

YOUR-FINAL-EXAM
DECEMBER-2-AND-4-2003
MASTER-ENGLISH-AND-YAKAMA

Part One

Student Name:

[REDACTED]

Date Taken:

[REDACTED]

Signature of Completion:

[REDACTED]

YOUR-FINAL-EXAM
DECEMBER-2-AND-4-2003
MASTER-ENGLISH-AND-YAKAMA

PAGE #1.

MISH? (WHAT, ARE, CAN, WILL, DO YOU?)—(A QUESTION INDICATOR).

1. WHAT WERE YOU SAYING?	Mish nam nuu?
2. WHAT IS HAPPENING TO YOU?	Mish nam txa
3. WHAT HAPPENED TO YOU?	Mish nam txana ta?
4. WHAT ARE YOU DOING?	
5. WHAT WILL YOU DO TODAY?	Mish nam
6. WHAT DID YOU DO AT SCHOOL TODAY?	Mish na at t
7. WHAT IS THE MATTER? WHAT'S UP?	Mish awta?
8. WHAT ARE YOU SAYING?	Mish nam n
9. WHAT IS HE SAYING?	Mish i nuu?
10. WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?	Mish pa a ?
11. WHAT WAS HE SAYING?	Mish i nuu
12. WHAT WERE THEY SAYING?	Mish pa a en
13. ARE YOU EATING?	Mish nam ttxanta?
14. ARE YOU TIRED?	Mish nam etakaw?
15. ARE YOU HUNGRY?	Mish nam anaw?
16. ARE YOU SICK?	Mish nam pay i
17. ARE YOU WASHING A DISH?	Mish nam itx sha tika
18. ARE YOU WASHING THE DISHES?	Mish nam itx etatita
19. WILL YOU WASH THE DISH?	Mish nam itx t t y?
20. WILL YOU WASH THE DISHES?	Mish nam ta y
21. ARE YOU COLD?	Mish nam k saw

MISH? (WHAT, ARE, CAN, WILL, DO YOU?)—(A QUESTION INDICATOR).

22. WILL YOU DRINK THE COFFEE?

Mish nam kopi?

23. WILL YOU DRINK SOME COFFEE?

Mish nam wit kopi?

24. WILL YOU BE GOING TO SCHOOL?

Mish nam sekuti pa?

25. WILL YOU FOLLOW ME?

Mish mash twana na?

26. DO YOU HEAR ME?

Mish nam yik sha?

27. DID YOU HEAR ME?

Mish nam yik shana?

28. DO YOU WANT TO EAT?

Mish nam kwata ta?

29. DID YOU FINISH YOUR WORK?

30. CAN YOU HELP ME?

Mish nam wapiita ta?

31. CAN I HELP YOU?

Mish mash wapiita ta?

32. IS THIS YOURS?

33. HOW WAS PRACTICE?

34. HOW WAS PRACTICE YESTERDAY?

35. HAVE YOU SEEN MY BOOK?

Mish nam fima sha?

36. HAVE YOU SEEN MY BOOK TODAY?

Mish nam fima itunke?

37. WHAT'S UP?

Mish nam?

38. WHAT'S WITH YOU?

Mish nam?

39. WHAT'S UP DOC!

Mish nam twati?

40. DO YOU WANT TO TAKE A BATH?

41. DID YOU LEARN ANYTHING IMPORTANT IN SCHOOL?

42. ARE YOU GOING TO SCHOOL?

Mish nam wina sekuti ta?

43. ARE YOU GOING HOME?

Mish nam wina inii kan?

44. ARE YOU GOING TO THE HOUSE?

Mish nam iwina na inii tan?

45. ARE YOU GOING TO TOWN?

Mish nam iwina na town tan?

1

MISH? (WHAT. ARE. CAN. WILL. DO YOU?)—(A QUESTION INDICATOR).

46. ARE YOU GOING TO TOWN?

Mish nam wina town kau?

47. WILL YOU GO TO TOWN?

Mish magh wina na town kau?

48. ARE YOU GOING TO SCHOOL?

Mish nam i wina school + ?

49. ARE YOU GOING TO THE LONGHOUSE?

Mish nam i wina na kast naem t

50. HOW COME? OR HOW THEN?

Mish awku?

TUN? (WHAT?)—(A QUESTION INDICATOR).

51. WHAT IS IT?

Tun iwa?

52. WHAT DAY IS IT?

Tun iwa hwa ak?

53. WHAT IS THIS?

Tun iwa ichi?

54. WHAT WAS THIS?

Tun magh ichi?

55. WHAT IS THAT?

Tun hwa'at iwa?

56. WHAT WAS THAT?

Tun hwa'at wacha?

57. WHAT ARE YOU WRITING?

Tun nam tuma + ?

58. WHAT ARE YOU LOOKING FOR?

59. WHAT DO YOU WANT?

60. WHAT DO YOU WANT TO KNOW?

61. WHAT IS YOUR QUESTION?

Tun nam shapni ta?

62. WHAT KIND OF WORK DO YOU DO?

Tun magh kutkut?

63. WHAT KIND OF WORK DO YOU FOLKS DO?

Tun nam kutkut?

64. WHAT DO YOU FOLKS WANT?

65. WHAT DO THEY WANT TO KNOW?

66. WHAT'S FOR DINNER?

Tun nam hwa

67. WHAT WAS SHINING BRIGHTLY?

68. WHAT ARE YOU READING?

TUUN? (WHICH ONE?)—(A SPECIFIC CHOICE QUESTION INDICATOR).

69. WHICH ONE (OF THESE) DO YOU WANT?

70. WHAT (WHICH ONE) ARE YOU LOOKING AT?

TUKIN? (WITH WHAT?)—(A QUESTION INDICATOR).

71. ABOUT WHAT?

Tukin?

72. WITH WHAT CAN I HELP YOU?

Tukin nam wapiita ta

73. WHAT ARE THEY ASKING YOU?

Tukin mash shapni sha

74. WHAT ARE THEY ASKING YOU FOLKS?

Tukin S apni sha

75. ABOUT WHAT ARE THEY ASKING?

SHIN? (WHO?)

76. WHO IS (HE, SHE, IT.)

Shin?

77. WHO IS THIS?

Shin iwa ichi?

78. WHO IS THAT?

Shin iwa ik k.

79. WHO ARE YOU?

Shin nam?

80. WHO ARE YOU LOOKING AT?

Shin nam wakiti?

81. WHO IS THAT WOMAN?

Shin ikw ak

82. WHO IS THAT MAN?

Shin ikw ak

83. WHO IS THAT BOY?

Shin ikw ak w

84. WHO IS THAT GIRL?

Shin ikw ak wya?

85. WHO IS HUNGRY?

Shin iwa anaw?

86. WHO WILL FOLLOW ME?

Shin mash tua na?

87. WHO WILL GO WITH ME?

Shin mas a

88. WHO WANTS TO GO TO TOWN?

Shin mash w t

89. DOES ANYONE WANT TO GO TO TOWN?

Shin mas i w

90. WHAT IS YOUR NAME?

PAGE #5.	
SHIN? (WHOM?)	
91. WHOM ARE YOU LOOKING AT?	
SHIMIN? (WHOSE'S)	
92. WHOSE'S?	Shimin?
93. WHOSE'S IS THIS?	Shimin iw l
94. WHOSE'S BOOK IS THAT?	Shimin kwak s
SHIX! (GOOD, NICE, PRETTY!)—(USAGE OF THIS ADJECTIVE).	
95. GOOD MORNING.	
96. GOOD DAY.	Shix pachway
97. GOOD EVENING.	Shix kwalit
98. GOOD NIGHT.	
99. GOOD THOUGHT.	
100. HAPPINESS.	ix pxwit:
101. NICE SHIRT.	S x pxwit
102. NICE HAT.	Sh x katur
103. NICE CAR	Shix tac
104. WOMAN'S SKIRT.	Sh da
105. NICE WING DRESS.	
106. NICE WOMAN'S SKIRT	Shi t p
107. I AM FINE.	Sh wa
108. I'M FINE TOO.	Sh x 3
109. I'M FINE ALSO.	Sh ish nam
110. IT IS GOOD TO SEE YOU.	
111. I AM FINE, AND HOW ARE YOU?	
112. YOU TAKE GOOD CARE OF YOUR SELF.	

MIIN? (WHERE?) GENERAL DIRECTION TERM

113. WHERE?

Min?

114. WHERE TO?

Min?

115. WHERE WERE YOU GOING YESTERDAY?

Min na wina na watis

116. WHERE DID HE GO?

Min nam wina na?

117. WHERE DID THEY GO?

Min nam wina na?

118. WHERE DID YOU GO?

Min na wina na?

MINAN? (WHERE?) SPECIFIC LOCATION TERM

119. WHERE?

minan?

120. WHERE IS IT!

Minan i wa

121. WHERE WAS IT!

Minan washa iwa?

122. WHERE WERE YOU?

Minan washa nam?

123. WHERE CAN I LET YOU OFF?

Minan nam tamahayk

124. WHERE CAN I LET YOU OUT?

Minan nam tamahay

125. WHERE DO YOU LIVE?

126. WHERE DOES SHE LIVE?

127. WHERE IS SHE FROM?

TUPAN? (WHERE?)— SPECIFIC TERN

128. WHERE DO YOU HURT?

Tupan nam payu?

129. WHERE ARE YOU HURTING?

Tupan nam payuwit

130. WHERE IS YOUR PAIN?

Tupan nam pa payuwit

- KNIK. (COMING FROM SOMEWHERE) A DIRECTION INDICATOR

131. FROM TOWN.

knik town kan

132. FROM BICKLETON-(EDGE OF THE TIMBER.)

133. UNION GAP.

MUN? (WHEN?)—A TIME INDICATOR

134. MUN?

WHEN?

135. WHEN DO YOU ATTEND SCHOOL?

Mun nam skwulika?

136. WHEN ARE YOU GOING?

Mun nam wina na

137. WHEN ARE YOU LEAVING?

138. TO LIVE SOMEWHERE.

nishaatwa

139. I LIVE IN YAKIMA.

nishaatwa yakima

140. I LIVE IN TOPPENISH.

141. I LIVE IN UNION GAP.

142. I LIVE IN ROCK CREEK.

143. I LIVE IN WHITE SWAN.

nishaatwa txanishph

K'INU TO SEE—(VERB)

144. TO SEE.

kinu

145. I WILL SEE YOU IN THE SPRING.

kinu washa wuxmik

146. I WILL SEE YOU IN THE FALL.

kinu washa tiya mik

147. I WILL SEE YOU IN THE WINTER.

kinu washa anu

148. I WILL SEE YOU IN THE SUMMER.

kinu washa shatmik +

MAAL? (HOW FAR?) A DISTANCE TO OR FROM SOMEWHERE

149. HOW FAR IS IT?

maal i wa?

150. HOW FAR IS IT TO TOWN?

maalwan wa tawn knik

151. HOW FAR IS IT FROM TOWN?

maal i wa tawn ka i

152. HOW FAR CAN WE GO TODAY?

Maal iwa kutkut?

153. HOW FAR IS IT TO THE SCHOOL?

Maalwan iwn skwulika kan?

154. HOW FAR IS IT TO THE WAPATO LONGHOUSE?

Maalwan i wa wapatu knitna

155. HOW FAR IS IT TO WAPATO?

Maal iwa wapatu kan?

Maal iwa

9

WEATHER AND TEMPERATURE TERMS

156. HOT AS IN WEATHER.

157. K'PICOLD.

k sa' sat

158. COLD.

k px

159. RAIN.

160. SNOW.

puhy

161. HAIL

162. CLOUDY.

laaw

163. CLOUDY BEFORE THE STORM.

164. CLEAR WEATHER.

165. NICE WEATHER.

166. COOL WEATHER.

167. COOL AS IN TEMPERATURE.

168. COOL AS IN COMFORTABLE TO TOUCH.

169. WARM AS IN WEATHER TEMPERATURE.

ks may

170. WARM AS IN TO KEEP WARM BY THE FIRE.

ks may

AW! (ENOUGH! STOP!)

171. ENOUGH!

172. THAT'S ENOUGH!

aw
alkwa

173. THAT IS ENOUGH!

alkwa

174. LET'S GO!

awna

175. LET US GO NOW!

awna

176. LET'S GO TO TOWN!

awna bin

177. TIME TO GO.

aw na

178. IT IS TIME TO WAKE UP!

aw na faxshi t,

PAGE #9.

AW! (ENOUGH! STOP!)

179. IT IS TIME TO GET UP.

aw na fax shit

180. TIME TO WAKE UP FOR WORK.

aw na faxshit kutkut tay

181. TIME TO GET UP FOR WORK.

aw na fax shit kut kut ta;

182. READY!

alkwa

183. ARE YOU READY!

alkwa

184. LET'S GO TO THE POW WOW.

185. LET'S BE GOING.

aw wina na.

186. THAT'S ALL FOLKS!

awna

187. THAT IS ALL FOLKS!

awna

188. ALL RIGHT

kumish, aw shix

189. THAT'S GOOD.

kumish, aw shix

190. THAT IS GOOD.

kumish, aw shix

191. OK

kumish

CHAW! (NO, NOT, CAN'T)

192. NO!

chaw

193. NOTHING!

chaw naem

194. I DON'T

chaw wash

195. NO, THAT IS NOT MINE.

chaw wash i wa.

196. I DON'T HAVE ANYTHING.

chaw wash tuwa na.

197. I HAVE NO QUESTIONS.

chaw wash tuwa na shapni.

PLACE NAMES

198. (YAKAMA NAME FOR BICKLETON.)

Tawn kuit.

199. TIMBERLINE, OR EDGE OF THE TIMBER

200. UNION GAP

COLORS

201. WHITE-USAGE FOR PEOPLE AND ANIMALS.	kayx
202. WHITE FLOWER	plash latit
203. WHITE HORSE	kayx kasi
204. WHITE HORSES	kayx kasi
205. WHITE PERSON	kayx tiin
206. WHITE PEOPLE	kayx tiin ma
207. RED	lutsa
208. OFF RED	lutsa waakul
209. ROSE PINK	walaas waa
210. OFF WHITE	plash
211. GRAY, TAN	plash
212. BROWN, OR BAY COLOR	luch'a
213. BLUE	lumt
214. PURPLE	lumpt
215. GREEN	Mixishpy
216. BLACK	ichmunk
217. YELLOW	Mixish
218. ORANGE	mikiil

NUMBERS.

219. ONE.	
220. TWO.	maxish
221. THREE.	mipt
222. FOUR.	Mitaat
223. FIVE.	pitaat
	paraa

PAGE #11.

NUMBERS

224. SIX.	taxpish
225. SEVEN	takaas
226. EIGHT.	
227. NINE.	to mist
228. TEN.	pumpit
229. ELEVEN	pumpit ku naxis
230. TWELVE	pumpit ku niip
231. THIRTEEN	pumpit ku mit
232. FOURTEEN	pumpit ku pit a
233. FIFTEEN	pumpit ku pa a
234. SIXTEEN	pumpit ku p
235. SEVENTEEN	pumpit ku t as
236. EIGHTEEN	pumpit ku
237. NINETEEN	pumpit ku to mist
238. NTWENTY	niipitit
239. THIRTY	mitaatit
240. FOURTY	pitaaatit
241. FIFTY	pa xaatit
242. SIXTY	taxpishpaatit
243. SEVENTY	takaaspaatit
244. EIGHTY	
245. NINETY	to mistpaatit
246. ONE HUNDRED	naxish pum
247. ONE THOUSAND	pumpit pumtaat

Handwritten mark resembling a stylized 'M' or 'H'.

Handwritten checkmark.

YOUR-FINAL-EXAM
DECEMBER-2-AND-4-2003
MASTER-ENGLISH-AND-YAKAMA

2 hrs / ^{No} Notes / ^{No} Books
Thanks

Part Two

Student Name: 

Date Taken:

Signature of Completion: _____

X

PAGE #12.

DAYS OF THE WEEK

248. SUNDAY.	Sapulwit
249. HOLY DAY (SUNDAY).	Dachawaywit
250. MONDAY.	Wana llaw!
251. TUESDAY.	Wapllaw!
252. WEDNESDAY.	
253. THURSDAY.	Pina llaw!
254. FRIDAY.	Paxat llaw!
255. SATURDAY.	Tiicham ak!

THE HEAVENS

256. SUN.	Aan
257. MOON.	
258. STAR.	xa glw
259. SKY.	Tuxin
260. HEAVEN.	Tuxin
261. EARTH.	Tiicham

SEASONS

262. SPRING.	wauxtim
263. SPRINGTIME.	wauxmiki
264. SUMMER.	shatim
265. SUMMERTIME.	shatmiki
266. FALL	Tigatim
267. FALLTIME	Tigatmiki
268. WINTER	anin
269. WINTERTIME	anmiki

8

PAGE #13.	
WILD LIFE	
270. CROW	a' a
271. CAT.	a dnu
272. ELL, LAMPREY.	
273. BLACKBEAR.	
274. MAGPIE	
275. CFLICKER.	ay ay chaya
276. AMERICAN BALD EAGLE.	kwa
277. BLUEBACK SALMON.	
278. PALOMINO HORSE.	kwash kwash
279. ROAN HORSE	kash kwash
280. COLT	
281. BUZZARD.	
282. CRANE	
283. MOUSE	kaka
284. APPALOCSA HORSE	niamin
285. DOVE.	mim
286. FAWN.	
287. SALMON	wasut
288. TOAD.	damta
289. NIGHTHAWK.	
290. COYOTE.	splyga
291. COYOTE.	sp y
292. BUFFLO.	
293. MULE DEER.	

PAGE #14.	
WILD LIFE	
294. SHEELHEAD TROUT.	
295. ROOSTER.	
296. CHICHEN.	
297. REDWING BLACKBIRD.	Tulcin
298. SKUNK.	
299. GRASSHOPPER.	
300. SWALLOW BIRD	
301. ROBIN.	
302. WOLF.	
303. CANVAS BACK DUCK.	
304. GOLDEN EAGLE.	
305. BLUEJAY	
306. SUCKER FISH.	
307. MOSQUITO	
308. JACK RABBIT.	Wenawa Twila like
309. BEAVER.	
310. BLACKTAIL DEER.	
311. BIRD.	
312. SQUIRREL.	
WAWNAKWSHASH — THE BODY	
313. BONE.	
314. SKELETON (BONES)	Pipah
315. HEAD.	
316. HAIR.	a na a k

WÁWNAKWSHASH —THE BODY

317. FACE.	Tipsh
318. EYE.	ash aash
319. EYES.	aash aash
320. EAR.	niashya
321. EARS.	niashya, niashya
322. NOSE.	nushnuw
323. MOUTH.	im
324. TONGUE.	
325. TOOTH.	hit
326. TEETH.	hit, hit
327. CHIN.	
328. JAW.	
329. HAND.	ap ap
330. HANDS.	ap ap ap ap
331. FINGER.	a-papax
332. FINGERS.	apap lax apap lax
333. ARM.	ipap
334. ARMS.	ipap ipap
335. LEG.	wixa
336. LEGGES.	wixa wixa
337. FOOT.	wixa
338. FEET.	wixa wixa
339. TOE.	aw wixala
340. TOES.	aw wixala aw wixala

PAGE #16.

CLOTHING

341. WOMAN'S MODERN HOUSE DRESS

342. BUCKSKIN DRESS

343. WING DRESS

344. WOMAN'S SKIRT.

Kw: puma

345. WOMAN'S TRADITIONAL BASKET HAT.

346. WOMAN'S HANDBAG.

347. HAT.

kat naan

348. SHAWL

High

349. COMB.

350. NECKLACE.

iw. shway

351. MOCCASINS.

TIMES OF THE NIGHT, MORNING, AND DAY.

352. EVENING.

anacht

353. SUNDOWN.

anacht p

354. VERY EARLY IN THE MORNING.

355. MORNING.

mayotti

356. EVENING.

pachway

357. NIGHT.

st sat

358. TODAY

itank

359. DAY

ikwi

360. GOOD MORNING.

shix ma t

361. GOOD DAY.

shix

362. GOOD EVENING.

shix patela a

363. GOOD NIGHT.

shix st sat

PAGE #17.

VERBS

364. TO RIDE

washa

365. TO DANCE

waasha

366. TO WALK

367. TO RUN

368. TO JUMP

tt up

369. TO PUSH

shapana wacha

370. TO BUY

371. TO LAUGH

Tiya

372. TO CRY

nasux

373. TO SPEAK

sia +

374. TO WRITE

tima =

375. TO READ

wiraght

376. TO GO

wina

377. TO COME

wina

SOME EVERY DAY PHRASES

378. HELLO, HI-OR-HI THERE!

ay

379. WHAT TIME IS IT?

380. WHAT TIME IS IT?

381. COME HERE!

wina

382. COME OVER HERE.

wina ichin

383. WHO WILL GO WITH ME?

384. WATER IS IMPORTANT TO THE INDIANS PEOPLE.

385. GIVE ME THAT SHARP KNIFE.

386.

PAGE #18.

SOME EVERY DAY PHRASES

387. IS THAT YOUR NEW COAT?

388. IS THIS YOUR NEW COAT?

389. YES, THIS NEW COAT IS MINE.

390. NO, THAT OLD COAT IS MINE.

391. THE STUDENT IS TAKING THE BOOK.

392. PLEASE COME THIS WAY.

393. BE QUIET!

394. HURRY UP!

395. COME IN.

396. HOW COME YOU DID THAT?

397. HOW DID IT HAPPEN?

398. I WILL SEE YOU LATER.

399. DO YOU WANT COFFEE?

400. SIT DOWN FRIEND.

WIND DIRECTIONS

401. NORTH

402. SOUTH

403. EAST

404. WEST

405. THANK YOU.

STUDENT NAME: _____

DATE OF CLASS: _____

INSTRUCTOR'S NAME: _____

SAHAPTIN-HOMEWORK
FINAL-EXAM
FOR-2003
THE ABC.S

Please write in the Yakama word by each of the numbers below:

SHORT--A

- | | |
|--------------|--------------------------|
| 1. am | Husband |
| 2. asham | Wife |
| 3. washc | To Ride----- (Verb Root) |
| 4. was hat | A Ride----- (Noun Form) |
| 5. was ha- k | Ride----- (Command Form) |
-

LONG--AA

- | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| 6. nat maan | Long, Tall |
| 7. nat maan | Meadow |
| 8. waasha | To Dance ----- (Verb Root) |
| 9. waasha- t | A Dance----- (Noun Form) |
| 10. waasha- k | Dance!----- (Command Form) |
| 11. washc | Yakama Religion |
-

SOFT--CH -- (SEE-AITCH)

- | | |
|-------------|--|
| 12. chii | To Drink ----- (Verb Root) |
| 13. chii- t | A Drink ----- (Noun Form) |
| 14. chii- k | Drink!----- (Command Form) |
| 15. chitsh | Water ----- (Everyday Usage) |
| 16. chitsh | Water ----- (Long House Religious Usage) |
| 17. chint'i | New |
| 18. ichi | This |
-

HARD--CH'-- (SEE-AITCH)

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|
| 19. chim | Sharp |
| 20. chim | Big, Large |
| 21. chiya | Flicker ----- (A Type Of Bird) |
-

H -- (AITCH)

- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 22. hew laak | Breath |
| 23. hew laak | Spirit, Bottomless Pit. An Abyss |
| 24. huli | Wind |
-

SHORT—I (EYE)

25.		You
26.		Little, Small
27.	pipsh	Bone------(Singular Form)
28.	pipsh pipsh	Bones------(Plural Form)
29.	pipsh pipsh	Skeleton

LONG—II (EYE)

30.	ii	Yes
31.	nipt	Two------(Inanimate Form)
32.	tiin	Indian------(With A Capital T)
33.	tiin ma	Two Indians------(Dual Form)
34.		Indians------(Plural Form)

BARRED— I (EII)

35.	im	Mouth
36.	wim	Come In
37.	kitu	Swift, Quick, Fast

SOFT FRONT—K

38.	kamin	Digging Stick
39.		Blueback Salmon
40.	kayshu	Arrow

HARD FRONT—K'

41.		Bald Eagle
42.		Short
43.	kusi'	Horse------(Singular Form)
44.	kusi ma	Two Horse------(Dual Form)
45.	kuki kusi ta	Horses------(Plural Form)
46.	kusi	Dog------(Singular Form)
47.	kusi kusina	Two Dogs------(Dual Form)
48.	kusi kusi ta	Dogs------(Plural Form)

SOFT BACK—K

49.		Roan Horse
50.	pi'skaka	Robin------(A Type Of Bird)
51.		Heavy

11

HARD BACK—K'

~~52.~~
~~53.~~
~~54.~~

Colt, Calf, Elk Calf
Knee -----(Body Part Of The Leg)
Buzzard -----(A Type Of Bird)

SOFT FRONT—KW

~~55.~~
~~56.~~
~~57.~~

To Whistling
True
Cottontail Rabbit

HARD FRONT—KW'

~~58.~~
~~59.~~
60. *ik ak*

Mountain Lion, Cougar
Early Morning
That

SOFT BACK—KW

61. *Kwa pin*
~~62.~~
~~63.~~

He Is Stuck
Peddler
Electric Socket

HARD BACK—KW'

~~64.~~
~~65.~~
~~66.~~

Crane -----(A Type Of Water Fowl)
Plain, Visible
Throat

L—(ELL)

67. *Lakas*
68. *latik*
69. *lutun*

Mouse
Flower
Smooth, Plane

BARRED --- L -- (1) -- (ELL)

~~70.~~
~~71.~~
~~72.~~
~~73.~~

All Day
Head
Moccasin
Moccasins

M -- (EM)

- 74. *Magaman* Appaloosa ----- (A Type Of Horse)
- 75. *mirin* Dove ----- (A Type Of Bird)
- 76. Chief, Head Man, Boss

N -- (ENN)

- ~~77.~~ Belly, Stomach
- ~~78.~~ Chinook Salmon ----- (A Type Of Fish)
- 79. *nushnu* Nose

SOFT--P-- (PEE)

- 80. *pamta* Toad
- 81. *pamta* Uncle
- 82. *papsh* Fir ----- (A Type Of Tree)
- 83. *pkesh* White ----- (Inanimate Color Only)

HARD--P'-- (PEE)

- 84. *pipi pipi* Gut (s), Intestine (s) ----- (In Both Singular & Plural Form)
- 85. *pipiy* Nighthawk ----- (A Type Of Bird)
- 86. *push tay* Hill

S -- (ESS)

- ~~87.~~ Indian Carrot
- 88. *spliyg* Coyote ----- (Your Everyday Coyote)
- 89. *spliyag* Coyote ----- (The Coyote Of legend)
- 90. Ell

SH -- (ESS-AITCH)

- ~~91.~~ Raspberry
- ~~92.~~ Steelhead
- ~~93.~~ Forehead

SOFT--T-- (TEE)

- ~~94.~~ Pine ----- (A Type Of Tree)
- ~~95.~~ Canvasback Duck ----- (A Type Of Water Fowl)
- 96. *tikay* Skunk ----- (A Four Legged Land Mammal)
- 97. *tikay* Dish
- 98. *tikay tikay* Dishes

HARD--T'-- (TEE)

~~99.~~
~~100.~~
101.

Swallow -----(A Type Of Bird)
Grasshopper -----(A Type Of Insect)
Wampum

SOFT-T-- (TEE) -- BARRED--L-- (L) -- (ELL)

~~102.~~
~~103.~~
104.

Jump
Jagged
Bitter, Pepper

HARD--TL'-- (TEE-ELL)

~~105.~~
~~106.~~
107.

Deer -----(A Four Legged Land Mammal)
All
Redwing Blackbird -----(A Type Of Bird)

SOFT--TS-- (TEE-ESS)

~~108.~~
109. *puto*
110. *tio*

Red Hot
Younger Brother -----(This Is A Woman's Word Usage)
Younger Sister -----(This Is A Man's Word Usage)

HARD--TS'-- (TEE-ESS)

~~111.~~
~~112.~~
113.

Near
Sweet
Oak -----(A Type Of Tree)

SHORT--U-- (YOU)

~~114.~~
~~115.~~
116. *pushe*

Blanket, Robe
Fawn -----(This Is A Baby Deer)
Grandfather -----(Your Father's Father)

LONG--UU-- (YOU)

~~117.~~
~~118.~~
119. *a pueg*

Juniper -----(A Type Of Tree)
Some
Cat -----(Your Everyday Domestic Cat)

W— (DOUBLE-YOU)

- 120. *wawa* Mosquito
 - 121. *waka* Lake
 - 122. *watin* Yesterday
 - 123. *twi lali x* Jackrabbit
 - ~~124.~~ Beaver -----(The legendary Beaver)
 - ~~125.~~ Rattlesnake -----(Everyday Bit You Rattlesnake)
-

FRONT—X— (EX)

- ~~126.~~ Thin
 - ~~127.~~ Palomino -----(A Type Of Horse)
 - ~~128.~~ Sour
-

HARD BACK—X— (EX)

- ~~129.~~ Wolf
 - ~~130.~~ Warrior
 - ~~131.~~ Mallard Duck -----(A Type Of Water Foul)
 - ~~132.~~ Shiny
-

FRONT--XW— (EX-DOUBLE-YOU)

- ~~133.~~ Basket Net
 - ~~134.~~ Teepee
-

HARD BACK—XW— (EX-DOUBLE-YOU)

- ~~135.~~ Blue jay
 - ~~136.~~ Golden Eagle
 - ~~137.~~ Sucker -----(A Type Of Fish)
-

Y— (WHY)

- ~~138.~~ Grease
 - ~~139.~~ Beaver -----(Your Everyday Beaver)
 - ~~140.~~ Mule Deer -----(A Type Of White Tail Deer)
-

'— (GLOTTAL STOP)

- 141. *a a* Crow -----(A Type Of Bird)
 - 142. *ay ay* Magpie -----(A Type Of Bird)
 - ~~143.~~ Blind
-

