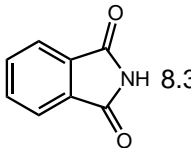
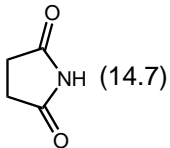
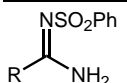
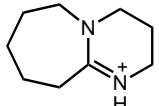
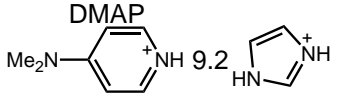
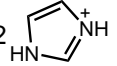

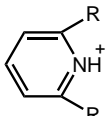
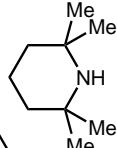
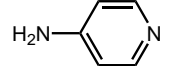
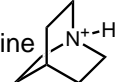
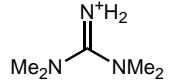
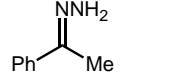
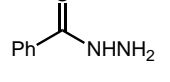
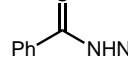
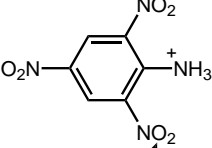
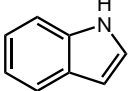
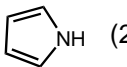
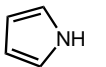
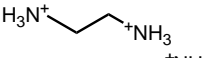
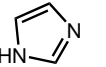
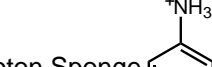
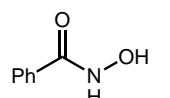
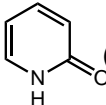
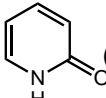
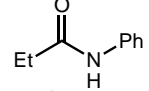
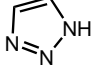
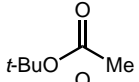
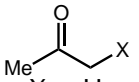
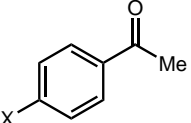
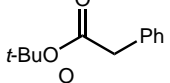
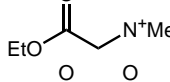
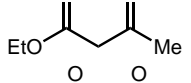

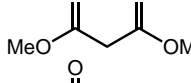
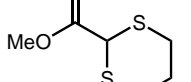
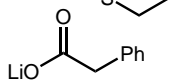
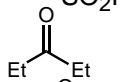

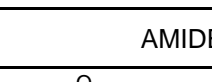
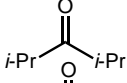
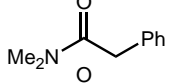
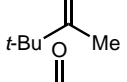
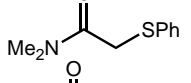
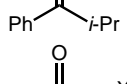
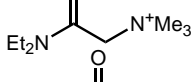
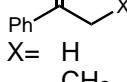
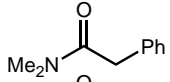
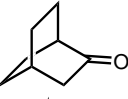
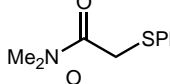
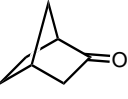
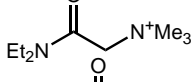
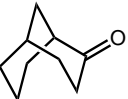
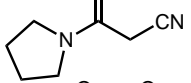
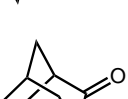
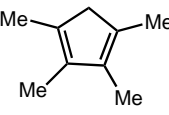
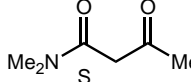
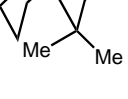
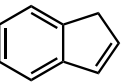




Substrate	pKa	H <sub>2</sub> O (DMSO)	Substrate	pKa	H <sub>2</sub> O(DMSO)	Substrate	pKa	H <sub>2</sub> O (DMSO)	Substrate	pKa	H <sub>2</sub> O (DMSO)
<b>INORGANIC ACIDS</b>			<b>CARBOXYLIC ACIDS</b>			<b>ALCOHOLS</b>			<b>PROTONATED SPECIES</b>		
H <sub>2</sub> O	15.7	(32)				HOH	15.7	(31.2)			-12.4
H <sub>3</sub> O <sup>+</sup>	-1.7		X= CH <sub>3</sub>	4.76	(12.3)	MeOH	15.54	(27.9)			-7.8
H <sub>2</sub> S	7.00		CH <sub>2</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	1.68		<i>i</i> -PrOH	16.5	(29.3)			-6.2
HBr	-9.00	(0.9)	CH <sub>2</sub> F	2.66		<i>t</i> -BuOH	17	(29.4)			-6.5
HCl	-8.0	(1.8)	CH <sub>2</sub> Cl	2.86		<i>c</i> -hex <sub>3</sub> COH	24				-3.8
HF	3.17	(15)	CH <sub>2</sub> Br	2.86		CF <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> OH	12.5	(23.5)			-2.05
HOCl	7.5		CH <sub>2</sub> I	3.12		(CF <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CHOH		(17.9)			-2.2
HClO <sub>4</sub>	-10		CHCl <sub>2</sub>	1.29		C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> OH	9.95	(18.0)			-1.8
HCN	9.4	(12.9)	CCl <sub>3</sub>	0.65		<i>m</i> -O <sub>2</sub> NC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> OH	8.35				0.79
HN <sub>3</sub>	4.72	(7.9)	CF <sub>3</sub>	-0.25		<i>p</i> -O <sub>2</sub> NC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> OH	7.14	(10.8)			
HSCN	4.00		H	3.77		<i>p</i> -OMeC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> OH	10.20	(19.1)			
H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>3</sub>	1.9, 7.21		HO	3.6, 10.3		2-naphthol		(17.1)			
H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	-3.0, 1.99		C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub>	4.2	(11.1)	<b>OXIMES &amp; HYDROXAMIC ACIDS</b>					
H <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	2.12, 7.21, 12.32		<i>o</i> -O <sub>2</sub> NC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	2.17			11.3	(20.1)			
HNO <sub>3</sub>	-1.3		<i>m</i> -O <sub>2</sub> NC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	2.45			8.88	(13.7)			
HNO <sub>2</sub>	3.29		<i>p</i> -O <sub>2</sub> NC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	3.44				(18.5)			
H <sub>2</sub> CrO <sub>4</sub>	-0.98, 6.50		<i>o</i> -ClC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	2.94		<b>PEROXIDES</b>					
CH <sub>3</sub> SO <sub>3</sub> H	-2.6	(1.6)	<i>m</i> -ClC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	3.83		MeOOH	11.5				
CF <sub>3</sub> SO <sub>3</sub> H	-14	(0.3)	<i>p</i> -ClC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	3.99		CH <sub>3</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> H	8.2				
NH <sub>4</sub> Cl	9.24		<i>p</i> -(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> N <sup>+</sup> C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	1.37							
B(OH) <sub>3</sub>	9.23		<i>p</i> -(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> N <sup>+</sup> C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	3.43							
HOOH	11.6		<i>p</i> -OMeC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	4.47							
			R= H	4.25							
			<i>trans</i> -CO <sub>2</sub> H	3.02, 4.38							
			<i>cis</i> -CO <sub>2</sub> H	1.92, 6.23							

\*Values <0 for H<sub>2</sub>O and DMSO, and values >14 for water and >35 for DMSO were extrapolated using various methods.

Substrate	pKa	H <sub>2</sub> O (DMSO)	Substrate	pKa	H <sub>2</sub> O (DMSO)	Substrate	pKa	H <sub>2</sub> O (DMSO)	Substrate	pKa	H <sub>2</sub> O (DMSO)
<b>PROTONATED NITROGEN</b>			<b>AMINES</b>			<b>IMIDES</b>			<b>AMIDINES</b>		
N <sup>+</sup> H <sub>4</sub>	9.2	(10.5)	HN <sub>3</sub>	4.7	(7.9)		8.30				
EtN <sup>+</sup> H <sub>3</sub>	10.6		NH <sub>3</sub>	38	(41)				R= Me	(17.3)	
<i>i</i> -Pr <sub>2</sub> N <sup>+</sup> H <sub>2</sub>	11.05		<i>i</i> -Pr <sub>2</sub> NH	(36 THF))					R= Ph	(15.0)	
Et <sub>3</sub> N <sup>+</sup> H	10.75	(9.00)	TMS <sub>2</sub> NH	26(THF)	(30)	Ac <sub>2</sub> NH		(17.9)	<b>PROTONATED HETEROCYCLES</b>		
PhN <sup>+</sup> H <sub>3</sub>	4.6	(3.6)	PhNH <sub>2</sub>		(30.6)	<b>SULFONAMIDE</b>			DBU		(12) (estimate)
PhN <sup>+</sup> (Me) <sub>2</sub> H	5.20	(2.50)	Ph <sub>2</sub> NH		(25.0)	MeSO <sub>2</sub> NH <sub>2</sub>		(17.5)	DMAP		9.2
Ph <sub>2</sub> N <sup>+</sup> H <sub>2</sub>	0.78		NCNH <sub>2</sub>		(16.9)	PhSO <sub>2</sub> NH <sub>2</sub>		(16.1)			6.95
2-naphthal-N <sup>+</sup> H <sub>3</sub>	4.16				(44)	CF <sub>3</sub> SO <sub>2</sub> NH <sub>2</sub>	6.3	(9.7)			
H <sub>2</sub> NN <sup>+</sup> H <sub>3</sub>	8.12		TMP		(37)	MeSO <sub>2</sub> NHPh		(12.9)	R= H (PPTS)	5.21	(3.4)
HON <sup>+</sup> H <sub>3</sub>	5.96				(26.5)	<b>GUANIDINIUM, HYDRAZONES, -IDES, &amp; -INES</b>			<i>t</i> -Bu	4.95	(0.90)
Quinuclidine		11.0	<b>AMIDES &amp; CARBAMATES</b>					(13.6)	Me	6.75	(4.46)
Morpholine		N <sup>+</sup> H <sub>2</sub> 8.36	R-C(=O)-NH <sub>2</sub>					(21.6)	Cl, H	0.72	
N-Me morpholine	7.38		R= H		(23.5)			(18.9)	<b>HETEROCYCLES</b>		
		-9.3	CH <sub>3</sub>	15.1	(25.5)	Ph		(21.6)			(20.95)
DABCO		2.97, 8.82 (2.97, 8.93)	Ph		(23.3)	CF <sub>3</sub>		(17.2)			(23.0)
		6.90, 9.95	NH <sub>2</sub> (urea)		(26.9)	OEt		(24.8)			(18.6)
Proton Sponge		-9.0, 12.0 (--, 7.50)	Et-C(=O)-NH-Ph		(21.6)			8.88 (NH) (13.7)			(17.0)
PhCN <sup>+</sup> H	-10				(24.1)	<b>HYDROXAMIC ACID</b>			1,2,3 triazole		
				12	(20.5)						(13.9)

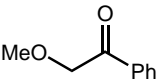
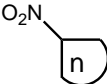
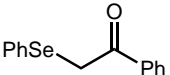
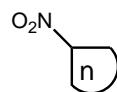
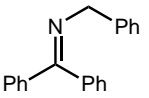
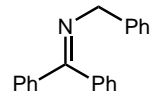
\*Values <0 for H<sub>2</sub>O and DMSO, and values >14 for water and >35 for DMSO were extrapolated using various methods.

Substrate	pKa	H <sub>2</sub> O (DMSO)	Substrate	pKa	H <sub>2</sub> O (DMSO)	Substrate	pKa	H <sub>2</sub> O (DMSO)	Substrate	pKa	H <sub>2</sub> O (DMSO)
<b>HYDROCARBONS</b>			<b>ESTERS</b>			<b>KETONES</b>					
(Me) <sub>3</sub> CH	53			24.5	(30.3)						
(Me) <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	51				(23.6)	X= H		(26.5)	X= H		(24.7)
CH <sub>2</sub> =CH <sub>2</sub>	50					Ph		(19.8)	OMe		(25.7)
CH <sub>4</sub>	48	(56)			(20.0)	SPh		(18.7)	NMe <sub>2</sub>		(27.5)
	46				(20.0)	COCH <sub>3</sub>	9	(13.3)	Br		(23.8)
CH <sub>2</sub> =CHCH <sub>3</sub>	43	(44)		11	(14.2)	SO <sub>2</sub> Ph		(15.1)	CN		(22.0)
PhH	43						19-20	(27.1)			
PhCH <sub>3</sub>	41	(43)		13	(15.7)			(28.3)	n= 4		(25.1)
Ph <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	33.5	(32.2)			(20.9)			(27.7)	5		(25.8)
Ph <sub>3</sub> CH	31.5	(30.6)						(26.3)	6		(26.4)
HCCH	24				[30.2 (THF)]				7		(27.7)
PhCCH	23	(28.8)	<b>AMIDES</b>			X= H		(24.7)	8		(27.4)
XC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CH <sub>3</sub>					(26.6)	CH <sub>3</sub>		(24.4)			(28.1)
X= <i>p</i> -CN		(30.8)			(25.9)	Ph		(17.7)			(29.0)
<i>p</i> -NO <sub>2</sub>		(20.4)			(24.9)	COCH <sub>3</sub>		(12.7)			(25.5)
<i>p</i> -COPh		(26.9)			(17.2)	COPh		(13.3)			(25.5)
		(26.1)			(18.2)	CO <sub>2</sub> Et		(22.7)			(32.4)
	20	(20.1)			(25.7)	CN		(10.2)			
	15	(18.0)				F		(21.6)			
H <sub>2</sub>	~36					OMe		(22.85)			
						OPh		(21.1)			
						SPh		(16.9)			
						SePh		(18.6)			
						NPh <sub>2</sub>		(20.3)			
						N <sup>+</sup> Me <sub>3</sub>		(14.6)			
						NO <sub>2</sub>		(7.7)			
						SO <sub>2</sub> Ph		(11.4)			

\*Values <0 for H<sub>2</sub>O and DMSO, and values >14 for water and >35 for DMSO were extrapolated using various methods.

Substrate	pKa	H <sub>2</sub> O (DMSO)	Substrate	pKa	H <sub>2</sub> O (DMSO)	Substrate	pKa	H <sub>2</sub> O (DMSO)	Substrate	pKa	H <sub>2</sub> O (DMSO)
<b>NITRILES</b>			<b>SULFIDES</b>			<b>SULFOXIDES</b>			<b>SULFONES</b>		
NC-CH <sub>2</sub> -X			PhSCH <sub>2</sub> X								
X= H		(31.3)	X= Ph		(30.8)	X= H		(35.1)	X= H		(29.0)
CH <sub>3</sub>		(32.5)	CN		(20.8)			(29.0)	CH <sub>3</sub>		(31.0)
Ph		(21.9)	COCH <sub>3</sub>		(18.7)	X= Ph		(27.2)	<i>t</i> -Bu		(31.2)
COPh		(10.2)	COPh		(16.9)			(18.2)	Ph		(23.4)
CONR <sub>2</sub>		(17.1)	NO <sub>2</sub>		(11.8)	X= H		(33)	CH=CH <sub>2</sub>		(22.5)
CO <sub>2</sub> Et		(13.1)	SPh		(30.8)			(24.5)	CH=CHPh		(20.2)
CN	11	(11.1)	SO <sub>2</sub> Ph		(20.3)				CCH		(22.1)
OPh		(28.1)	SO <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>3</sub>		(11.0)				CCPh		(17.8)
N <sup>+</sup> Me <sub>3</sub>		(20.6)	POPh <sub>2</sub>		(24.9)				COPh		(11.4)
SPh		(20.8)	MeSCH <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>2</sub> Ph		(23.4)				COMe		(12.5)
SO <sub>2</sub> Ph		(12.0)	PhSCHPh <sub>2</sub>		(26.7)				OPh		(27.9)
<b>HETERO-AROMATICS</b>			(PhS) <sub>3</sub> CH		(22.8)	<b>SULFONIUM</b>			N <sup>+</sup> Me <sub>3</sub>		(19.4)
		(28.2)	(PrS) <sub>3</sub> CH		(31.3)	Me <sub>3</sub> S <sup>+</sup> =O		(18.2)	CN		(12.0)
		(30.1)			(30.5)			(16.3)	NO <sub>2</sub>		(7.1)
		(26.7)	(PhS) <sub>2</sub> CHPh		(23.0)				SMe		(23.5)
		(25.2)			(30.7)				SPh		(20.5)
		(30.2)	X= Ph		(30.7)				SO <sub>2</sub> Ph		(12.2)
		(30.0)	CO <sub>2</sub> Me		(20.8)				PPh <sub>2</sub>		(20.2)
			CN		(19.1)						(22.3)
			RSCH <sub>2</sub> CN		(24.3)						(31.1)
			R= Me		(24.3)						(18.8)
			Et		(24.0)						(21.8)
			<i>i</i> -Pr		(23.6)						(26.6)
			<i>t</i> -Bu		(22.9)						(32.8)
			PhSCH=CHCH <sub>2</sub> SPh		(26.3)				(PhSO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> Me		(14.3)
			BuSH	10-11	(17.0)						
			PhSH	≈7	(10.3)						

\*Values <0 for H<sub>2</sub>O and DMSO, and values >14 for water and >35 for DMSO were extrapolated using various methods.

Substrate	pKa H <sub>2</sub> O (DMSO)	Substrate	pKa H <sub>2</sub> O (DMSO)	Substrate	pKa H <sub>2</sub> O (DMSO)	REFERENCES
<b>ETHERS</b>		<b>PHOSPHONIUM</b>		<b>NITRO</b>		DMSO: JACS <u>97</u> , 7007 (1975) JACS <u>97</u> , 7160 (1975) JACS <u>97</u> , 442 (1975) JACS <u>105</u> , 6188 (1983) JOC <u>41</u> , 1883 (1976) JOC <u>41</u> , 1885 (1976) JOC <u>41</u> , 2786 (1976) JOC <u>41</u> , 2508 (1976) JOC <u>42</u> , 1817 (1977) JOC <u>42</u> , 321 (1977) JOC <u>42</u> , 326 (1977) JOC <u>43</u> , 3113 (1978) JOC <u>43</u> , 3095 (1978) JOC <u>43</u> , 1764 (1978) JOC <u>45</u> , 3325 (1980) JOC <u>45</u> , 3305 (1980) JOC <u>45</u> , 3884 (1980) JOC <u>46</u> , 4327 (1981) JOC <u>46</u> , 632 (1981) JOC <u>47</u> , 3224 (1982) JOC <u>47</u> , 2504 (1982) Acc. Chem. Res. <u>21</u> , 456 (1988) Unpublished results of F. Bordwell  Water: Advanced Org. Chem., 3rd Ed. J. March (1985) Unpublished results of W. P. Jencks  THF: JACS <u>110</u> , 5705 (1988)
CH <sub>3</sub> OPh	(49)	P <sup>+</sup> H <sub>4</sub>	-14	RNO <sub>2</sub>		
MeOCH <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>2</sub> Ph	(30.7)	MeP <sup>+</sup> H <sub>3</sub>	2.7	R= CH <sub>3</sub>	≈10 (17.2)	
PhOCH <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>2</sub> Ph	(27.9)	Et <sub>3</sub> P <sup>+</sup> H	9.1	CH <sub>2</sub> Me	(16.7)	
PhOCH <sub>2</sub> CN	(28.1)	Ph <sub>3</sub> P <sup>+</sup> CH <sub>3</sub>	(22.4)	CHMe <sub>2</sub>	(16.9)	
	(21.1)	Ph <sub>3</sub> P <sup>+</sup> <i>i</i> -Pr	(21.2)	CH <sub>2</sub> Ph	(12.2)	
<b>SELENIDES</b>		Ph <sub>3</sub> P <sup>+</sup> CH <sub>2</sub> COPh	(6.2)	CH <sub>2</sub> Bn	(16.2)	
	(18.6)	Ph <sub>3</sub> P <sup>+</sup> CH <sub>2</sub> CN	(7.0)	CH <sub>2</sub> SPh	(11.8)	
PhSeCHPh <sub>2</sub>	(27.5)	<b>PHOSPONATES &amp; PHOSPHINE OXIDES</b>		CH <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>2</sub> Ph	(7.1)	
(PhSe) <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	(31.3)			CH <sub>2</sub> COPh	(7.7)	
PhSeCH <sub>2</sub> Ph	(31.0)	X= Ph	(27.6)			
PhSeCH=CHCH <sub>2</sub> SePh	(27.2)	CN	(16.4)	n= 3	(26.9)	
<b>AMMONIUM</b>		CO <sub>2</sub> Et	(18.6)	4	(17.8)	
Me <sub>3</sub> N <sup>+</sup> CH <sub>2</sub> X		Cl	(26.2)	5	(16.0)	
X= CN	(20.6)	SiMe <sub>3</sub>	(28.8)	6	(17.9)	
SO <sub>2</sub> Ph	(19.4)			7	(15.8)	
COPh	(14.6)	X= SPh	(24.9)	<b>IMINES</b>		
CO <sub>2</sub> Et	(20.6)	CN	(16.9)		(24.3)	
CONEt <sub>2</sub>	(24.9)	<b>PHOSPHINES</b>		Oxime ethers are ~ 10 pka units less acidic than their ketone counterparts Streitwieser, JOC 1991, 56, 1989		
		Ph <sub>2</sub> PCH <sub>2</sub> PPh <sub>2</sub>	(29.9)			
		Ph <sub>2</sub> PCH <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>2</sub> Ph	(20.3)			

\*Values <0 for H<sub>2</sub>O and DMSO, and values >14 for water and >35 for DMSO were extrapolated using various methods.