

USE OF GRAMMAR AND DICTIONARY

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September 26, 1996

Essential Vocabulary

I. Neither section in the outline suggests a plan of procedure. Each section gives an outline material in Sahaptin, which in practice may, or may not, follow the order in which it is presented in English.

PERSONAL NOUNS: The equivalents of *i winsh*, *ayat*, *tiin (tanan)*, *Tiinma*, *miyalas*, *miyanash*; names of nationality and place-names of those which you are interested, *Nixyaawi*, *Si'atl'*, *Putl' i n*, *Spukaan*, *Waptu*, *Yakmu*, *Txapnish*, *Ishich*, *Aalanspaak(K't i taas)*, *Tapnish(Waxw l a l a)* *Siila (Sii l ama)* *Awatam*, *Naxchiish*, *Nationality - Chmaakwli*, *Kuyx (Past i n)*, *Chaynii*, *Chalmil*, *Tiin*, *Shakuulk*, *Shiwanish*, *Wana l a*,more to come.

IMPERSONAL NOUNS: *timat'awaas*, *timash*, *aykawaas*, *tiip i l*, *suxaas*, *pak'wakawaas*, *tikay*, *pch i sh*, *iniit*, *kaa*, *k'usi*, *ap'uus*, *pnut'awaas*, *ishch i t*, *wana*, *tawn*, *nishaykt*, *atachiish*, *patat*, *tux i n*, *alxayx*, *aan*, *xaaslu*,

ADJECTIVES: *luts'a*, *m i k i l*, *m i x ish*, *lamt*, *m i x i shpyat*, *lucha*, *chmuk*, *plash*, *maykplaash*, *tuktuk*, *tamtl'aki*, *kayx*, *chmaakw*,

nch'i, *iksiks*, *kaatnam*, *k'aywa*, *k'puu l(physical)*, *t' i nu*, *k'ayu (physical)*, *i wiix(material)*, *chxaaw*.....

Of form: *ts'iil i l*, *yukwiit*, *k'uux*, *ts'xii*...

Of quality: *shix*, *chiyawaw*, *amu' i mu*, *k'ishaa*, *ayayat*, *tunx*, *yalmilk*, *ayayash*....

Possessives: *inmi*, *imink*, *p i n mink*, *niimi*, *piimink*.

PRONOUNS: *shin*, *ink*, *imk*, *mamknik*, *shaakw i n*, *chaw shin*, *ichi*, *ikw'ak*, *chima*, *ikwma*, *shiman*, *pmak*, *namak*, *imak*, ...

ADVERBS: Place: *m inan?* *ilwna*, *ichna*, *tl'aaxwpa m i nan*, *chaw m i nan*, *asht*, *amchnik*, *wat'uychnik*, *anachnik*, *xwiimichnik*, *xalukt*,...

Time: *mun*, *ikuuk*, *tsa'atsimk'a*, *kpaylk*, *watim*, *ikuukm maux*, *taaminwa*, *anach'axi* *anach'axi/anach'axi*, *chaw m i nan*, *taaminwa*, *n i wit*, *kw'aam i l*....

Quantity: *m i l*, *palalaay*, *ttuush*, *luk'p*, *palalaay*, *m i laa*, *wawk'a*, *payu*, *chawiyat*, *mayk'ilax*, *maykm i laa*, *aw*,

Manner: How? *k i tu*, *l waayki*, *ts'i'iix*, *i t'ukw*, *ikush-ichi*, *ikush ikw'ak*...

VERBS: *wa (verb to be)*, *wa-shnash*, *ku-*, *anit*, *winam*, *winak*, *wak'ish*, *tk'ix*, *shukwaat*, *e i shanat*, *wiyawaw*, *tux*, *ash-*, *att-*, *panati*, *wiyahayk*, *tk'i*, *k'inu*, *m i ts'ixwa*, *s i wi*, *natxanat*, *shapni-*, *wiwanik*, *tima*, *pinasapsikw'a-*, *p' i x*, *laak*.....
puut-, *wakit*, *iwyax*, *w i np-*, *ni-*, *i tayma*, *i tmya*, *nich*, *nicht*, *tkwata*, *kutkut*, *plu-*, *ayik*, *tuti-*, *iwiwaxi*, *chax i lp-*, *pak' i nk-*