

1. Invert this sentence, putting the object at the beginning of the sentence.
2. Five Bears (remember your animate count) jumped over the house. Write in Shahaptin.
3. A boy bear and a girl bear swam in the lake. (Write in Shahaptin.)

VOCABULARY

at'ish adjective, ripe, as in ripe fruit.
 verbal, i-'at'isha tmañit, the fruit is ripening.
 adverb, mish n+kw+t iwa' at'ish? Is the meat cooked?
 verb, Shix a'-shapa-'at'ik tawani-nusux-nan.
 Well-cook the barbecued salmon.
 Literal translation: Thoroughly cook the barbecued salmon.

chákw+tk- verb, to pluck, to pluck from a bush or tree.
 +k'iwi- verb, to play, amuse self, play a game.
 m+t'+t'k noun, pronoun, mud
 winanii'- verb, to bathe
 shapa'-winanii verb, to give a bath to-

ani'- verb, to make, to build
 wayna- verb, to fly

shapa-wayna- verb, cause to fly. (another interpretation is: to push something or someone away from you)

Example: A'-shapa-waynak áyat-nan. Push the woman away.

A'-shapa-wayna-shaash káa-nan. I'm pushing the car.

t'up- verb, to jump; t'úpt'up, to jump around.

wayiwna- adverb, (go)over to the other side. complements jump.
verb, K'usi i-wayiw-na- k'alax-nan. The horse went over the fence.
 wátya- adverb, to dance or skip about. complements go over.

sh+mnáti- verb, swim (with strokes)

pawilawiix- verb, to compete in a race. Race by car, horse, individual.
noun, Áwna a'-tk'iya-ta-sha pawilawiixt-kan. Let's go watch the race.

II (EE)
P I NMINK
M I XSHPYAT
AWINSH MAMI TAATPAS

YES
HIS/HERS
GREEN
MEN'S SHIRT

SHIN
IKW'AK

WHO
THAT

VERB CONJUGATION

ASHUKWAASHAASH
ASHUKWAASHAAM
ISHUKWAASHA

I KNOW
YOU KNOW
HE/SHE KNOWS

PASHUKWAASHA
ASHUKWAASHAPAM
ASHUKWAASHATAASH

THEY KNOW
YOU ALL KNOW
WE ALL KNOW

WASHNASH
WASHMASH
AWA

I HAVE
YOU HAVE
HE/SHE HAS

AWA
WASHMATASH
WASHNATASH

THEY HAVE
YOU ALL HAVE
WE ALL HAVE

shukwaa- to know (something)

i- first person singular

i-shukwaa-sha -sha present tense suffi

He knows

pa- third person plural

pa-shukwaa-sha

they know

a- you second person

a-shukwaa-shanam shana past tense -m
you knew

Miimi nam shukwaa-shana na?

You already knew didn't you?

Shukwaa-shanam miimi?

You knew already?

Ashukwaa-shana-tash miimi.

We already knew.

Pa-shukwaa-sha miimi.

They know already.

Namak natash ashukwaa-shana ~~tranat~~-nan.

We (inclusive) knew what happened.