Cheat Sheet

I apossessive singular, pronoun marker singular, present tense marker immy, your inmy mido namy possessive pronoun nito give they papossessive plural/plural pronoun marker waare -a past tense -am, ash Transitive you -anmi 's possessive marker after a only -ash I -im your -kan to -ki with, by -ła converts verb to noun -m you -ma went -mi his, boys' (belongs to), our possessive (after consonants, Ed-mi) -na (ed) simple past tense -nam you -nan object marker -nmi 's possessive marker after vowels except a -pa at, on, in, and sometimes by/with -pam -sha is (ing) present perfect tense

-shana

was, were (ing)

past progressive tense

-shata

will be going, should be going

future tense

-shatash

we are going

-ta

will be, shall, may

-tam

you

-taxnay

would, could, should

passive

present?

-wa

to be

-ya -<u>x</u>a

usual, used

simple past tense

-<u>x</u>ana

usually has gone

awa

is - for something far away from

you

iwa

is - for something near to you

pawa

are, they are

iwacha

was

possessive singular

passessive/his, theirs

awacha

wasn't

possessive plural

you

-tam, -m, -am, -nam, pam, nash

inmi/mi

my -singular

nii-ma

our -plural

imink

your -singular

imamink

your

-plural

piimink

their

pinmink

his/her

Dash mark at end of a word identifies a verb

For words that start with t, k or ch a double letter makes the word plural