacle at all	167	22	1,655	41				
you need		2	Minor obstacle	332	46	1,664	42				
		3	Moderate obstacle	176	24	515	14	2.2	1.8 ***	.48	
		4	Major obstacle	55	7	111	3				
			Total	730	100	3,945	100				
d. Lack of good academic advising	AAU1313d	1	Not an obstacle at all	346	47	2,234	56				
		2	Minor obstacle	242	34	1,077	27				
		3	Moderate obstacle	116	16	468	12	1.7	1.6 **	.12	
		4	Major obstacle	23	3	174	5				
Look of managed -1	A A I I 1 2 1 2 .	1	Total	727	100	3,953	100				
e. Lack of personal motivation	AAU1313e	1	Not an obstacle at all	260	35	1,581	40				
		2	Minor obstacle	258	35	1,468	36	2.0			
		3	Moderate obstacle	139	19	637	16 7	2.0	1.9 ***	.16	
		4	Major obstacle	74 731	100	265 3 951	7				
			Total	731	100	3,951	100				

^{*}p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed)



Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons University of Washington-Seattle

				Frequen	cy D	istributio	ns ^a	Statistical C	omparis	ons ^b
				UW Seatt	:le	AAUDE		UW Seattle	AAUI	DE
Item wording or description	Variable name	Values ^c	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^d
f. Poor academic performance	AAU1313f	1	Not an obstacle at all	262	36	2,037	51			
		2	Minor obstacle	248	35	1,193	31			
		3	Moderate obstacle	156	21	518	14	2.0	1.7 ***	.33
		4	Major obstacle	60	8	194	5			
			Total	726	100	3,942	100			
g. Personal health issues, physical or	AAU1313g	1	Not an obstacle at all	400	56	2,355	60			
mental		2	Minor obstacle	167	23	951	24			
		3	Moderate obstacle	115	15	444	12	1.7	1.6 *	.11
		4	Major obstacle	45	6	194	5			
			Total	727	100	3,944	100			



Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons University of Washington-Seattle

Schlors								h			
				Frequen	cy D	istributio	Statistical Comparison				
				UW Seatt	:le	AAUDE		UW Seattle	AAUDE		
	Variable								Effect		
Item wording or description	name	Values ^c	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean size ^d		
1. Consider the size of the lower-	-division classes	you've t	aken at this university – h	nave they gen	erally	been:					
	AAU1301	1	Far larger than you'd like	542	40	1,040	22				
		2	Somewhat larger	408	32	1,760	37				
		3	OK in size	298	24	1,900	39				
		4	Smaller than you'd like	4	0	21	0	1.8	2.2 ***44		
		_	Not applicable/have taken no lower-division courses	36	3	87	2				
			here	1 200	100	4 000	100				
			Total	1,288	100	4,808	100				
2. Consider the size of the upper-		s you've t									
	AAU1302	1	Far larger than you'd like	80	6	219	5				
		2	Somewhat larger	205	16	615	13				
		3	OK in size	963	75	3,847	80				
		4	Smaller than you'd like	38	3	91	2	2.7	2.8 **10		
		_	Not applicable/have taken	2	0	31	1				
			no upper-division courses here								
			Total	1,288	100	4,803	100				
				-,=		.,					
3. How would you rate the qualit				105	10	276	0				
	AAU1303	1	Poor	125	10	376	8				
		2	Fair	497	39	1,644	35				
		3	Good	518	40	2,251	46	2.5			
		4	Excellent	102	8	419	9	2.5	2.6 ***13		
		_	Not applicable/have taken no lower-division courses here	41	3	94	2				
			Total	1,283	100	4,784	100				
4. How would you rate the qualit	ty of instruction	in unnor	-division courses?						1		
would you rate the qualit	AAU1304	ı iii upper 1	Poor	25	2	116	2				
		2	Fair	121	10	497	10				
		3	Good	548	43	2,201	46				
		4	Excellent	591	45	1,942	41	3.3	3.3 * .08		
		_	Not applicable/have taken no upper-division courses	2	0	33	1	3.0	3.3 .08		
			here Total	1,287	100	4,789	100				
5. Would you say that the course	es vou need to t	ake for v	our maior have been avai	ilable:							
	AAU1305	1	Hardly ever	40	3	95	2				
		2	Some of the time	279	21	661	14				
		3	Most of the time	582	46	2,161	45				
		4	Always or nearly always	380	29	1,867	39	3.0	3.2 ***26		
		_	Not applicable (haven't tried to take any yet)	2	0	8	0	2.0	.20		
			Total	1,283	100	4,792	100				



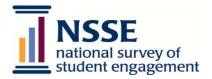
Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons University of Washington-Seattle

Selliors												
				Frequen	cy Di	istributio	ns ^a	Statistical C	Comparis	sons ^b		
				UW Seatt	tle	AAUDE		UW Seattle	AAUI	DE		
	Variable									Effect		
Item wording or description	name	Values ^c	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size ^d		
6. Would you say that the cou	rses you need to t	ake for yo	our general education rec	uirements h	ave be	en available	::					
	AAU1306	1	Hardly ever	25	2	66	1					
		2	Some of the time	242	19	699	15					
		3	Most of the time	572	44	2,161	45					
		4	Always or nearly always	405	32	1,790	37	3.1	3.2 ***	16		
		_	Not applicable (haven't tried to take any yet)	39	3	75	2					
			Total	1,283	100	4,791	100					
7. How would you rate the aca	ademic quality of t	his unive	rsity in general?									
•	AAU1307	1	Poor	18	1	71	1					
		2	Fair	106	9	441	10					
		3	Good	607	46	2,612	54	3.3	3.2 ***	.13		
		4	Excellent	553	43	1,670	35					
			Total	1,284	100	4,794	100					
8. How would you rate the aca	demic quality of y	our maio	r nrogram?									
o. How would you rate the acc	AAU1308	your majo	Poor	34	3	144	3					
		2	Fair	123	10	518	11					
		3	Good	480	37	1,858	38	3.3	3.3	.05		
		4	Excellent	644	50	2,273	48		5.5	.00		
		_	No major yet	5	0	6	0					
			Total	1,286	100	4,799	100					
9. How would you rate the qua	ality of acadomic a	advicina v	ou have received at your	univorcity?								
5. How would you rate the que	AAU1309	auvising y 1	Poor	133	10	697	15					
		2	Fair	272	21	1,044	22					
		3	Good	459	36	1,591	33	2.9	2.8 ***	.10		
		4	Excellent	405	31	1,439	30	2.7	2.6	.10		
		_	Not applicable	11	1	33	1					
			Total	1,280	100	4,804	100					
				,								
10. At this university, students	s have to run arou AAU1310	nd from o		et the information 20	ation o	or approvals 91	they no	eed.				
	AAUISIU	2	Strongly disagree Disagree	289	23	1,009	23					
		3	Agree	641	50	2,251	46	2.9	20 *	07		
		3 4	Strongly agree	239	18	1,170	23	4.9	3.0 *	07		
		4		93	7	277	6					
		_	Not applicable	1,282	100							
			Total	1,282	100	4,798	100					



Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons University of Washington-Seattle

Semors				Frequen	cy D	istributio	ns ^a	Statistical Comparison		
				UW Seatt	:le	AAUDE		UW Seattle	AAUI	DE
	Variable									Effect
Item wording or description	name	Values ^c	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size ^d
11. I expect to complete a bachelo	or's degree:									
	AAU1311	_	I may well not complete a bachelor's degree	6	1	34	1			
		_	At another college or university	5	0	16	0			
		_	At this university in more than 5 years total	76	7	437	10			
		_	At this university in more than 4 years but within 5 years total	340	27	1,399	29			
		_	At this university in a total of 4 years or less,	853	65	2,912	60			
			Total	1,280	100	4,798	100			
12. To what extent has your expe	rience at this in	stitution	contributed to your acqu	Jiring a broad	gene	ral education	n?	-		
12. To what extent has your exper	AAU1312	1	Very little	52	4	167	4			
		2	Some	208	17	919	19			
		3	Quite a bit	547	42	1,965	40	3.1	3.1	.02
		4	Very much	476	37	1,743	37	0.1	5.1	.02
			Total	1,283	100	4,794	100			
13 Please rate the following as of	hstacles to you	r academ	ic progress during the cu	rrent academ	ic vea	r				
3. Please rate the following as obstacles to your academic progress during the ca. Money, work obligations, AAU1313a 1 Not an obstacle at all		283	23	987	21					
finances		2	Minor obstacle	336	26	1,335	28			
		3	Moderate obstacle	357	28	1,289	27	2.5	2.6	04
		4	Major obstacle	305	23	1,185	25	2.0	2.0	04
			Total	1,281	100	4,796	100			
b. Family obligations	AAU1313b	1	Not an obstacle at all	574	46	2,263	47			
		2	Minor obstacle	392	31	1,561	32			
		3	Moderate obstacle	209	16	655	14	1.9	1.8 *	.08
		4	Major obstacle	101	8	305	6	100	1.0	.00
			Total	1,276	100	4,784	100			
c. Difficulties getting the courses	AAU1313c	1	Not an obstacle at all	430	33	2,130	44			
you need		2	Minor obstacle	508	40	1,824	38			
		3	Moderate obstacle	242	19	646	13	2.0	1.8 ***	.29
		4	Major obstacle	102	8	184	4			
			Total	1,282	100	4,784	100			
d. Lack of good academic advising	AAU1313d	1	Not an obstacle at all	662	52	2,479	52			
		2	Minor obstacle	378	29	1,333	27			
		3	Moderate obstacle	157	12	610	13	1.7	1.8	04
		4	Major obstacle	78	6	365	8			
			Total	1,275	100	4,787	100			
e. Lack of personal motivation	AAU1313e	1	Not an obstacle at all	598	47	2,225	46			
		2	Minor obstacle	411	32	1,644	34			
		3	Moderate obstacle	174	14	668	14	1.8	1.8	.05
		4	Major obstacle	95	8	250	5			
			Total	1,278	100	4,787	100			



Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons University of Washington-Seattle

				Frequen	cy D	istributio	ns ^a	Statistical C	omparis	sons ^b
				UW Seatt	le	AAUDE		UW Seattle	AAUE	DE
Item wording or description	Variable name	Values ^c	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^d
f. Poor academic performance	AAU1313f	1	Not an obstacle at all	743	58	3,112	65			
		2	Minor obstacle	318	25	1,126	24			
		3	Moderate obstacle	140	11	422	9	1.6	1.5 ***	.19
		4	Major obstacle	72	6	115	3			
			Total	1,273	100	4,775	100			
g. Personal health issues, physical or	AAU1313g	1	Not an obstacle at all	693	56	2,917	61			
mental		2	Minor obstacle	324	25	1,154	24			
		3	Moderate obstacle	173	13	484	10	1.7	1.6 ***	.15
		4	Major obstacle	86	7	231	5			
			Total	1,276	100	4,786	100			



Detailed Statistics^e University of Washington-Seattle

						Stand	lard			Effect
	N	Mea	an	Standar	d error ^f	devia	tion ^g	DF ^h	Sig.i	size ^d
Variable name	UW Seattle	UW Seattle	AAUDE	UW Seattle	AAUDE	UW Seattle	AAUDE	Con	nparisons with	า:
AAU1301	722	2.3	2.5	.03	.01	0.8	0.7	4,827	.000	26
AAU1302	534	2.7	2.7	.03	.01	0.6	0.6	3,599	.974	.00
AAU1303	713	2.8	2.9	.03	.01	0.7	0.7	4,780	.001	13
AAU1304	522	3.1	3.1	.03	.01	0.7	0.7	3,524	.632	.02
AAU1305	694	2.9	3.2	.03	.01	0.8	0.8	4,568	.000	41
AAU1306	722	3.0	3.2	.03	.01	0.8	0.8	4,786	.000	26
AAU1307	728	3.3	3.3	.03	.01	0.7	0.7	4,849	.800	01
AAU1308	584	3.3	3.4	.03	.01	0.7	0.7	4,410	.136	07
AAU1309	632	2.8	3.0	.04	.01	0.9	0.9	4,617	.001	14
AAU1310	600	2.9	2.9	.03	.01	0.7	0.7	845	.016	.10
AAU1312	725	3.1	3.0	.03	.01	0.8	0.8	4,843	.355	.04
AAU1313a	729	2.5	2.4	.04	.02	1.1	1.0	4,853	.095	.07
AAU1313b	722	1.8	1.8	.03	.01	0.9	0.8	4,839	.154	.06
AAU1313c	729	2.2	1.8	.03	.01	0.9	0.8	4,840	.000	.48
AAU1313d	725	1.7	1.6	.03	.01	0.8	0.9	4,846	.004	.12
AAU1313e	729	2.0	1.9	.04	.01	1.0	0.9	965	.000	.16
AAU1313f	725	2.0	1.7	.04	.01	1.0	0.9	4,830	.000	.33
AAU1313g	725	1.7	1.6	.03	.01	0.9	0.9	960	.011	.11



Detailed Statistics^e University of Washington-Seattle

						Stand	lard			Effect
	N	Mea	ın	Standard	d error ^f	devia	tion ^g	DF ^h	Sig. ⁱ	size ^d
Variable name	UW Seattle	UW Seattle	AAUDE	UW Seattle	AAUDE	UW Seattle	AAUDE	Com	nparisons with	1:
AAU1301	1,247	1.8	2.2	.02	.01	0.8	0.8	1,887	.000	44
AAU1302	1,282	2.7	2.8	.02	.01	0.6	0.5	1,858	.004	10
AAU1303	1,238	2.5	2.6	.02	.01	0.8	0.8	5,985	.000	13
AAU1304	1,280	3.3	3.3	.02	.01	0.7	0.7	6,097	.014	.08
AAU1305	1,277	3.0	3.2	.02	.01	0.8	0.8	1,920	.000	26
AAU1306	1,242	3.1	3.2	.02	.01	0.8	0.7	6,019	.000	16
AAU1307	1,280	3.3	3.2	.02	.01	0.7	0.7	1,962	.000	.13
AAU1308	1,276	3.3	3.3	.02	.01	0.8	0.8	6,129	.140	.05
AAU1309	1,264	2.9	2.8	.03	.01	1.0	1.0	2,073	.001	.10
AAU1310	1,186	2.9	3.0	.02	.01	0.7	0.8	5,758	.026	07
AAU1312	1,279	3.1	3.1	.02	.01	0.8	0.8	6,138	.463	.02
AAU1313a	1,278	2.5	2.6	.03	.02	1.1	1.1	6,137	.161	04
AAU1313b	1,272	1.9	1.8	.03	.01	1.0	0.9	1,915	.020	.08
AAU1313c	1,279	2.0	1.8	.03	.01	0.9	0.8	6,128	.000	.29
AAU1313d	1,272	1.7	1.8	.03	.01	0.9	0.9	2,060	.225	04
AAU1313e	1,275	1.8	1.8	.03	.01	0.9	0.9	1,894	.133	.05
AAU1313f	1,270	1.6	1.5	.02	.01	0.9	0.8	1,790	.000	.19
AAU1313g	1,273	1.7	1.6	.03	.01	0.9	0.9	1,868	.000	.15



Endnotes University of Washington-Seattle

Endnotes

- a. Column percentages are weighted by gender and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups). Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding. Counts are unweighted; column percentages cannot be replicated from counts.
- b. All statistics are weighted by gender and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups). Unless otherwise noted, statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent t-tests. Items with categorical response sets are left blank.
- c. These are the values used to calculate means. For the majority of items, these values match the codes in the data file and codebook.
- d. Effect size for independent t-tests uses Cohen's d.
- e. Statistics are weighted by gender and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups). Categorical items are not listed.
- f. The 95% confidence interval for the population mean is equal to the sample mean plus or minus 1.96 times the standard error of the mean.
- g. A measure of the amount individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.
- h. Degrees of freedom used to compute the t-tests. Values differ from Ns due to weighting and whether equal variances were assumed.
- i. Statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent t-tests. Statistical significance represents the probability that the difference between your students' mean and that of the comparison group is due to chance.