

YAKIMA SAHAPTIN TERMS FOR KIN RELATIONSHIPS

Key To Kin Relationship Abbreviations Used:

Mo = mother	Mn = man	Examples:
Fa = father	Wo = woman	MnBrCh = man's brother's child
Br = brother	Ol = older	WoBrSo = woman's brother's son
Si = sister	Yo = younger	MnYoBr = man's younger brother
So = son	Hu = husband	
Da = daughter	Wi = wife	
Ch = child	Pa = parent	

<u>Relationship</u>	<u>Reference</u>	<u>My</u>	<u>Address</u>	<u>Your</u>
Mo	pchá	na'ílas	íla	íí
Fa	pshát	natútaas	túta	atút
FaBr	pím̄x	namáxas	máxa	amáx
FaSi	pishísh	nasísas	shísha	ishísh
MoBr	pít̄x	nakákas	káka	akák
MoSi	paxáx	naxáxas	xáxa	ixáx
WoSo * SON	isht	ínmisht	títa	ímisht
Da	páp	ínpap	ísha	ímpap
MnSoCh	paxyáx	ínpaxyax	páya	
MnSiCh	pít̄x	ínpitxp	píti	
WoBrSo	pámt	ínpamt	pamta	ímpamt
WoBrDa	púut	ínpuut	páway	
WoSiSo	ít̄k	ínmitk	íti	ímitk
WoSiDa	pshí; psíts	ínpshi;ínpsits	písi	
FaFa	púsha	napúsas	púsha	apúsh
FaMo	ála	na'álas	ála	ál
MoFa	tíla	natílas	tíla	atíl
MoMo	kála	nakálas	kála	íkál
MnSoCh ← MAN'S WORD	púsha	ínpusha	púsha	ímpusha
WoSoCh ← WOMAN WORD	ála	ínala	ála	ímala
MnDaCh	tíla	íntila	tíla	íntila

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Mo	pchá	na'ílas	íla	íi
Fa	pshít	natútaas	túta	atút
FaBr	pímx	namáxas	máxa	amáx
FaSi	pishísh	nasísas	shísha	ishísh
MoBr	pítx	nakákas	káka	akák
MoSi	paxáx	naxáxas	xáxa	ixáx
SoSo	isht	ínmisht	táta	ímisht
Da	páp	ínpap	ísha	ímpap
MnSoCh	paxyáx	ínpaxyax	páya	
MnSiCh	pítx	ínpitxp	píti	
WoBrSo	pámt	ínpamt	pamta	ímpamt
WoBrDa	púut	ínpuut	páway	
SoSiSo	ítk	ímitk	íti	ímitk
WoSiDa	pshí; psíts	ínpshi; ínpsits	písi	
FaFa	púsha	napúsas	púsha	apúsh
FaMo	ála	na'álas	ála	ál
MoFa	tíla	natílas	tíla	atíl
MoMo	kála	nakálas	kála	íkál
MnSoCh	púsha	ínpusha	púsha	ímpusha
WoSoCh	ála	ínala	ála	ímala
MnDaCh	tíla	íntila	tíla	íntila

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WoDaCh	kála	ínkala	kála	ímkala
OlBr	piyáp	nayáyas	yáya	iyásh
Ol Male Cousin				
OlSi	pát	nanánas	nána	anísh
Ol Female Cousin				
MnYo Br	isxáp	ínkaks	náka	kúks
Mn's Yo Cousin				
WoYoBr	pácht	ínpats	pátsa;nápa	páts
Wo's Yo Male Cousin				
MnYoSi	áts	íntsats	nácha	tsníts
Mn's Yo Female Cousin				
WoYoSi	isíp	ínyuks	níya	iyúks
Wo's Yo Female Cousin				
Hu	ám	ínmam	ám	ínmam
Wi	ásham	ínasham	ásham	ímasham
Co-Wi	tl'awi	íntl'awi	tl'awi	ímtl'awi
MnWiBr	miyú		miyú	
MnSiHu	awít'aał		awít'aał	
* MnWiSi;MnBrWi	pnúk; awít	ínpnuk	pnúk	ímpnuk
* WoSiHu;WoHuBr	awitaał;awit	ínmawit	awít	ímawit
WoHuSi;WoBrWi	ách	ínmach	ách	ímach
MnWiSiHu	skáy	ínskay	skáy	
WoHuBrWi	skáy	ínskay	skáy	
MnWiFa	pshásh	ínpshash	pshásh	ímpshash
MnWiMo	shwáx	ínshwax	shwáx	ímshwax
WoHuPa;SoWi	pnách	ínpnach	pnách	ímpnach
SoWiPa;DaHuPa	píwnash	ínpiwnash	píwnash	ímpiwnash

* All pnúk become awít after the death of the connecting relative. For example, so long as my brother lives, his wife is my pnúk, but when he dies, she will become my awít.

FAMILY

Mother's Side

Ma	Mother - Mom
Kaka	Uncle - Mom's brother
Xaxa	Aunt - Auntie
Tata	Grandfather - Mom's father
Kaia	Grandmother - Mom's mother

Father's Side

Tata	Father - Dad
Mama	Uncle - Dad's brother
Shisha	Aunt - Dad's sister
Pusha	Grandfather - Dad's father
Ala	Grandmother - Dad's mother

Addressing your brother and sister

Yaya	Your older brother
Nana	Your older sister
Litsa	Your younger sister (boys)
Liya	Your younger sister (girls)
Lika	Younger brother (boys)
Lida	Younger brother (girls)

<u>Your Mother:</u>	<u>Her Relatives:</u>	<u>Your Sister and Brother:</u>
Mother	Pcha Na ilas	Ila Il
Yo Grandfather	Tila Natilas	Tila Atil
Yo Grandmother	Kala Nakalas	Kala Ikal
Yo Uncle	Pitx Nakakas	Kaka Ikal
Yo Aunt	paxax Naxaxas	Xaxas Ixax
Yo o Br.	Piyap Nayayas	Yaya Iyash
Uo O Bro.		
Girls	Pacht Inpacts	Lipa Pats
Boys	Isxap Inkaka	Lika Kuks
Yo o Sis.	Pat Nanas	Nana Inish
<u>Your younger Sister:</u>		
Girls	Isip Inyuks	Liya Iyuks
Boys	Ats Intsats	Lits a Ts nits
Eldeat	Wat uma	
Youngest	Lamyut	
Baby	Miyalas	
Son is:	Isht Inmisht	Tita
Fathers' Daughter	Pap	Inpap isha
Mothers" Daughter	Isht	Inmisht isha isha
Son	Isht	Inmisht Tita
<u>Children:</u>		
One child is:	Miyanash	
More than one:	Miyanashma	