

## Resources

This section lists selected resources (articles, books, videos, websites) in the topics of community oriented primary care and community building for health, Healthy People 2010, Service-Learning and Community Campus Partnerships, and Cultural Competence. The publications highlighted in yellow contain extensive bibliographies. Subject areas are delineated by pink highlights.

### Community Oriented Primary Care and Community Building for Health

American Journal of Public Health, Theme Issue on “Putting the Public Back in Public Health and Community Oriented Primary Care, November, 2002.

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DiLima, S., Manager, Schust, C., Editor, Aspen Reference Group, Community Health Promotion: A Guide to Program Design and Evaluation, Aspen Publishers, Inc.: Gaithersburg, MD, 1997, (800)638-8437.

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Harper, P., Baker, N., Reif, C., “Implementing Community-oriented Primary Care Projects in an Urban Family Practice Residency Program, Family Medicine, 2000; 32(10), pp. 683-90.

Health Education Quarterly -- Special Issues: Community Empowerment, Participatory Education, and Health -- Parts I & II. Vol 21 (2), Summer, 1994 & Vol 21 (3), Fall, 1994.

Hope, A, Timmel, S., Training for Transformation: A Handbook for Community Workers, Mambo Press, Zimbabwe, 1984.

Horton, M., The Long Haul: An Autobiography. New York: Doubleday, 1990.

Israel, B., Checkoway, B., Shulz, A., Zimmerman, M., Health Education and Community Empowerment: Conceptualizing and Measuring Perceptions of Individual, Organizational and Community Control, Health Education Quarterly, Vol. 21 (2): 142-148, 1994.

Johnson, K, Grossman, W., Cassidy, A., Eds, Collaborating to Improve Community Health: Workbook and Guide to Best Practices in Creating Healthier Communities and Populations, San Francisco: Jossey-Bass Publishers, 1997 (415-433-1740), <http://www.josseybass.com>.

Kretzman, J.P. & McKnight, J.L. Building Communities from the Inside Out: A Path Toward Finding and Mobilizing a Community's Assets, Evanston, IL, Center for Urban Affairs and Policy Research, (1993), (800) 397-2282 or (708) 491-3395

Like, RC, Breckenridge, M., Swee, D, Lieberman, J., Family Health Science and the New Generalist Practitioner, Family Systems Medicine, Vol 11(2), 1993, 149-161.

Longlett, S., Kruse, J, Wesley, R., Community Oriented Primary Care: Historical Perspective, Journal of the American Board of Family Practice, 2001, 14:54-63.

Longlett, S., Kruse, J, Wesley, R., Community Oriented Primary Care: Critical Assessment and Implications for Resident Education, Journal of the American Board of Family Practice, 2001, 14:141-7.

Minkler, M. (Ed) Community Organizing and Community Building for Health, New Brunswick: Rutgers University Presss, 1997.

National Health Service Corps Health Promotion Disease Prevention Project Student Orientation Manual 1995, AMSA, Reston VA, (703) 620-5873

Nutting, P.A. (Ed), Community-Oriented Primary Care: From Principle to Practice. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Health Resources and Services Administration, Office of Primary Care Studies, 1987. Publication #HRSA-PE 86-1, for sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Rhyne, R., Bogue, R., Kukula, G., Fulmer, H., (Eds) Community Oriented Primary Care: Health Care for the 21st Century, Washington, D.C.: American Public Health Association, 1998.

Wang, C., Buris, M., Empowerment through Photo Novella: Portraits of Participation, Health Education Quarterly, Vol. 21 (2): 149-170, 1994.

Wallerstein, N., Bernstein, E., Introduction to Community Empowerment, Participatory Education, and Health, Health Education Quarterly, Vol. 21 (2): 142-148, 1994.

Werner, D., Bower, B., Helping Health Workers Learn, The Hesperian Foundation, Palo Alto, 1982.

**Video:** *Community Oriented Primary Care*, by Marc E. Babitz, M.D. and the National Health Service Corps. To order this video, contact (1) your NHSC regional office or, JSI Research and Training Institute, Video Library, 1738 Wynkoop St., Suite 201, Denver, CO 80202-1116; phone (303) 293-2405; fax (303) 293-2813; email: [denver@jsi.com](mailto:denver@jsi.com) for rental, \$10.

## Healthy People 2010

Healthy People 2010 ([www.health.gov/healthypeople](http://www.health.gov/healthypeople))

Conners, K., (Author), Cashman, S., Ungerzagt, M (Eds), Advancing the Healthy People 2010 Objectives Through Community-Based Education: A Curriculum Planning Guide, San Francisco, CA: Community Campus Partnerships for Health, 2002. **Contains extensive bibliography of additional resources on the topic.**

Conners, KM, Seifer, SD, A Toolkit For Health Professional Faculty, Students and Community Leaders Committed to Achieving the Nation's Health Objectives Through Community-Campus Partnerships, San Francisco, CA: Community Campus Partnerships for Health, 2002.

## **Service-Learning and Community Campus Partnerships**

Seifer, S., Hermanns, K, Lewis, J. (Eds), Creating Community Responsive Physicians: Concepts and Models for Service-Learning in Medical Education, AAHE and Community Campus Partnerships for Health, 2000 (This publication has an extensive bibliography on service learning, interdisciplinary education, campus community partnerships, evaluation methods, health professions education)

Community-Campus Partnerships for Health  
[www.ccpb.info](http://www.ccpb.info)

CNS, Learn and Serve America: Higher Education  
<http://www.cns.gov/learn/html>

Campus Compact  
<http://www.compact.org>

## **Cultural Competence**

The following comprehensive lists on cultural competence and racial and ethnic health disparities were compiled by:

Robert C. Like, MD, MS  
Center for Healthy Families and Cultural Diversity  
Department of Family Medicine  
UMDNJ-Robert Wood Johnson Medical School

### **CULTURALLY COMPETENT HEALTH CARE: SELECTED REFERENCES BY DISCIPLINE**

#### **Medical Education -- General**

Alexander M. "Cinemeducation: An Innovative Approach to Teaching Multi-Cultural Diversity in Medicine," Annals of Behavioral Science and Medical Education 1995; 2(1):23-28.

Association of American Medical Colleges. "Teaching and Learning of Cultural Competence in Medical School," Contemporary Issues in Medical Education 1(5), 1998.

Betancourt JR, Like RC, Gottlieb BR, eds. "Caring for Diverse Populations: Breaking Down Barriers," Special Issue of Patient Care: The Practical Journal for Primary Care Physicians, 2000; 34(9), May 15, 2000 ([www.patientcareonline.com](http://www.patientcareonline.com)).

Donini-Lenhoff FG, Hedrick HL. Increasing awareness and implementation of cultural competence principles in health professions education," Journal of Allied Health 2000; 29(4):241-245.

Flores G, Gee D, Kastner B. "The Teaching of Cultural Issues in U.S and Canadian Medical Schools," Academic Medicine 2000; 75(5):451-455.

Godkin MA, Savagneau JA. The Effect of a Global Multiculturalism Track on Cultural Competence of Preclinical Medical Students," Family Medicine 2001; 33(3):178-186.

Goldman RE, Monroe AD, Dube CE. "Cultural Self-Awareness: A Component of Culturally Responsive Patient Care," Annals of Behavioral Science and Medical Education 1996; 3(1):37-46.

Gonzalez-Lee T, Simon HJ. "Teaching Spanish and cross-cultural sensitivity to medical students." Western Journal of Medicine 1987; 146(4):502-504.

Hedrick H, ed. Cultural Competence Compendium, Chicago: American Medical Association, 1999.

Helman CG: Culture, Health and Illness, Fourth Edition. Oxford: Butterworth Heinemann, 2000.

Kai J, Spencer J, Wilkes M, Gill P. "Learning to value ethnic diversity – what, why and how?" Medical Education 1999; 33(8):616-623.

Langer N. "Culturally competent professionals in therapeutic alliances enhance patient compliance," Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved 1999; 10(1):19-26.

Loudon RF, Anderson PM, Gill PS, Greenfield SM. "Educating Medical Students for Work in Culturally Diverse Societies," Journal of the American Medical Association 1999; 282(9):875-880.

Lum CK, Korenman SG. "Cultural Sensitivity Training in US Medical Schools," Academic Medicine 1994; 69(3):239-241.

McCullough-Zander K, ed. Caring Across Cultures: The Provider's Guide to Cross-Cultural Health, Second Edition, The Center for Cross-Cultural Health, Minneapolis, MN, 2000 ([www.crosshealth.com](http://www.crosshealth.com)).

Nora LM, Daugherty SR, Mattis-Peterson A, Stevenson L, Goodman LJ. "Improving cross-cultural skills of medical students through medical school-community partnerships," Western Journal of Medicine 1994; 161(2):144-147.

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Zweifler J, Gonzalez AM. "Teaching Residents to Care for Culturally Diverse Populations," Academic Medicine 1998; 73(10):1056-1061.

### **Family Medicine**

Berlin E, Fowkes W. "A Teaching Framework for Cross-Cultural Health Care," Western Journal of Medicine 1983; 139:934-938.

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Culhane-Pera KA, Like RC, Lebensohn-Chialvo P, Loewe R. "Multicultural Curricula in Family Practice Residencies," Family Medicine 2000; 32(3):167-173.

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### **Pediatrics**

American Academy of Pediatrics. "Culturally Effective Pediatric Care: Education and Training Issues," Pediatrics 1999; 103(1):167-170.

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### **Internal Medicine**

Bobo L, Womeodu RJ, Knox ALJr. "Principles of intercultural medicine in an internal medicine program," American Journal of Medical Science 1991; 302(4):244-248.

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Kleinman A, Eisenberg L, Good B. "Culture, Illness, and Care: Clinical Lessons from Anthropologic and Cross-Cultural Research," Annals of Internal Medicine 1978; 88:251-258.

### **Geriatrics**

Kagawa-Singer M, Blackhall LJ. "Negotiating Cross-Cultural Issues at the End of Life. 'You've Got to Go Where He Lives,'" Journal of the American Medical Association 2001; 286:2993-3001.

Kobylarz, F. Heath, J., Like, R., the ETHNIC(S) Mnemonic: A Clinical Tool for Ethnogeriatric Education, Journal of the American Geriatrics Society, Vol. 50(9), Sept.2002, pp. 1582-89.

Yeo G et al. Core Curriculum in Ethnogeriatrics. Developed by the Members of the Collaborative on Ethnogeriatric Education, Supported by the Bureau of Health Professions, Health Resources and Services Administration, USDHHS, October 2000 (<http://www.stanford.edu/group/ethnoger>).

### **Obstetrics and Gynecology**

ACOG Committee Opinion. "Cultural Competency in Health Care." No. 201, March 1998. Committee on Health Care for Underserved Women. American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists. International Journal of Gynaecology and Obstetrics, 1998 Jul, 62(1):96-99.

### **Psychiatry/Mental Health/Social Work**

Garza-Trevino ES, Ruis P, Venegas-Samuels K. "A Psychiatric Curriculum Directed to the Care of the Hispanic Patient," Academic Psychiatry 1997; 21(1):1-10.

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Lu FG. "Cultural Competence and Diversity: An Update for Psychiatric Educators," AADPRT, Winter, 1996.

National Maternal and Child Health Resource Center on Cultural Competency. Cultural Diversity Curriculum Set for Social Workers and Health Practitioners, Austin, Tex: University of Texas, 1998.

Paniagua FA. Assessing and Treating Culturally Diverse Clients: A Practical Guide. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, 1994.

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## **Nursing**

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Campinha-Bacote J, ed. Readings and Resources in Transcultural Healthcare and Mental Health (13<sup>th</sup> edition), 2000 (Available from Josepha Campinha-Bacote, PhD, RN, CS, CTN, FAAN, President, Transcultural C.A.R.E., Associates, 11108 Huntwicke Place, Cincinnati, OH 45241).

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Lipson JG, Dibble SL, Minarik PA. Culture & Nursing Care: A Pocket Guide. San Francisco: UCSF Nursing Press, 1996.

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Spector RE. Cultural Diversity in Health & Illness, Fifth Edition, Upper Saddle River: Prentice-Hall, 2000.

### **Occupational Therapy/Rehabilitation**

Wells SA. A Multicultural Education and Resource Guide for Occupational Therapy Educators and Practitioners. Bethesda, MD: American Occupational Therapy Association, 1994.

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### **Public Health**

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Huff RM, Kline MV, eds. Promoting Health in Multicultural Populations: A Handbook for Practitioners, Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE, 1999.

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Theme Issue on Eliminating Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities, Health Promotion Practice, Vol. 3, (2), 2002, 23-244.

## **SELECTED CULTURAL COMPETENCY RESOURCES**

### **“Diversity Bestsellers”**

Byrd, WM, Clayton LA. An American Health Dilemma. Volume 1- A Medical History of African Americans and the Problem of Race; and Volume 2 - Race, Medicine, and Health Care in the United States 1900-2000, New York: Routledge, 2000, 2002.

Fadiman A. The Spirit Catches You and You Fall Down: A Hmong Child, Her American Doctors, and the Collision of Two Cultures. New York: Farrar, Straus, and Giroux, 1997.

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McCullough-Zander K, ed. Caring Across Cultures: The Provider's Guide to Cross-Cultural Health, Second Edition, The Center for Cross-Cultural Health, Minneapolis, MN, 2000.

Spector RE. Cultural Diversity in Health & Illness, Fifth Edition, Upper Saddle River: Prentice-Hall, 2000.

### **Movies and Videos**

Alexander M. "Cinemeducation: An Innovative Approach to Teaching Multi-Cultural Diversity in Medicine," Annals of Behavioral Science and Medical Education 1995; 2(1):23-28.

Communicating Effectively Through an Interpreter (1998) (Available from the Cross Cultural Health Care Program at PacMed Clinics, 1200 12th Ave S, Seattle, Washington 98144; Phone (206)-621-4161).

The Bilingual Medical Interview I (1987), and The Bilingual Medical Interview II: The Geriatric Interview, Section of General Internal Medicine, Boston City Hospital, in collaboration with the Department of Interpreter Services and the Boston Area Health Education Center (Available from the BAHEC, 818 Harrison Ave., Boston, MA 02118; Phone (617)-534-5258).

Quality Care for Diverse Populations (Video/CD-ROM/Facilitator's Guide). This program includes five video vignettes depicting simulated physician-patient visits in an office setting as a means to explore ethnic and sociocultural issues found in today's diverse health care environment (Available from the American Academy of Family Physicians, AAFP Order Dept., 11400 Tomahawk Creek Parkway, Leawood, KS 66211; Phone (800)-944-0000; Fax (913)-906-6075).

Community Voices: Exploring Cross-Cultural Care Through Cancer/Video and Facilitator's Guide by Jennie Greene, MS & Kim Newell, MD (Available from the Harvard Center for Cancer Prevention, Harvard School of Public Health, 665 Huntington Avenue, Bldg 2, Rm 105, Boston, MA 02115; Phone (617) 432-0038; Fax: (617)-432-1722; [hccp@hsph.harvard.edu](mailto:hccp@hsph.harvard.edu), or Fanlight Productions, [www.fanlight.com](http://www.fanlight.com)).

The Angry Heart: The Impact of Racism on Heart Disease Among African Americans. By Jay Fedigan. (Available from Fanlight Productions, [www.fanlight.com](http://www.fanlight.com)).

"Where's Shirley?" A Video Production About Breast Cancer (Available from the Women's Cancer Screening Project, 3 Cooper Plaza, Suite 220, Camden, New Jersey 08103; Phone (609) 968-7324; Fax (609) 338-0628).

Multicultural Audiovisual Resources (<http://ublib.buffalo.edu/libraries/units/hsl/ref/av.html>).

### **CD-ROMs**

Lipson JG, Dibble S, and Minarik P, eds. Culture and Nursing Care: A Pocket Guide (CD-ROM and Book Versions), San Francisco, CA: UCSF Nursing Press, 1996.

Ohio Department of Health and Medical College of Ohio. Cultural Competence in Breast Cancer Care (CD-ROM), 2000.

### **Internet Websites -- Health Disparities/Cultural and Linguistic Competence**

Initiative to Eliminate Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health  
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

© Jan Gottlieb, MPH, (Ed) Toolkit: Service Learning and COPC-Predoctoral-Residency Training, Department of Family Medicine, University of Medicine & Dentistry of New Jersey-Robert Wood Johnson Medical School, June, 2003. 732-235-7574, [gottlija@umdnj.edu](mailto:gottlija@umdnj.edu).

<http://raceandhealth.hhs.gov>

National Standards for Culturally and Linguistically Appropriate Services (CLAS) in Health Care

Office of Minority Health Resource Center

<http://www.omhrc.gov/CLAS>

EthnoMed

<http://www.ethnomed.org>

Resources for Cross Cultural Health Care

<http://www.diversityrx.org>

Office for Civil Rights

<http://www.hhs.gov/ocr/lep/guide.html>

The Provider's Guide to Quality and Culture

<http://erc.msh.org/quality&culture>

Diversity in Medicine

<http://www.amsa.org/div>

National Center for Cultural Competence/Georgetown University

<http://www.dml.georgetown.edu/depts/pediatrics/gucdc/cultural.html>

Cross Cultural Health Care Program

<http://www.xculture.org>

The Center for Cross-Cultural Health

<http://www.crosshealth.com>

Center for Healthy Families and Cultural Diversity

Department of Family Medicine/UMDNJ-Robert Wood Johnson Medical School

<http://www2.umdnj.edu/fmedweb/chfcd/INDEX.HTM>

### **References on Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities**

Betancourt JR, Like RC, Gottlieb BR, eds. Caring for Diverse Populations: Breaking Down Barriers. Patient Care [Special Issue] 34(9), 2000.

Brach C, Fraser I. "Can Cultural Competency Reduce Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities? A Review and Conceptual Model," Medical Care Research and Review Volume 57, Supplement 1, 2000, pp. 181-217.

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Fiscella K, Franks P, et al. "Inequality in Quality: Addressing Socioeconomic, Racial, and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care," Journal of the American Medical Association 2000; 283:2579-2584.

Frederick Schneiders Research. Perceptions of How Race & Ethnic Background Affect Medical Care: Highlights from Focus Groups, Commissioned by the Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation, Menlo Park, CA, October 1999 (Report #1524, website: <http://www.kff.org>; 1-800-656-4533).

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Gornick ME. "Disparities in Medicare Services: Potential Causes, Plausible Explanations, and Recommendations," Minority Health Today 2001; 2(2):17-30.

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Hoffman C, Lillie-Blanton M, eds. Racial and Ethnic Inequalities in Access to Medical Care: A Special Supplement of Medical Care Research and Review Volume 57, Supplement 1, 2000.

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United States Commission on Civil Rights. The Health Care Challenge: Acknowledging Disparity, Confronting Discrimination, and Ensuring Equality. Volume 1 - The Role of Governmental and Private Health Care Programs and Initiatives; Volume 2 - The Role of Civil Rights Enforcement Efforts, Washington, DC, September 1999.

Van Ryn M, Burke J. "The Effect of Patient Race and Socio-Economic Status on Physician's Perceptions of Patients," Social Science and Medicine 2000; 50:813-828.

Williams D. "Racism and Health: A Research Agenda," Ethnicity & Disease 1996; 6:21-29.

## Additional Useful Websites

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

<http://www.cdc.gov/>

Association of Clinicians for the Underserved

<http://www.clinicians.org/>

County level statistics on health from HRSA

<http://www.communityhealth.hrsa.gov/>

National Center for Health Statistics

<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/default.htm>

Official Medicare site: <http://www.Medicare.gov/>

Official Medicaid site: <http://cms.hhs.gov/medicaid/consumer.asp>

Forum on Child and Family Statistics

<http://childstats.gov/>

