

Extra
Closed Book
NO NOTES
NO Time limit

FINAL-EXAM-ABC'S
April 30, 2002

Please write in the Yakama word by each of the numbers below:

SHORT--A

1. Husband
 2. Wife
 3. To Ride----- (Verb Root)
 4. A Ride----- (Noun Form)
 5. Ride----- (Command Form)
-

LONG---AA

6. Long, Tall
 7. Meadow
 8. To Dance ----- (Verb Root)
 9. A Dance ----- (Noun Form)
 10. Dance! ----- (Command Form)
 11. Yakama Religion
-

SOFT--CH -- (SEE-AITCH)

12. To Drink ----- (Verb Root)
 13. A Drink ----- (Noun Form)
 14. Drink! --- ----- (Command Form)
 15. Water ----- (Everyday Usage)
 16. Water ----- (Long House Religious Usage)
 17. New
 18. This
-

HARD--CH'-- (SEE-AITCH)

19. Sharp
 20. Big, Large
 21. Flicker ----- (A Type Of Bird)
-

H -- (AITCH)

22. Breath
 23. Spirit, Bottomless Pit, An Abyss
 24. Wind
-

SHORT--I (EYE)

25. You
26. Little, Small
27. Bone------(Singular Form)
28. Bones------(Plural Form)
29. Skeleton
-

LONG--II (EYE)

30. Yes
31. Two------(Inanimate Form)
32. Indian------(With A Capital T)
33. Two Indians------(Dual Form)
34. Indians------(Plural Form)
-

BARRED-- I (EII)

35. Mouth
36. Come In
37. Swift, Quick, Fast
-

SOFT FRONT--K

38. Digging Stick
39. Blueback Salmon
40. Arrow
-

HARD FRONT--K'

41. Bald Eagle
42. Short
43. Horse------(Singular Form)
44. Two Horse------(Dual Form)
45. Horses------(Plural Form)
46. Dog------(Singular Form)
47. Two Dogs------(Dual Form)
48. Dogs------(Plural Form)
-

SOFT BACK--K

49. Roan Horse
50. Robin------(A Type Of Bird)
51. Heavy
-

HARD BACK--K'

52. Colt, Calf, Elk Calf
53. Knee -----(Body Part Of The Leg)
54. Buzzard -----(A Type Of Bird)
-

SOFT FRONT--kW

55. To Whistling
56. True
57. Cottontail Rabbit
-

HARD FRONT--KW'

58. Mountain Lion, Cougar
59. Early Morning
60. That
-

SOFT BACK--KW

61. He Is Stuck
62. Peddler
63. Electric Socket
-

HARD BACK--KW'

64. Crane -----(A Type Of Water Fowl)
65. Plain, Visible
66. Throat
-

L--(ELL)

67. Mouse
68. Flower
69. Smooth, Plane
-

BARRED -- L -- (I) -- (ELL)

70. All Day
71. Head
72. Moccasin
73. Moccasins
-

M --- (EM)

74. Appaloosa -----(A Type Of Horse)
75. Dove -----(A Type Of Bird)
76. Chief, Head Man, Boss
-

N --- (ENN)

77. Belly, Stomach
78. Chinook Salmon -----(A Type Of Fish)
79. Nose
-

SOFT--P-- (PEE)

80. Toad
81. Uncle
82. Fir -----(A Type Of Tree)
83. White -----(Inanimate Color Only)
-

HARD--P'-- (PEE)

84. Gut (s), Intestine (s) -----(In Both Singular & Plural Form)
85. Nighthawk -----(A Type Of Bird)
86. Hill
-

S -- (ESS)

87. Indian Carrot
88. Coyote -----(Your Everyday Coyote)
89. Coyote -----(The Coyote Of legend)
90. Ell
-

SH -- (ESS--AITCH)

91. Raspberry
92. Steelhead
93. Forehead
-

SOFT--T-- (TEE)

94. Pine -----(A Type Of Tree)
95. Canvasback Duck -----(A Type Of Water Foul)
96. Skunk -----(A Four Legged Land Mammal)
97. Dish
98. Dishes
-

HARD--T'-- (TEE)

99. Swallow -----(A Type Of Bird)
100. Grasshopper -----(A Type Of Insect)
101. Wampum
-

SOFT--T-- (TEE) -- BARRED--L-- (l) -- (ELL)

102. Jump
103. Jagged
104. Bitter, Pepper
-

HARD--TL'-- (TEE-ELL)

105. Deer -----(A Four Legged Land Mammal)
106. All
107. Redwing Blackbird -----(A Type Of Bird)
-

SOFT--TS-- (TEE-ESS)

108. Red Hot
109. Younger Brother -----(This Is A Woman's Word Usage)
110. Younger Sister -----(This Is A Man's Word Usage)
-

HARD--TS'-- (TEE-ESS)

111. Near
112. Sweet
113. Oak -----(A Type Of Tree)
-

SHORT--U-- (YOU)

114. Blanket, Robe
115. Fawn -----(This Is A Baby Deer)
116. Grandfather -----(Your Father's Father)
-

LONG--UU-- (YOU)

117. Juniper -----(A Type Of Tree)
118. Some
119. Cat -----(Your Everyday Domestic Cat)
-

W-- (DOUBLE-YOU)

120. Mosquito
121. Lake
122. Yesterday
123. Jackrabbit
124. Beaver -----(The legendary Beaver)
125. Rattlesnake -----(Everyday Bit You Rattlesnake)
-

FRONT--X-- (EX)

126. Thin
127. Palomino -----(A Type Of Horse)
128. Sour
-

HARD BACK--X-- (EX)

129. Wolf
130. Warrior
131. Mallard Duck -----(A Type Of Water Fowl)
132. Shiny
-

FRONT--XW-- (EX-DOUBLE-YOU)

133. Basket Net
134. Teepee
-

HARD BACK--XW-- (EX-DOUBLE-YOU)

135. Blue jay
136. Golden Eagle
137. Sucker -----(A Type Of Fish)
-

Y-- (WHY)

138. Grease
139. Beaver -----(Your Everyday Beaver)
140. Mule Deer -----(A Type Of White Tail Deer)
-

'-- (GLOTTAL STOP)

141. Crow -----(A Type Of Bird)
142. Magpie -----(A Type Of Bird)
143. Blind
-

YAKAMA PRACTICAL ALPHABET

DIPHTHONGS

AY

1. MAYBE
2. BREADROOT

AA

3. BEARGRASS

UY

4. BLACK BEAR

UUY

5. CAN'T, DIFFICULT
6. SNOW

AW

7. NO, NOT
8. FAST, QUICK, SWIFT

AA

9. LIGHTWEIGHT

IW

10. DRUM
11. HUCKLBERRY

IW

12. URINE