

# Atmospheric Modeling to Refine Lichen-based Critical Loads for the North American Marine West Coast Forests Ecological Region

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## Introduction

This study, funded by the National Park Service and in collaboration with the USDA Forest Service, supports investigation of the lichen response to atmospheric nitrogen and thereby contributes to establishment of critical loads for nitrogen deposition. In this work The Laboratory for Atmospheric Research at WSU has provided the NPS with AIRPACT-3 simulation results for nitrogen deposition in the Pacific Northwest region generally for 28 months, and for 23 forest research sites in Washington and Oregon for specific periods of measurement.

This project provides model results for nitrogen deposition for the Pacific Northwest from the air-quality modeling system AIRPACT-3. Modeled deposition results are output by species and deposition mechanism and the results are thus separable as contributing to nitrogen dry deposition or nitrogen wet deposition. The dry and wet deposition results are reported as aerosol loadings (kg/ha) by the model for individual nitrogen-bearing molecules (species) on an hourly basis throughout the model domain, the 12-km grid shown in Figure 1. This project sums these species and accumulates their deposition over time, to facilitate comparison with field observations and better represent the model results in terms of ecosystem inputs of nitrogen. The nitrogen deposition model results were extracted and summed over time for the specific monitoring sites operated from June 2006 through September 2008, which were identified by National Park Service (NPS) and National Forest Service (NFS) collaborators.

WSU provides the following deliverables:

- 1) Nitrogen deposition in units of N kg/Ha for twelve (12) deposition variables along with four (4)

additional meteorological variables (for 16 variables, as listed in Appendix A) for each monitoring site for its specific period, as well as monthly totals. These deliverables are being shared with project correspondents using the Dropbox facility (dropbox.com) via folders shared by invitation.

- 2) Regional maps of monthly dry and wet nitrogen deposition in units of kg N/ha have been constructed and are being made available via the AIRPACT-3 website at: [www.atmos.washington.edu/~empact/airpact\\_monthly\\_depo/AP\\_monthly\\_depo.php](http://www.atmos.washington.edu/~empact/airpact_monthly_depo/AP_monthly_depo.php) and examples are shown in Figure 2.

## Methodology

### 1. Data Source

All reported data are from the AIRPACT-3 air-quality forecasting system operated by LAR. The data reported are specifically from the CMAQ model with some meteorological (precipitation) results from the MCIP-processed WRF results. *No observational (field) data are represented in these modeling results, only results from numerical simulations.*

AIRPACT-3 is an air-quality forecast system for the Pacific Northwest reporting to the public daily via the web (<http://lar.wsu.edu/AIRPACT-3>). The AIRPACT system combines air chemistry and meteorology using community modeling software including the Weather Research Forecast (WRF) meteorological model (Mesoscale Model 5 (MM5) prior to April, 2008), the SMOKE processing system, and the Community Multi-scale Air Quality Model (CMAQ). WRF output fields are obtained from the University of Washington mesoscale meteorological forecast operations on a daily basis (<http://www.atmos.washington.edu/mm5rt/>, Mass et al., 2003). The WRF meteorological fields are processed using the MCIP program prior to use in CMAQ. Details about MCIP and the governing equations of CMAQ can be found in Byun and Schere (2006), which describes the calculations for advection, diffusion, chemical reactions, photolysis, cloud mixing, aerosol dynamics, and deposition. The AIRPACT-3 domain (shown in Figure 1) uses 95 x 95 grid of 12 km x 12 km grid cells (9025 total) with 21 vertical layers increasing in layer thickness from the surface to the tropopause. Further details describing AIRPACT-3 and recent evaluation results are given in Chen et al. (2008). The AIRPACT-3 forecast results, along with automated evaluation results based upon AIRNOW monitoring data, are provided on a daily

basis on the AIRPACT web site (<http://lar.wsu.edu/airpact-3>). The AIRPACT-3 simulation results for nitrogen deposition (wet and dry) are output on the 12-km grid (described above and shown in Figure 1) and those data are used in this project. In addition, a diagnostic file is output by CMAQ, representing that part of the wet deposition that is associated with convective storm events. This convective wet deposition output is generated by CMAQ because meteorological modeling for scales such as associated with the 12-km grid used in AIRPACT-3 is well known to have problems predicting location for convective storms.

AIRPACT-3 results have been archived on a variety of media over the decade of its development and operation, from cartridge tapes to DVDs and most recently hard drives. The backups were stored on DVD for 2004 through 2007 and then on mountable external hard drives for 2008 and thereafter. Checking for data to cover the 28-month period of interest, June 2006 through September 2008, we determined that significant archive periods on DVD were unreadable and LAR therefore, the AIRPACT-3 system was re-run to generate data for missing periods, particularly the seven months from June 2007 to December 2007. This involved requesting that University of Washington restore the meteorology data (MM5 for that period) and rerunning AIRPACT.

For each day's CMAQ run, the previous day's local midnight pollutant concentration is used as the current day's initial condition. Since the AIRPACT-3 archive of May 2007 was missing, AIRPACT was rerun for a week to initialize the model domain chemistry to provide initial conditions to start the first day of June 2007. Overall, the process of rerunning for missing results took most of the time and much of the effort in this project; a CMAQ simulation for one day takes about 3 hours clock time plus the file transfer time between Washington State University and University of Washington.

## 2. Data Processing

The processing of the AIRPACT-3 meteorology and CMAQ data was accomplished in three stages:

- Summation of nitrogen species deposited into ten (12) deposition variables, for output for the entire grid, as hourly netCDF files. This process was run for both wet and dry deposition output files separately.. See the output species listed in Appendix A and the DepSum code in Appendix B.
- Extraction of hourly summed deposition variables for grid cells containing research sites (see Appendix C - CheckSites) resulting in hourly data by site as a text file.

- Reprocessing the deposition as reported by hour (see Appendix D - Trimming) for reporting as research site period and monthly values.

DepSum: This program, written in Fortran, sums deposited nitrogen species to an hourly basis. The list of accumulated nitrogen deposition species plus those nitrogen species reported individually is shown in Appendix A. This program sums the nitrogen-related species into the total nitrogen deposition and writes out the specified nitrogen-bearing species and total nitrogen deposition. For the accumulated nitrogen deposition, three more nitrogen-related species (PAN2, PBZN, and MA\_PAN) are added to the total nitrogen deposition suggested in the proposal. The main reason is to include all nitrogen-deposited species for the accumulated nitrogen deposition. The input file from CMAQ (wet or dry deposition) result contains 58 chemical species with 24 time-steps of 1 hour. The output file is in netCDF format with 9 new variables in hourly basis. For the nitrate flux, NO and NO<sub>2</sub> are removed from the list appearing in the proposal scope of work because there is some thought that NO<sub>2</sub> might react to form HONO at the surfaces layer. NO and NO<sub>2</sub> are reported as individual species, and the data is available to add into nitrate flux if desired.

CheckSites: The script is modified to extract nitrogen deposition and the meteorology data for specific latitude and longitude. First, the program situates the site location provided by the project sponsors within the AIRPACT-3 domain. Then, the nitrogen deposition and meteorology data for the model grid cell within which that site is located are extracted. The output files for each site are written as ASCII format on an hourly basis.

Trimming: The bash script is written to winnow the hourly nitrogen deposition data for a specific site to the period of site operation. In the process the deposition data is also accumulated for reporting on monthly basis, as well as for the period of site operation. The output is in ASCII format and also MS Excel format. These data are being shared via the Dropbox website ([www.dropbox.com](http://www.dropbox.com)) in lieu of FTP (file transfer protocol) as FTP support has been terminated at LAR/WSU.

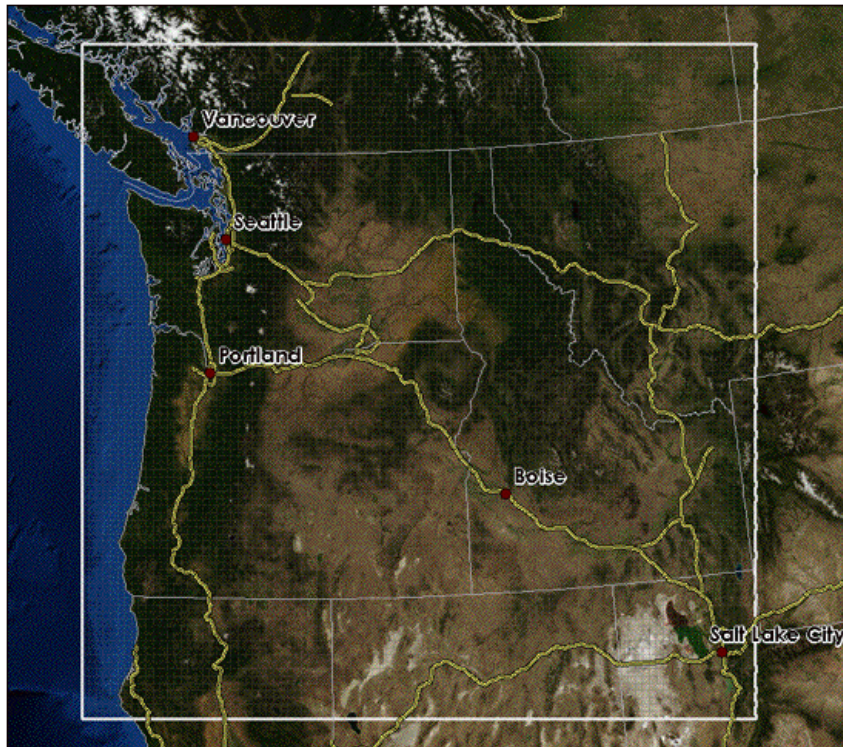


Figure 1. The AIRPACT -3 domain is indicated by the white border, and is represented as a grid of 95 by 95 cells of 12 km by 12 km. Vertical layers number 21 and vary in thickness, becoming deeper with increasing height above the surface and effectively including the entire troposphere.

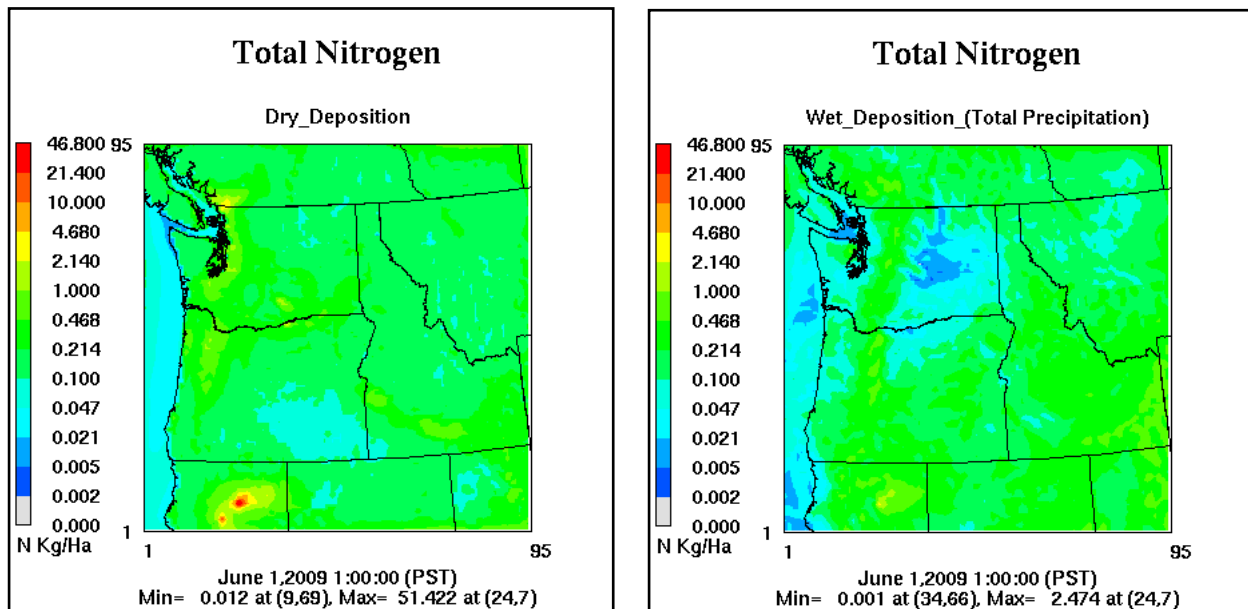


Figure 2. Examples for June 2009 showing AIRPACT-3 dry nitrogen deposition and wet nitrogen deposition.

## References

Byun, D. and Schere, K. L.: Review of the Governing Equations, Computational Algorithms, and other components of the models-3 community multiscale air quality (CMAQ) modeling system, *Applied Mechanics Review*, Vol. **59**, March 2006, 51-77.

Chen, J., Vaughan, J., Avise, J., O'Neill, S., and Lamb, B.: Enhancement and evaluation of the AIRPACT ozone and PM2.5 forecast system for the Pacific Northwest, *Journal of Geophysical Research*, VOL. **113**, D14305, doi: 10.1029/2007JD009554, 2008

Mass, C. F., M. Albright, D. Ovens, R. Steed, M. Maclver, E. Gritmit, T. Eckel, B. Lamb, J. Vaughan, K. Westrick, P. Storck, B. Colman, C. Hill, N. Maykut, M. Gilroy, S. A. Ferguson, J. Yetter, J. M. Sierchio, C. Bowman, R. Stender, R. Wilson and W. Brown, 2003: Regional Environmental Prediction over the Pacific Northwest, *The Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, **84**:10, 1353-1366.

**Appendix A: Species documentation for site-specific text and MS Excel files.**

This numbered list shows a descriptive name (optional, use for combined species), a short name based on the most important (or sole) nitrogen-bearing molecule (ion), the units, followed by the AIRPACT CMAQ species contributing. In the CMAQ species definitions, “I” and “J” represent difference size modes of aerosol (ie., NH<sub>4</sub>I and NH<sub>4</sub>J); for deposition of aerosol these modes were summed in all cases.

## 1) Nitrogen Dry Deposition

NDRYDEP (N kg/ha) NO<sub>2</sub> + NO + NO<sub>3</sub> + NH<sub>3</sub> + N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> + HNO<sub>3</sub> + HONO + RNO<sub>3</sub>  
+ PAN<sup>1</sup> + PAN2<sup>2</sup> + PBZN<sup>3</sup> + MA\_PAN<sup>4</sup>

## 2) Nitrogen Total Wet Deposition

NWET-Total (N kg/ha) NO<sub>2</sub> + NO + NO<sub>3</sub> + NH<sub>3</sub> + N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> + HNO<sub>3</sub> + HONO + RNO<sub>3</sub>  
+ PAN + PAN2 + PBZN + MA\_PAN

## 3) Nitrogen Wet Deposition from Convective Precipitation

NWET-Convective (N kg/ha) NO<sub>2</sub> + NO + NO<sub>3</sub> + NH<sub>3</sub> + N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> + HNO<sub>3</sub> + HONO + RNO<sub>3</sub>  
+ PAN + PAN2 + PBZN + MA\_PAN

## 4) Nitrate Dry Deposition

NO<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> (N kg/ha) HNO<sub>3</sub> + NO + NO<sub>2</sub> + RNO<sub>3</sub> + ANO<sub>3</sub>I + ANO<sub>3</sub>J

## 5) Ammonia Dry Deposition

NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> (N kg/ha) NH<sub>3</sub> + ANH<sub>4</sub>I + ANH<sub>4</sub>J

Other nitrogen-bearing species of a single molecule.

6) HNO<sub>3</sub> (N kg/ha) HNO<sub>3</sub>  
7) NO<sub>2</sub> (N kg/ha) NO<sub>2</sub>  
8) NO (N kg/ha) NO  
9) NH<sub>3</sub> (N kg/ha) NH<sub>3</sub>  
10) RHNO<sub>3</sub> (N kg/ha) RHNO<sub>3</sub>

## 11) Nitrate Wet Deposition

NO<sub>3</sub> (N kg/ha) HNO<sub>3</sub> + NO + NO<sub>2</sub> + RNO<sub>3</sub> + ANO<sub>3</sub>I + ANO<sub>3</sub>J

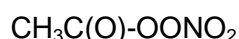
## 12) Ammonia Wet Deposition

NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> (N kg/ha) NH<sub>3</sub> + ANH<sub>4</sub>I + ANH<sub>4</sub>J

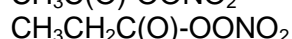
## Meteorology Parameters

13) RC (cm) Convective Precipitation  
14) RN (cm) Non-convective Precipitation  
15) QC (kg/kg) Cloud Water Mixing Ratio [kg liquid water per kg air]  
16) QI (kg/kg) Ice Mixing Ratio [kg ice per hg air]

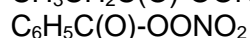
<sup>1</sup> PAN: Peroxyacetyl Nitrate



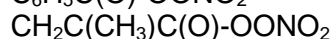
<sup>2</sup> PAN2: Peroxypropionyl Nitrate



<sup>3</sup> PBZN: Peroxybenzoyl Nitrate



<sup>4</sup> MA\_PAN: Methyl Peroxyacetyl Nitrate









```

CHARACTER*16, PARAMETER :: ANO3I='ANO3I', SO2='SO2', N2O5='N2O5'
CHARACTER*16, PARAMETER :: SULF='SULF', ASO4J='ASO4J'
CHARACTER*16, PARAMETER :: ASO4I='ASO4I', ASO4K='ASO4K'
CHARACTER*16, PARAMETER :: HG='HG', HGIIGAS='HGIIGAS'
CHARACTER*16, PARAMETER :: APHGI='APHGI', APHGJ='APHGJ'
CHARACTER*16, PARAMETER :: O3='O3', NA='NA', CL='CL'
CHARACTER*16, PARAMETER :: ANAJ='ANAJ', ANAK='ANAK'
CHARACTER*16, PARAMETER :: ACLJ='ACLJ', ACLK='ACLK'

CHARACTER*16, PARAMETER :: NUNIT='N Kg/Ha'

```

```
!===== [Main Program] =====
```

```

progName = 'Dep_NPS'
endString = "."

```

```
!! Get the input and output file names.
```

```

CALL GETARG(1, inFile)
CALL GETARG(2, sumFile)

```

```
LOGDEV = INIT3()
```

```
write(6,*) "Opening the File"
```

```
!! Open the input file from the AIRRUN Directories.
```

```

IF(.NOT. OPEN3(inFile, FSREAD3, progName)) THEN
  MSG = 'Could not open file ' // inFile
  CALL M3EXIT(inFile, 0, 0, MSG, 2)
ELSE
  write(6,*) " Opened the inFile"
END IF

```

```

IF(.NOT. DESC3(inFile)) THEN
  MSG = 'Could not get file desc for ' // inFile
  CALL M3EXIT(inFile, 0, 0, MSG, 2)
ELSE

```

```

  write(6,*) 'The inFile is read as'
  write(6,*) ' sdate3d: ', sdate3d
  write(6,*) ' stime3d: ', stime3d
  write(6,*) ' fdesc3d: ', fdesc3d(1)
  write(6,*) ' fdesc3d: ', fdesc3d(2)
  write(6,*) ' fdesc3d: ', fdesc3d(3)
  write(6,*) ' gdnam3d: ', gdnam3d
  write(6,*) ' xcell3d: ', xcell3d
  write(6,*) ' ycell3d: ', ycell3d
  write(6,*) ' ncols3d: ', ncols3d
  write(6,*) ' nrows3d: ', nrows3d
  write(6,*) ' tstep3d: ', tstep3d
  write(6,*) ' nvars3d: ', nvars3d
  write(6,*) ' nlays3d: ', nlays3d
  write(6,*) ' mxrec3d: ', mxrec3d

```

```
concDt = SDATE3D
```

```
concTm = STIME3D
```

```
        stdDt = SDATE3D
        stdTm = STIME3D
        INnvars = nvars3d
        nx = ncols3d
        ny = nrows3d

ENDIF

        write(6,*) ' Got the description of inFile'

!! Allocate memory for the reading and summing operations
!! add new variables here
        write(6,*) "Allocating the variables1"

        ALLOCATE ( aSumDep (nx, ny, 1), stat = allocatestat )
        IF (allocatestat /= 0) STOP "Error allocating Array"
        aSumDep = 0.0

        write(6,*) "Allocating the variables2"
        ALLOCATE ( NPS_NO3 (nx, ny, 1), stat = allocatestat )
        IF (allocatestat /= 0) STOP "Error allocating Array"

        ALLOCATE ( NPS_NH4 (nx, ny, 1), stat = allocatestat )
        IF (allocatestat /= 0) STOP "Error allocating Array"

        ALLOCATE ( NHNO3 (nx, ny, 1), stat = allocatestat )
        IF (allocatestat /= 0) STOP "Error allocating Array"

        ALLOCATE ( NNO2 (nx, ny, 1), stat = allocatestat )
        IF (allocatestat /= 0) STOP "Error allocating Array"

        ALLOCATE ( NNO (nx, ny, 1), stat = allocatestat )
        IF (allocatestat /= 0) STOP "Error allocating Array"

        ALLOCATE ( NNH3 (nx, ny, 1), stat = allocatestat )
        IF (allocatestat /= 0) STOP "Error allocating Array"

        ALLOCATE ( NRNO3 (nx, ny, 1), stat = allocatestat )
        IF (allocatestat /= 0) STOP "Error allocating Array"

        ALLOCATE ( NPS_NO3T (nx, ny, 24), stat = allocatestat )
        IF (allocatestat /= 0) STOP "Error allocating Array"

        ALLOCATE ( NPS_NH4T (nx, ny, 24), stat = allocatestat )
        IF (allocatestat /= 0) STOP "Error allocating Array"

        ALLOCATE ( NHNO3T (nx, ny, 24), stat = allocatestat )
        IF (allocatestat /= 0) STOP "Error allocating Array"

        ALLOCATE ( NNO2T (nx, ny, 24), stat = allocatestat )
        IF (allocatestat /= 0) STOP "Error allocating Array"

        ALLOCATE ( NNOT (nx, ny, 24), stat = allocatestat )
        IF (allocatestat /= 0) STOP "Error allocating Array"
```

```

        ALLOCATE ( NNH3T (nx, ny, 24), stat = allocatestat )
            IF (allocatestat /= 0) STOP "Error allocating Array"

        ALLOCATE ( NRNO3T (nx, ny, 24), stat = allocatestat )
            IF (allocatestat /= 0) STOP "Error allocating Array"

write(6,*) "Finish allocating"

!! over 24 hours
DO h = 1, 24
    write(6,*) 'reading in hour: ', h
    NPS_NO3 = 0
    NPS_NH4 = 0
    NHNO3 = 0
    NNO2 = 0
    NNO = 0
    NNH3 = 0
    NRNO3 = 0

!! over species
DO species = 1, INnvars
    write(6,*) ' DOING SPECIES: ',VNAME3D(species)
    IF(.NOT.
READ3(inFile,VNAME3D(species),1,concDt,concTm,aSumDep)) THEN
        MSG = 'Failed to read inFile: ' // inFile
        CALL M3EXIT(inFile, concDt, concTm, 2)
    ENDIF

    SELECT CASE (VNAME3D(species))
    !N GAS
        CASE (HNO3)
            NPS_NO3 = NPS_NO3 + aSumDep*14.0067/63.0128
            NHNO3 = NHNO3 + aSumDep*14.0067/63.0128
        CASE (NO2)
            NNO2 = NNO2 + aSumDep*14.0067/46.0055
        CASE (NO)
            NNO = NNO + aSumDep*14.0067/30.0061
        CASE (NH3)
            NPS_NH4 = NPS_NH4 + aSumDep*14.0067/17.0304
            NNH3 = NNH3 + aSumDep*14.0067/17.0304
        CASE (RNO3) !organic nitrates
            NPS_NO3 = NPS_NO3 + aSumDep*14.0067/133
            NRNO3 = NRNO3 + aSumDep*14.0067/133

    !N AEROSOL
        CASE (ANH4J)
            NPS_NH4 = NPS_NH4 + aSumDep*14.0067/18.0383
        CASE (ANH4I)
            NPS_NH4 = NPS_NH4 + aSumDep*14.0067/18.0383
        CASE (ANO3J)
            NPS_NO3 = NPS_NO3 + aSumDep*14.0067/63.0128

```

```

CASE (ANO3I)
    NPS_NO3 = NPS_NO3 + aSumDep*14.0067/63.0128

END SELECT

ENDDO ! Finish species 1-58

write(6,*) 'Allocating in hour: ', h
DO i = 1, nx
DO j = 1, ny
    NPS_NO3T(i, j, h) = NPS_NO3(i, j, 1)
    NPS_NH4T(i, j, h) = NPS_NH4(i, j, 1)
    NHNO3T(i, j, h) = NHNO3(i, j, 1)
    NNO2T(i, j, h) = NNO2(i, j, 1)
    NNOT(i, j, h) = NNO(i, j, 1)
    NNH3T(i, j, h) = NNH3(i, j, 1)
    NRNO3T(i, j, h) = NRNO3(i, j, 1)
ENDDO
ENDDO

call nexttime(concDt, concTm, TSTEP3D)
ENDDO !h = 1, 24

write(6,*) "Done of reading the inFile"

!! New Setting for New Species
    nvars3d = 7
    concDt = stdDt
    concTm = stdTm

!! New Species
write(6,*) "Setting the New Species"
VTYPE3D(1) = M3REAL
VNAME3D(1) = 'NPS_NO3_Flux'
UNITS3D(1) = NUNIT
VDESC3D(1) = 'HNO3 + R-NO3 + Aerosol NO3'

VTYPE3D(2) = M3REAL
VNAME3D(2) = 'NPS_NH4_Flux'
UNITS3D(2) = NUNIT
VDESC3D(2) = 'Gasous NH3 + Aerosol NH4'

VTYPE3D(3) = M3REAL
VNAME3D(3) = 'HNO3'
UNITS3D(3) = NUNIT
VDESC3D(3) = 'HNO3'

VTYPE3D(4) = M3REAL
VNAME3D(4) = 'NO2'

```

```

UNITS3D(4) = NUNIT
VDESC3D(4) = 'NO2'

VTYPE3D(5) = M3REAL
VNAME3D(5) = 'NO'
UNITS3D(5) = NUNIT
VDESC3D(5) = 'NO'

VTYPE3D(6) = M3REAL
VNAME3D(6) = 'NH3'
UNITS3D(6) = NUNIT
VDESC3D(6) = 'Gasous NH3'

VTYPE3D(7) = M3REAL
VNAME3D(7) = 'RNO3'
UNITS3D(7) = NUNIT
VDESC3D(7) = 'RNO3'

```

```

!! Attempt to open the sumput file for RDWR.
!! else Open as NEW and call DESC3.

```

```

IF(.NOT. OPEN3(sumFile, FSRDWR3, progName)) THEN

  IF(.NOT. OPEN3(sumFile, FSNEW3, progName)) THEN
    write(6,*) 'sumFile could not be opened as NEW'
    write(6,*) 'sumFile is existed'
    MSG = 'Could not open new file ' // sumFile
    CALL M3EXIT(sumFile, 0, 0, MSG, 2)
  ELSE
    write(6,*) 'File opened as NEW'
    write(6,*) 'File starts at the firs day of month'
  ENDIF !For OPEN3 as new

ELSE
  write(6,*) 'sumFile opened as NEW'
ENDIF !For OPEN3 as read and write

IF(.NOT. DESC3(sumFile)) THEN
  write(6,*) 'Could not get file desc for ' // sumFile
  MSG = 'Could not fet file desc for sum file ' // sumFile
  CALL M3EXIT(sumFile, 0, 0, MSG, 2)
ELSE
  write(6,*) 'SumFile Records == ', mxrec3d
  write(6,*) ' sdate3d: ', sdate3d
  write(6,*) ' stime3d: ', stime3d
  write(6,*) ' fdesc3d: ', fdesc3d(1)
  write(6,*) ' fdesc3d: ', fdesc3d(2)
  write(6,*) ' fdesc3d: ', fdesc3d(3)
  write(6,*) ' gdnam3d: ', gdnam3d
  write(6,*) ' xcell3d: ', xcell3d
  write(6,*) ' ycell3d: ', ycell3d
  write(6,*) ' ncols3d: ', ncols3d
  write(6,*) ' nrows3d: ', nrows3d

```

```

        nvars3d = 7

        write(6,*) ' tstep3d: ', tstep3d
        write(6,*) ' nvars3d: ', nvars3d
        write(6,*) ' nlays3d: ', nlays3d
        write(6,*) ' mxrec3d: ', mxrec3d
    ENDIF !For DECS3

!! Writing for 24 hr
    DO h = 1, 24
        write(6,*) 'writing in hour: ', h

        NPS_NO3 = 0
        NPS_NH4 = 0
        NHNO3 = 0
        NNO2 = 0
        NNO = 0
        NNH3 = 0
        NRNO3 = 0

        DO i = 1, nx
            DO j = 1, ny
                NPS_NO3(i, j, 1) = NPS_NO3T(i, j, h)
                NPS_NH4(i, j, 1) = NPS_NH4T(i, j, h)
                NHNO3(i, j, 1) = NHNO3T(i, j, h)
                NNO2(i, j, 1) = NNO2T(i, j, h)
                NNO(i, j, 1) = NNOT(i, j, h)
                NNH3(i, j, 1) = NNH3T(i, j, h)
                NRNO3(i, j, 1) = NRNO3T(i, j, h)

            ENDDO ! i = 1, nx
        ENDDO !j = 1, ny

        write(6,*) 'WHATPROB NHNO3 ',h, NHNO3(50, 50, 1)
        write(6,*) 'WHATPROB NNO2 ',h, NNO2(50, 50, 1)
        write(6,*) 'WHATPROB NNO ',h, NNO(50, 50, 1)

    DO i = 1, 7
        SELECT CASE (i)
            CASE (1)
                aSumDep = NPS_NO3
            CASE (2)
                aSumDep = NPS_NH4
            CASE (3)
                aSumDep = NHNO3
            CASE (4)
                aSumDep = NNO2
            CASE (5)
                aSumDep = NNO
            CASE (6)
                aSumDep = NNH3

```

```
        CASE (7)
          aSumDep = NRNO3
        END SELECT

        write(6,*) ' DOING SPECIES: VNAME3D(i)',VNAME3D(i)
        write(6,*) ' DOING SPECIES: VTYPE3D(i)',VTYPE3D(i)
        write(6,*) ' DOING SPECIES: UNITS3D(i)',UNITS3D(i)
        write(6,*) ' DOING SPECIES: VDESC3D(i)',VDESC3D(i)

        IF( .NOT. WRITE3(sumFile, VNAME3D(i), concDt, concTm,
aSumDep)) THEN
          MSG = 'Failed to write sumFile ' // sumFile
          write(6,*) ' Calling M3EXIT() due to: ', MSG
          CALL M3EXIT(sumFile, concDt, concTm, 2)
        ELSE
          write(6,*) 'Successfully Wrote sumFile for ' //
VNAME3D(i)
        ENDIF

        ENDDO !for looping i=1,7

        call nexttime(concDt,concTm,TSTEP3D)
        ENDDO ! on over 24 hours

        IF (.NOT. SHUT3()) THEN
          write(6,*) 'Critical Error, IOAPI Unable to Shutdown'
        ENDIF

        END
```



**Appendix C: CheckSite.F**

```

PROGRAM CheckSITES

!      PWong March 16, 2010
!      Read the sumFiles from DepSum.F
!      Then, convert the SITE from (lat/long) to grid cell
!      Write out the files for specific site in ASCII format
IMPLICIT NONE

!.....      INCLUDES:

      INCLUDE 'PARMS3.EXT'      ! I/O API constants
      INCLUDE 'FDESC3.EXT'      ! I/O API file description data structure
      INCLUDE 'IODECL3.EXT'     ! I/O API function declarations

!.....      EXTERNAL FUNCTIONS and their descriptions:

      INTEGER    TRIMLEN, MMDDYY
      real       getreal
      EXTERNAL   TRIMLEN, nextime, getreal, MMDDYY

!.....      LOCAL VARIABLES and their descriptions:

      character*16  ::  PROGNAME = 'ChecksSITES.F  '
      character*22  ::  FILENAME
      character*160  MSG, HEADER1
      character*8   sumFile, sumFile1, sumFile2
      character*8   NPSD, NPSWT
      character*8   METCRO2D, METCRO3D, METDOT3D
      character*16  GRIDCRO2D
      integer       LOGDEV
      integer       YYYY, DDD, GregDate, YY, MM, DD, HH, MN, SS
      integer       MXSITES
      parameter (MXSITES = 500)
COLS+&  +   5   2   5   3   5   4   5   5   5   6   5   712
      integer allocateStat, iost
      integer i, j, k, l, m, n, ihr
      integer N_SITES
      integer readDate, readTime
      integer writeDate, writeTime
      integer stdDate, stdTime
      real*8  Lati, Longi, HT
      real    NDRY, NWET1, NWET2
      real    DNO3F, DNH4F, WNO3F, WNH4F
      real    WriteHNO3, WriteNO2, WriteNO
      real    WriteNH3, WriteRNO3
      real    WriteRC, WriteRN, WriteQC, WriteQI
      real, dimension(:,:,:), allocatable :: CONC_IN
      real, dimension(:,:,:), allocatable :: NDRY_IN
      real, dimension(:,:,:), allocatable :: NWET1_IN
      real, dimension(:,:,:), allocatable :: NWET2_IN
      real, dimension(:,:,:), allocatable :: DNO3F_IN

```

```

real, dimension(:,:,:), allocatable :: DNH4F_IN
real, dimension(:,:,:), allocatable :: WNO3F_IN
real, dimension(:,:,:), allocatable :: WNH4F_IN
real, dimension(:,:,:), allocatable :: HNO3_IN
real, dimension(:,:,:), allocatable :: NO2_IN
real, dimension(:,:,:), allocatable :: NO_IN
real, dimension(:,:,:), allocatable :: NH3_IN
real, dimension(:,:,:), allocatable :: RNO3_IN
real, dimension(:,:,:), allocatable :: RC_IN
real, dimension(:,:,:), allocatable :: RN_IN
real, dimension(:,:,:), allocatable :: QC_IN
real, dimension(:,:,:), allocatable :: QI_IN
character*9, dimension(MXSITES) :: SiteCode
integer, dimension(MXSITES) :: ROW
integer, dimension(MXSITES) :: COL
real, dimension(MXSITES) :: LAT
real, dimension(MXSITES) :: LONG
character*16, parameter :: NTOT='NTOT'
character*16, parameter :: NPS_NO3Flux='NPS_NO3_Flux'
character*16, parameter :: NPS_NH4Flux='NPS_NH4_Flux'
character*16, parameter :: RN= 'RN', RC='RC'
character*16, parameter :: QI='QI', QC= 'QC'
character*16, parameter :: HNO3= 'HNO3', NO2='NO2'
character*16, parameter :: NO='NO', NH3= 'NH3', RNO3= 'RNO3'

```

```

COLS+& + 5 2 5 3 5 4 5 5 5 6 5
7123456789$
COLS+& + 5 2 5 3 5 4 5 5 5 6 5 712
!*****

```

```
!.... Initialize the I/O API:
```

```
LOGDEV = INIT3() ! initialization returns unit # for log
```

```
! Other initialization tasks
```

```

CALL GETARG(1, METCRO2D)
CALL GETARG(2, METCRO3D)
CALL GETARG(3, sumFile)
CALL GETARG(4, sumFile1)
CALL GETARG(5, sumFile2)
CALL GETARG(6, GRIDCRO2D)
CALL GETARG(7, NPSD)
CALL GETARG(8, NPSWT)

```

```

Lati= 40.095
Longi= -125.220
write(6,*) 'Southwest corner is ', Lati,Longi
call ll2cell(Lati, Longi, k, n, ht)
write(6,*) 'Done!!! with southwest corner!!!'

```

```

Lati= 50.569
Longi= -126.088

```

```
write(6,*) 'Northwest corner is ', Lati,Longi
Call ll2cell(Lati,Longi,k,n,ht)
```

```
Lati= 50.158
Longi= -109.657
write(6,*) 'Northeast corner is ', Lati,Longi
Call ll2cell(Lati,Longi,k,n,ht)
```

```
Lati= 39.754
Longi= -111.543
write(6,*) 'Southeast corner is ', Lati,Longi
Call ll2cell(Lati,Longi,k,n,ht)
```

```
write(6,*) 'Done with four boundary corncers'
```

```
!!!!!!Opening the files
```

```
write(6,*) '##### Opening sumFile1##### '
```

```
IF(.NOT. OPEN3(sumFile1, FSREAD3, PROGRAM)) THEN
  MSG = 'Could not open file ' // sumFile1
  CALL M3EXIT(sumFile1, 0, 0, MSG, 2)
END IF
```

```
write(6,*) '##### Opening sumFile2##### '
IF(.NOT. OPEN3(sumFile2, FSREAD3, PROGRAM)) THEN
  MSG = 'Could not open file ' // sumFile2
  CALL M3EXIT(sumFile2, 0, 0, MSG, 2)
END IF
```

```
write(6,*) '##### Opening NPSD##### '
IF(.NOT. OPEN3(NPSD, FSREAD3, PROGRAM)) THEN
  MSG = 'Could not open file ' // NPSD
  CALL M3EXIT(NPSD, 0, 0, MSG, 2)
END IF
```

```
write(6,*) '##### Opening NPSWT##### '
IF(.NOT. OPEN3(NPSWT, FSREAD3, PROGRAM)) THEN
  MSG = 'Could not open file ' // NPSWT
  CALL M3EXIT(NPSWT, 0, 0, MSG, 2)
END IF
```

```
write(6,*) '##### Opening METCRO2D##### '
IF(.NOT. OPEN3(METCRO2D, FSREAD3, PROGRAM)) THEN
  MSG = 'Could not open file ' // METCRO2D
  CALL M3EXIT(METCRO2D, 0, 0, MSG, 2)
END IF
IF(.NOT. DESC3(METCRO2D)) THEN
  MSG = 'Could not get file desc for ' // METCRO2D
  CALL M3EXIT(METCRO2D, 0, 0, MSG, 2)
END IF
```

```
write(6,*) '##### Opening METCRO3D##### '
IF(.NOT. OPEN3(METCRO3D, FSREAD3, PROGRAM)) THEN
  MSG = 'Could not open file ' // METCRO3D
```



```

write(6,*) ' SITES FOUND: ' , N_SITES

!!!!!!allocate variables
write(6,*) '##### Allocating the variables##### '

ALLOCATE ( CONC_IN (95, 95, 1), stat = allocateStat)
ALLOCATE ( NDRY_IN (N_SITES, 24, 1), stat = allocateStat )
ALLOCATE ( NWET1_IN (N_SITES, 24, 1), stat = allocateStat )
ALLOCATE ( NWET2_IN (N_SITES, 24, 1), stat = allocateStat )
ALLOCATE ( DNO3F_IN (N_SITES, 24, 1), stat = allocateStat )
ALLOCATE ( DNH4F_IN (N_SITES, 24, 1), stat = allocateStat )
ALLOCATE ( WNO3F_IN (N_SITES, 24, 1), stat = allocateStat )
ALLOCATE ( WNH4F_IN (N_SITES, 24, 1), stat = allocateStat )
ALLOCATE ( HNO3_IN (N_SITES, 24, 1), stat = allocateStat )
ALLOCATE ( NO2_IN (N_SITES, 24, 1), stat = allocateStat )
ALLOCATE ( NO_IN (N_SITES, 24, 1), stat = allocateStat )
ALLOCATE ( NH3_IN (N_SITES, 24, 1), stat = allocateStat )
ALLOCATE ( RNO3_IN (N_SITES, 24, 1), stat = allocateStat )
ALLOCATE ( RC_IN (N_SITES, 24, 1), stat = allocateStat )
ALLOCATE ( RN_IN (N_SITES, 24, 1), stat = allocateStat )
ALLOCATE ( QC_IN (N_SITES, 24, 1), stat = allocateStat )
ALLOCATE ( QI_IN (N_SITES, 24, 1), stat = allocateStat )

!!!!!!Start to read the variables from sumFile and write out for each site
write(6,*) '##### Reading the sumfiles##### '

write(6,*) ' Started date ', readDate
write(6,*) ' Started time ', readTime
write(6,*) ' MXREC3D ',      MXREC3D

DO ihr = 1, MXREC3D

write(6,*) ' Next      date ', readDate
write(6,*) ' Next      time ', readTime

!!!DRYDEP - Total Nitrogen Deposition
IF (.NOT.READ3(sumFile, NTOT, 1, readDate, readTime, CONC_IN))
THEN
    MMSG = 'Failed Reading NDRYDEP from File'
    write(6,*) ' CALLING M3EXIT due to ',MMSG
ELSE
    DO l = 1, N_SITES ! loop for each site
        NDRY_IN(l, ihr, 1) = CONC_IN(COL(l),ROW(l),1)
    ENDDO !loop for each site
    CONC_IN = 0
ENDIF

!!!WETDEP_T - Total Nitrogen Deposition
IF (.NOT.READ3(sumFile1, NTOT, 1, readDate, readTime, CONC_IN))
THEN
    MMSG = 'Failed Reading NWETDEP1 from File'
    write(6,*) ' CALLING M3EXIT due to ',MMSG

```

```

ELSE
  DO l = 1, N_SITES    ! loop for each site
    NWET1_IN(l, ihr, 1) = CONC_IN(COL(l),ROW(l),1)
  ENDDO    !loop for each site
  CONC_IN = 0
ENDIF

!!!WETDEP_C - Total Nitrogen Deposition
IF (.NOT.READ3(sumFile2,NTOT,1,readDate,readTime,CONC_IN)) THEN
  MSG = 'Failed Reading NWETDEP2 from File'
  write(6,*) ' CALLING M3EXIT due to ',MSG
ELSE
  DO l = 1, N_SITES    ! loop for each site
    NWET2_IN(l, ihr, 1) = CONC_IN(COL(l),ROW(l),1)
  ENDDO    !loop for each site
  CONC_IN = 0
ENDIF

!!!NPSD - DRY Nitrate_Flux Deposition
IF (.NOT.READ3(NPSD, NPS_NO3Flux, 1, readDate, readTime,
&      CONC_IN)) THEN
  MSG = 'Failed Reading NDRYDEP from File'
  write(6,*) ' CALLING M3EXIT due to ',MSG
ELSE
  DO l = 1, N_SITES    ! loop for each site
    DNO3F_IN(l, ihr, 1) = CONC_IN(COL(l),ROW(l),1)
  ENDDO    !loop for each site
  CONC_IN = 0
write(6,*) ihr, '##### Finish reading NPS_NO3-Flux ',
&      'from the NPSD#####'
ENDIF

!!!NPSD - DRY Ammonia_Flux Deposition
IF (.NOT.READ3(NPSD, NPS_NH4Flux, 1, readDate, readTime,
&      CONC_IN)) THEN
  MSG = 'Failed Reading NDRYDEP from File'
  write(6,*) ' CALLING M3EXIT due to ',MSG
ELSE
  DO l = 1, N_SITES    ! loop for each site
    DNH4F_IN(l, ihr, 1) = CONC_IN(COL(l),ROW(l),1)
  ENDDO    !loop for each site
  CONC_IN = 0
write(6,*) ihr, '##### Finish reading NPS_NH4-Flux ',
&      'from the NPSD#####'
ENDIF

!!!NPSD - DRY HNO3 Deposition
IF (.NOT.READ3(NPSD, HNO3, 1, readDate, readTime,
&      CONC_IN)) THEN
  MSG = 'Failed Reading NDRYDEP from File'
  write(6,*) ' CALLING M3EXIT due to ',MSG
ELSE
  DO l = 1, N_SITES    ! loop for each site

```

```

        HNO3_IN(1, ihr, 1) = CONC_IN(COL(1),ROW(1),1)
        ENDDO      !loop for each site
        CONC_IN = 0
        write(6,*) ihr, '##### Finish reading HNO3 ',
&                  'from the NPSD#####'
        ENDIF

!!!NPSD - DRY NO2 Deposition
IF (.NOT.READ3(NPSD, NO2, 1, readDate, readTime,
&      CONC_IN)) THEN
        MSG = 'Failed Reading NDRYDEP from File'
        write(6,*) ' CALLING M3EXIT due to ',MSG
ELSE
        DO l = 1, N_SITES      ! loop for each site
            NO2_IN(1, ihr, 1) = CONC_IN(COL(1),ROW(1),1)
        ENDDO      !loop for each site
        CONC_IN = 0
        write(6,*) ihr, '##### Finish reading NO2 ',
&                  'from the NPSD#####'
        ENDIF

!!!NPSD - DRY NO Deposition
IF (.NOT.READ3(NPSD, NO, 1, readDate, readTime,
&      CONC_IN)) THEN
        MSG = 'Failed Reading NDRYDEP from File'
        write(6,*) ' CALLING M3EXIT due to ',MSG
ELSE
        DO l = 1, N_SITES      ! loop for each site
            NO_IN(1, ihr, 1) = CONC_IN(COL(1),ROW(1),1)
        ENDDO      !loop for each site
        CONC_IN = 0
        write(6,*) ihr, '##### Finish reading NO ',
&                  'from the NPSD#####'
        ENDIF

!!!NPSD - DRY NH3 Deposition
IF (.NOT.READ3(NPSD, NH3, 1, readDate, readTime,
&      CONC_IN)) THEN
        MSG = 'Failed Reading NDRYDEP from File'
        write(6,*) ' CALLING M3EXIT due to ',MSG
ELSE
        DO l = 1, N_SITES      ! loop for each site
            NH3_IN(1, ihr, 1) = CONC_IN(COL(1),ROW(1),1)
        ENDDO      !loop for each site
        CONC_IN = 0
        write(6,*) ihr, '##### Finish reading NH4 ',
&                  'from the NPSD#####'
        ENDIF

!!!NPSD - DRY RNO3 Deposition
IF (.NOT.READ3(NPSD, RNO3, 1, readDate, readTime,
&      CONC_IN)) THEN
        MSG = 'Failed Reading NDRYDEP from File'
        write(6,*) ' CALLING M3EXIT due to ',MSG

```



```

ELSE
  DO l = 1, N_SITES    ! loop for each site
    RNO3_IN(1, ihr, 1) = CONC_IN(COL(1),ROW(1),1)
  ENDDO    !loop for each site
  CONC_IN = 0
write(6,*) ihr, '##### Finish reading RNO3 ',
&          'from the NPSD#####'
ENDIF

!!!NPSWT - WET Nitrate_Flux Deposition
IF (.NOT.READ3(NPSWT, NPS_NO3Flux, 1, readDate, readTime,
&    CONC_IN)) THEN
  MSG = 'Failed Reading NDRYDEP from File'
  write(6,*) ' CALLING M3EXIT due to ',MSG
ELSE
  DO l = 1, N_SITES    ! loop for each site
    WNO3F_IN(1, ihr, 1) = CONC_IN(COL(1),ROW(1),1)
  ENDDO    !loop for each site
  CONC_IN = 0
write(6,*) ihr, '##### Finish reading NPS_NO3-Flux ',
&          'from the NPSWT#####'
ENDIF

!!!NPSWT - WET Ammonia_Flux Deposition
IF (.NOT.READ3(NPSWT, NPS_NH4Flux, 1, readDate, readTime,
&    CONC_IN)) THEN
  MSG = 'Failed Reading NDRYDEP from File'
  write(6,*) ' CALLING M3EXIT due to ',MSG
ELSE
  DO l = 1, N_SITES    ! loop for each site
    WNH4F_IN(1, ihr, 1) = CONC_IN(COL(1),ROW(1),1)
  ENDDO    !loop for each site
  CONC_IN = 0
write(6,*) ihr, '##### Finish reading NPS_NH4+Flux ',
&          'from the NPSWT#####'
ENDIF

write(6,*) ihr, '##### Finish reading Deposition from sumFile',
&          '#####'

call nexttime(readDate,readTime,TSTEP3D)

ENDDO    !END Looping for reading the sumDep files in ihr

!!!!!!Start to read the variables from METFile and write out for each site
!!!!!!METFile has 25 time steps and begin at 8am,
!!!!!!Therefore, call nexttime to set the time beginning at 9am.

write(6,*) '##### Reading the metfiles##### '

readDate = stdDATE
readTime = stdTIME

```

```

!      write(6,*) ' Started date ', readDate
!      write(6,*) ' Started time ', readTime
!      write(6,*) ' MXREC3D ',          MXREC3D
!      write(6,*) '#%^#%^#%^# Before resetting #%^#%^#%^# '

!      call nexttime(readDate,readTime,TSTEP3D)

write(6,*) ' Started date ', readDate
write(6,*) ' Started time ', readTime
write(6,*) ' MXREC3D ',          MXREC3D
write(6,*) '#%^#%^#%^# After resetting #%^#%^#%^# '

DO ihr = 1, MXREC3D

      write(6,*) ' Next      date ', readDate
      write(6,*) ' Next      time ', readTime

      IF (.NOT.READ3(METCRO2D,RN,1,readDate,readTime,CONC_IN)) THEN
          MSG = 'Failed Reading RN from File'
          write(6,*) ' CALLING M3EXIT due to ',MSG
      ELSE
          DO l = 1, N_SITES      ! loop for each site
              RN_IN(l, ihr, 1) = CONC_IN(COL(l),ROW(l),1)
          ENDDO      !loop for each site
          CONC_IN = 0
      ENDIF
      write(6,*) ihr, '##### Finish reading RN from METCRO2D',
&          'DDDDDDDDDD#####'

      IF (.NOT.READ3(METCRO2D,RC,1,readDate,readTime,CONC_IN)) THEN
          MSG = 'Failed Reading RC from File'
          write(6,*) ' CALLING M3EXIT due to ',MSG
      ELSE
          DO l = 1, N_SITES      ! loop for each site
              RC_IN(l, ihr, 1) = CONC_IN(COL(l),ROW(l),1)
          ENDDO      !loop for each site
          CONC_IN = 0
      ENDIF
      write(6,*) ihr, '##### Finish reading RC from METCRO2D',
&          'DDDDDDDDDD#####'

      IF (.NOT.READ3(METCRO3D,QC,1,readDate,readTime,CONC_IN)) THEN
          MSG = 'Failed Reading QC from File'
          write(6,*) ' CALLING M3EXIT due to ',MSG
      ELSE
          DO l = 1, N_SITES      ! loop for each site
              QC_IN(l, ihr, 1) = CONC_IN(COL(l),ROW(l),1)
          ENDDO      !loop for each site
          CONC_IN = 0
      ENDIF
      write(6,*) ihr, '##### Finish reading QC from METCRO3',
&          '333333333333DDDDDDDDDD#####'

```



```

51          FORMAT(i2.2, '.', i4.4, 2i2.2, '-', A9)
           write(FILENAME,51) l, YYYY, MM, DD, SiteCode(l)  !
1.YYYYMMDD-SiteCode
           OPEN(20,FILE=FILENAME,FORM='FORMATTED',STATUS='UNKNOWN')

           write(20,19)
19          format('MM/DD/YY|HH:MN UTZ|SiteCode|NDRYDEP',
&            '|NWET-Total|NWET-Convective|Dry NO3- Flux',
&            '|Dry NH4+ Flux|Dry HNO3|Dry NO2',
&            '|Dry NO|Dry NH3|Dry RNO3',
&            '|Wet NO3- Flux|Wet NH4+ Flux',
&            '| RC | RN | QI | QC ')
           write(20,18)
18          format('Month/Day/Year| Time      | Location | N KG/Ha ',
&            '| N KG/Ha | N KG/Ha | N KG/Ha ',
&            '| N KG/Ha | N KG/Ha | N KG/Ha ',
&            '| N KG/Ha | N KG/Ha | N KG/Ha ',
&            '| N KG/Ha | N KG/Ha ',
&            '| CM | CM | KG/KG | KG/KG ')
           ENDIF !End of ihr==1 loop

           NDRY = NDRY_IN(l,ihr,1)
           NWET1 = NWET1_IN(l,ihr,1)
           NWET2 = NWET2_IN(l,ihr,1)
           DNO3F = DNO3F_IN(l,ihr,1)
           DNH4F = DNH4F_IN(l,ihr,1)
           WNO3F = WNO3F_IN(l,ihr,1)
           WNH4F = WNH4F_IN(l,ihr,1)
           WriteHNO3 = HNO3_IN(l,ihr,1)
           WriteNO2 = NO2_IN(l,ihr,1)
           WriteNO = NO_IN(l,ihr,1)
           WriteNH3 = NH3_IN(l,ihr,1)
           WriteRNO3 = RNO3_IN(l,ihr,1)
           WriteRC = RC_IN(l,ihr,1)
           WriteRN = RN_IN(l,ihr,1)
           WriteQC = QC_IN(l,ihr,1)
           WriteQI = QI_IN(l,ihr,1)

21          format(2(i2.2,'/'),i2.2,' | ',i2.2,':',i2.2,' | ',A9,
&            16(' | ',e10.3))
           write(20,21) MM, DD, YY, HH, MN, SiteCode(l), NDRY,
&            NWET1, NWET2, DNO3F,
&            DNH4F, WriteHNO3, WriteNO2,
&            WriteNO, WriteNH3, WriteRNO3,
&            WNO3F, WNH4F,
&            WriteRC, WriteRN, WriteQI, WriteQC

           call nexttime(writeDate,writeTime,TSTEP3D)
           ENDDO ! END Looping for reading the file in ihr

           write(6,*) l, "#%^%#^#%^%# NEXTSITE #%^%#^#%^%#^"
           ENDDO ! END Looping for the sites

           write(6,*) "%%%%%%%%%%%"

```

```
write(6,*) "%%%%%%%%%",yy,DD,"%%%%%%%%%"
write(6,*) "%%%%%%%%%CheckSite is over!!!!%"
write(6,*) "%%%%%%%%%"
MMSG = "This run looks fine"
CALL M3EXIT ( PROGRAM , readDate, readTime, MMSG, 0 )
STOP
END PROGRAM
!=====
INCLUDE 'l12cell_MCIP_sub.F'
```

**Appendix D: Trimming.F**

```

      IMPLICIT NONE

!.....      EXTERNAL FUNCTIONS and their descriptions:

      INTEGER    TRIMLEN, MMDDYY
      real       getreal
      EXTERNAL   TRIMLEN, nextime, getreal, MMDDYY

!.....      LOCAL VARIABLES and their descriptions:

      character*16  ::  PROGNAME = 'TTTT.f  '
      character*22  ::  FILENAME
      character*180  MSG, HEADER1
      character*180  HEADER2
      character*180  HEADER3
      character*180  HEADER4
      integer       BeginDt, EndDt
      character*8    NPSD, NPSWT
      character*8    METCRO2D, METCRO3D, METDOT3D
      character*16   GRIDCRO2D
      integer       LOGDEV
      integer       YYYY, DDD, GregDate, YY, MM, DD, HH, MN, SS
      integer       MXSITES, MONTH
      parameter (MXSITES = 40000)
      parameter (MONTH = 240)
COLS+&  +    5    2    5    3    5    4    5    5    5    6    5    712
      integer allocateStat, iost
      integer i, j, k, l, m, n, ihr
      integer N_SITES
      character*9    location
!      real, dimension(:, :, :), allocatable :: QI_IN
      character*9, dimension(MXSITES) :: SiteCode
!      integer, dimension(MXSITES) :: bDate
!      integer, dimension(MXSITES) :: eDate
!      integer, dimension(MXSITES) :: rDate
      integer       bDate
      integer       eDate
      integer       rDate
!      character*9, dimension(MXSITES) :: wDate
      integer,      dimension(MXSITES) :: bYY, bMM, bDD
      integer,      dimension(MXSITES) :: eYY, eMM, eDD

      integer,      dimension(MXSITES) :: readYY, readMM, readDD
      integer,      dimension(MXSITES) :: readHH, readMN
      real,         dimension(MXSITES) :: readNDRY, readNWET1, readNWET2
      real,         dimension(MXSITES) :: readHNO3, readNO2, readNO
      real,         dimension(MXSITES) :: readNH3, readRNO3
      real,         dimension(MXSITES) :: readRC, readRN, readQC, readQI
      real,         dimension(MXSITES) :: readDNO3F, readDNH4F
      real,         dimension(MXSITES) :: readWNO3F, readWNH4F

```

```

real,          dimension(MONTH) :: writeNDRY, writeNWET1
real,          dimension(MONTH) :: writeNWET2
real,          dimension(MONTH) :: writeHNO3, writeNO2
real,          dimension(MONTH) :: writeNO
real,          dimension(MONTH) :: writeNH3, writeRNO3
real,          dimension(MONTH) :: writeRC, writeRN
real,          dimension(MONTH) :: writeQC, writeQI
real,          dimension(MONTH) :: writeDNO3F, writeDNH4F
real,          dimension(MONTH) :: writeWNO3F, writeWNH4F

real writeNDRY_T, writeNWET1_T
real writeNWET2_T
real writeHNO3_T, writeNO2_T
real writeNO_T
real writeNH3_T, writeRNO3_T
real writeRC_T, writeRN_T
real writeQC_T, writeQI_T
real writeDNO3F_T, writeDNH4F_T
real writeWNO3F_T, writeWNH4F_T

integer temp_MM, temp_YY, temp_DD
real writeNDRY_M, writeNWET1_M
real writeNWET2_M
real writeHNO3_M, writeNO2_M
real writeNO_M
real writeNH3_M, writeRNO3_M
real writeRC_M, writeRN_M
real writeQC_M, writeQI_M
real writeDNO3F_M, writeDNH4F_M
real writeWNO3F_M, writeWNH4F_M

! integer,          dimension(MXSITES) :: ROW
! integer,          dimension(MXSITES) :: COL
real,          dimension(MXSITES) :: LAT
real,          dimension(MXSITES) :: LONG
! character*16, parameter :: NO='NO', NH3= 'NH3', RNO3= 'RNO3'
logical :: ex

COLS+&  +  5  2  5  3  5  4  5  5  5  6  5
7123456789$
COLS+&  +  5  2  5  3  5  4  5  5  5  6  5  712
!*****

!!!!!!read in the sites file, storing and counting
OPEN(12, IOSTAT=iost,FILE='SITE', STATUS='old')
read(12,'(A80)',IOSTAT=iost) HEADER1
write(6,*) HEADER1
l = 1
20 format(A9,1x,f8.5,1x,f11.5,2(1x,i2.2,1x,i2.2,1x,i2.2))
40 read(12,20,END=45) SiteCode(1),LAT(1),LONG(1),bMM(1),bDD(1),bYY(1)
& ,eMM(1),eDD(1),eYY(1)
write(6,*) l, SiteCode(1),LAT(1),LONG(1),

```



```

&          bYY(1),bMM(1),bDD(1), eYY(1),eMM(1),eDD(1)
      l = l + 1
      goto 40

45  N_SITES = l - 1
      write(6,*) ' SITES FOUND: ' , N_SITES
      close(12)

      OPEN(50,FILE="SUMMARY",FORM='FORMATTED',STATUS='NEW')
      write(50,19)
19  format('Period |SiteCode |NDRYDEP',
&        '|NWET-Total|NWET-Convective|Dry NO3- Flux',
&        '|Dry NH4+ Flux|Dry HNO3|Dry NO2',
&        '|Dry NO|Dry NH3|Dry RNO3',
&        '|Wet NO3- Flux|Wet NH4+ Flux',
&        '| RC | RN | QI | QC ')
      write(50,18)
18  format('Month/Day/Year| Location | N KG/Ha ',
&        '| N KG/Ha | N KG/Ha | N KG/Ha ',
&        '| N KG/Ha | N KG/Ha | N KG/Ha ',
&        '| N KG/Ha | N KG/Ha | N KG/Ha ',
&        '| N KG/Ha | N KG/Ha ',
&        '| CM | CM | KG/KG | KG/KG ')

      DO k = 1, N_SITES
      INQUIRE (file= SiteCode(k), EXIST=ex)

      if (ex) then

      write(6,*) "Test begin here!!!!!!!!!!!"
      write(6,*) 'working on this location: ', SiteCode(k)
!20  format(i2.2,1x,i2.2,1x,i2.2)
      write(6,*) '$^$%#&% OPEN the First Location ^$%^&^% '
      OPEN(11, IOSTAT=iostat,FILE=SiteCode(k), STATUS='old')
      read(11,'(A180)',IOSTAT=iostat) HEADER2
      read(11,'(A180)',IOSTAT=iostat) HEADER3
21  format(2(i2,1x),i2,3x,i2,1x,i2,3x,A9,
&        16(3x,e10.3))

      DDD = 1
34  read(11,21,END=35) readMM(DDD), readDD(DDD), readYY(DDD),
&        readHH(DDD), readMN(DDD),
&        location, readNDRY(DDD), readNWET1(DDD),
&        readNWET2(DDD), readDNO3F(DDD),readDNH4F(DDD),
&        readHNO3(DDD), readNO2(DDD), readNO(DDD),
&        readNH3(DDD), readRNO3(DDD),
&        readWNO3F(DDD), readWNH4F(DDD),
&        readRC(DDD), readRN(DDD), readQI(DDD), readQC(DDD)
      DDD = DDD + 1
      goto 34

35  close(11)

```

```

DDD = DDD - 1
write(6,*) 'DDD', DDD

write(6,*) '$^$%Setting the initial variables'
bDate = bYY(k)*10000 + bMM(k)*100 + bDD(k)
eDate = eYY(k)*10000 + eMM(k)*100 + eDD(k)
temp_MM = bMM(k)
temp_YY = bYY(k)
temp_DD = bDD(k)
writeNDRY_M = 0
writeNWET1_M = 0
writeNWET2_M = 0
writeDNO3F_M = 0
writeDNH4F_M = 0
writeHNO3_M = 0
writeNO2_M = 0
writeNO_M = 0
writeNH3_M = 0
writeRNO3_M = 0
writeWNO3F_M = 0
writeWNH4F_M = 0
writeRC_M = 0
writeRN_M = 0
writeQI_M = 0
writeQC_M = 0

writeNDRY_T = 0
writeNWET1_T = 0
writeNWET2_T = 0
writeDNO3F_T = 0
writeDNH4F_T = 0
writeHNO3_T = 0
writeNO2_T = 0
writeNO_T = 0
writeNH3_T = 0
writeRNO3_T = 0
writeWNO3F_T = 0
writeWNH4F_T = 0
writeRC_T = 0
writeRN_T = 0
writeQI_T = 0
writeQC_T = 0

51 write(6,*) '$^$%#&% Read and Write the Info '
   FORMAT('OUT-', A9)
   write(FILENAME,51) SiteCode(k) ! SiteCode.txt
   OPEN(20,FILE=FILENAME,FORM='FORMATTED',STATUS='NEW')

write(6,*) 'bDate', bDate
write(6,*) 'eDate', eDate

write(20,'(A180)') HEADER2
write(20,'(A180)') HEADER3

```

```

DO i = 1, DDD
  rDate = readYY(i)*10000 + readMM(i)*100 + readDD(i)

  if((rDate.GE.bDate).AND.(rDate.LE.eDate)) THEN
22     format(i2.2,"/", i2.2, "/", i2.2, ' | ', i2.2, ':'
    &         ,i2.2, ' | ', A9,16(' | ',e10.3) )
    write(20,22) readMM(i), readDD(i), readYY(i),
    &         readHH(i), readMM(i),
    &         location, readNDRY(i), readNWET1(i),
    &         readNWET2(i), readDNO3F(i),
    &         readDNH4F(i),
    &         readHNO3(i), readNO2(i), readNO(i),
    &         readNH3(i), readRNO3(i),
    &         readWNO3F(i), readWNH4F(i),
    &         readRC(i), readRN(i), readQI(i),
    &         readQC(i)

    if((temp_MM<readMM(i)).OR.(readYY(i)>temp_YY))THEN
!     &         .OR.((readYY==eYY(k).AND.readMM==eMM(k).AND.
!     &         readDD(i)==eDD(k).AND.readHH(i)==24))) THEN
    write(6,*) temp_MM," <", readMM(i), "/", readDD(i)
    write(6,*) "TEST statement is True"
23     format(i2.2,"/", i2.2, "/", i2.2, ' to ',
    &         i2.2,"/", i2.2, "/", i2.2, ' | ',
    &         A9,16(' | ',e10.3) )

    n = i - 1
    write(50,23) temp_MM, temp_DD, temp_YY,
    &         readMM(n), readDD(n), readYY(n),
    &         location, writeNDRY_M, writeNWET1_M,
    &         writeNWET2_M, writeDNO3F_M,
    &         writeDNH4F_M,
    &         writeHNO3_M, writeNO2_M, writeNO_M,
    &         writeNH3_M, writeRNO3_M,
    &         writeWNO3F_M, writeWNH4F_M,
    &         writeRC_M, writeRN_M, writeQI_M,
    &         writeQC_M

    writeNDRY_T = writeNDRY_T + writeNDRY_M
    writeNWET1_T = writeNWET1_T + writeNWET1_M
    writeNWET2_T = writeNWET2_T + writeNWET2_M
    writeDNO3F_T = writeDNO3F_T + writeDNO3F_M
    writeDNH4F_T = writeDNH4F_T + writeDNH4F_M
    writeHNO3_T = writeHNO3_T + writeHNO3_M
    writeNO2_T = writeNO2_T + writeNO2_M
    writeNO_T = writeNO_T + writeNO_M
    writeNH3_T = writeNH3_T + writeNH3_M
    writeRNO3_T = writeRNO3_T + writeRNO3_M
    writeWNO3F_T = writeWNO3F_T + writeWNO3F_M
    writeWNH4F_T = writeWNH4F_T + writeWNH4F_M
    writeRC_T = writeRC_T + writeRC_M
    writeRN_T = writeRN_T + writeRN_M
    writeQI_T = writeQI_T + writeQI_M
    writeQC_T = writeQC_T + writeQC_M
    temp_DD = readDD(i)

```

```

temp_MM = readMM(i)
temp_YY = readYY(i)
  writeNDRY_M = 0
  writeNWET1_M = 0
  writeNWET2_M = 0
  writeDNO3F_M = 0
  writeDNH4F_M = 0
  writeHNO3_M = 0
  writeNO2_M = 0
  writeNO_M = 0
  writeNH3_M = 0
  writeRNO3_M = 0
  writeWNO3F_M = 0
  writeWNH4F_M = 0
  writeRC_M = 0
  writeRN_M = 0
  writeQI_M = 0
  writeQC_M = 0
else
  write(6,*) temp_MM,">", readMM(i), "/", readDD(i)
  write(6,*) "TEST statment is False*(^(%*%(%^*%*%^"
endif !Test for month to month accumulaton
  writeNDRY_M = writeNDRY_M + readNDRY(i)
  writeNWET1_M = writeNWET1_M + readNWET1(i)
  writeNWET2_M = writeNWET2_M + readNWET2(i)
  writeDNO3F_M = writeDNO3F_M + readDNO3F(i)
  writeDNH4F_M = writeDNH4F_M + readDNH4F(i)
  writeHNO3_M = writeHNO3_M + readHNO3(i)
  writeNO2_M = writeNO2_M + readNO2(i)
  writeNO_M = writeNO_M + readNO(i)
  writeNH3_M = writeNH3_M + readNH3(i)
  writeRNO3_M = writeRNO3_M + readRNO3(i)
  writeWNO3F_M = writeWNO3F_M + readWNO3F(i)
  writeWNH4F_M = writeWNH4F_M + readWNH4F(i)
  writeRC_M = writeRC_M + readRC(i)
  writeRN_M = writeRN_M + readRN(i)
  writeQI_M = writeQI_M + readQI(i)
  writeQC_M = writeQC_M + readQC(i)
endif
ENDDO !for the write-in file loop (DDD)

close(20)
! Adding up for the last month
  writeNDRY_T = writeNDRY_T + writeNDRY_M
  writeNWET1_T = writeNWET1_T + writeNWET1_M
  writeNWET2_T = writeNWET2_T + writeNWET2_M
  writeDNO3F_T = writeDNO3F_T + writeDNO3F_M
  writeDNH4F_T = writeDNH4F_T + writeDNH4F_M
  writeHNO3_T = writeHNO3_T + writeHNO3_M
  writeNO2_T = writeNO2_T + writeNO2_M
  writeNO_T = writeNO_T + writeNO_M
  writeNH3_T = writeNH3_T + writeNH3_M
  writeRNO3_T = writeRNO3_T + writeRNO3_M
  writeWNO3F_T = writeWNO3F_T + writeWNO3F_M

```

```

        writeWNH4F_T = writeWNH4F_T + writeWNH4F_M
        writeRC_T = writeRC_T + writeRC_M
        writeRN_T = writeRN_T + writeRN_M
        writeQI_T = writeQI_T + writeQI_M
        writeQC_T = writeQC_T + writeQC_M
!Writing for the last month
        write(50,23) temp_MM, temp_DD, temp_YY,
&                eMM(k), eDD(k), eYY(k),
&                location, writeNDRY_M, writeNWET1_M,
&                writeNWET2_M, writeDNO3F_M,
&                writeDNH4F_M,
&                writeHNO3_M, writeNO2_M, writeNO_M,
&                writeNH3_M, writeRNO3_M,
&                writeWNO3F_M, writeWNH4F_M,
&                writeRC_M, writeRN_M, writeQI_M,
&                writeQC_M

24        format("Total | ", A9,16(' | ',e10.3) )

        write(50,24) location, writeNDRY_T, writeNWET1_T,
&                writeNWET2_T, writeDNO3F_T,
&                writeDNH4F_T,
&                writeHNO3_T, writeNO2_T, writeNO_T,
&                writeNH3_T, writeRNO3_T,
&                writeWNO3F_T, writeWNH4F_T,
&                writeRC_T, writeRN_T, writeQI_T,
&                writeQC_T
        write(50,*) "      "

ELSE
write(6,*) "Skip this location:  ", SiteCode(k)

ENDIF !for determining the existence of the file
ENDDO !for the N-SITE loop

END PROGRAM

```

**Appendix E: Forest Research Sites From Project Sponsors**

<b>Site_Code</b>	<b>Latitude</b>	<b>Longitude</b>	<b>StartDate</b>	<b>EndDate</b>
C2CCRLA	41.28153	-122.2976	06-19-07	06-18-08
C2CBeaCk	44.4353	-123.41018	07-02-07	06-16-08
C2CHendx	44.036	-123.0577	07-03-07	06-28-08
C2CFinWR	44.3997	-123.349	07-05-07	06-21-08
C2CDunnF	44.6893	-123.2902	07-06-07	07-07-08
C2CHysF	44.6348	-123.189	07-10-07	06-27-08
C2CMaryP	44.5142	-123.554	07-11-07	07-07-08
C2CForPk	45.59765	-122.81422	07-12-07	07-24-08
C2CAlsa	44.38539	-123.61535	07-13-07	07-21-08
C2CMcKR	44.28216	-122.02939	07-16-07	07-03-08
C2CHJA	44.21189	-122.25462	07-17-07	07-02-08
C2CKeelM	44.51939	-122.62855	07-18-07	07-27-08
C2CCapeP	44.25635	-123.98633	07-19-07	07-12-08
C2CZoo	45.50886	-122.7092	07-20-07	07-24-08
C2CSewP	47.54988	-122.25373	07-23-07	07-23-08
C2CAIpLW	47.53925	-121.57313	07-25-07	07-23-08
WindR	45.8155	-121.9459	09-19-05	09-27-08
7MHPipo	45.63695	-121.2968	09-20-05	09-27-08
HermanCk	45.69167	-121.80783	10-04-05	09-27-08
MtZion	45.5694	-122.2082	10-24-06	09-27-08
MTRA	46.7582	-122.1243	05-24-05	05-26-09
NOCA	48.54056	-121.44528	05-25-05	05-26-09
OLYM	47.86	-123.93194	05-26-05	05-26-09

