

~~ya wāx sim~~ to hug you

wāx p - hug - ~~p~~  
p'uxs - kiss - ~~p~~p'uxskim want someone  
(taw - love) to kiss me  
atawitwiskanash - I love you very much

### Yakima Language for Beginning Students

1. Awna Sínwisha ichishkink.

Let's speak in Indian.

2. Sínwishana aw ichishkink.

We Were Speaking Indian Rightnow  
We are now going to speak in Indian.

3. Awna ichishkin sínwisha.

Let's speak in Indian.

4. Páshtinami áwa sínwit phonics.

The white people have speaking system called, phonics.

5. Shuyápumami áwa sínwit phonics.

The caucasian have a speaking system called, phonics.

## Word Knowledge

### Study the Following Words

1. Úyt - the first, beginning, number one, leader, introduction
2. Tíin - Indian
3. Ichishkin - In Indian
4. Sínwik - to talk, to speak, state words, to say, communication
5. Áw - right now, immediately, instantly
6. Áwna - Let's go
7. Sínwisha - speaking, communicating, talking
8. Sínwishatash - We are speaking, talking
9. Páshtin - white race, Caucasian
10. Shuyápu - white race, Caucasian
11. Pashtinmami, Tiinami = mami = shows possession of subject

Waníkt \_\_\_\_\_

Ichíshkéenk Sínwit

1. Study the following terms
2. Say the following terms
3. Write the following terms
4. Learn to write and speak the terms fluently

◦ Tíin	-	Indian - This Refers To An Indian Person
◦ Ichishkink	-	In Indian
◦ Tánan	-	Indian
◦ Tiintimki	-	In Indian

Tíin is used as a noun in a sentence

What is a noun? \_\_\_\_\_

Tímki refers to the preposition of the noun Tíin

What is a preposition? \_\_\_\_\_

"Ichishkín sínwit" is a simple sentence which means the following:

- Speaking in the Indian Language
- Speaking in Indian

Write a simple sentence using the Indian term "Tíin" with the prepos: "tímki": \_\_\_\_\_

"Ichishkink sínwisha" also means:

- Speaking in the Indian Language
- Speaking in Indian

Say the word "Ichishkink" which is a simple sentence "Speaking in I  
Write the word "Ichishkink" \_\_\_\_\_

What are the three ways to say, "Speaking in Indian" ?

---

---

---

(5)

NUMBERS:

NAXSH--ONE  
 NÍ IPT--TWO  
 MÍTAT--THREE  
 PINÍPT (PINAPT)--FOUR  
 PAXÁAT (PAXAT)--FIVE  
 PTAXNÍNSH (WILAXS/FLAXS)--SIX  
 TÚSKAAS (fNAPT)--SEVEN  
 PAXAT'UMAAT (fMATAT)--EIGHT  
 TS'MÍST--NINE  
 PÚTÍMT--TEN

PÚTÍMT KU NAXSH--ELEVEN  
 PÚTÍMT KU NÍ IPT--TWELVE  
 PÚTÍMT KU MÍTAT--THIRTEEN  
 PÚTÍMT KU PINÍPT--FOURTEEN  
 PÚTÍMT KU PAXÁAT--FIFTEEN  
 PÚTÍMT KU PTAXNÍNSH--SIXTEEN  
 PÚTÍMT KU TUSKÁAS--SEVENTEEN  
 PÚTÍMT KU PAXAT'UMAAT--EIGHTEEN  
 PÚTÍMT KU TS'MÍST--NINETEEN

NÍPTIT (NAAPITIT)--TWENTY  
 MÍTAAPTIT--THIRTY  
 PINÍPTIT (PINAAPTIT)--FORTY  
 PAXÁAPTIT (PAXAPTIT)--FIFTY  
 PTAXNÍNSHAAPTIT (WILXSAAPTIT)--SIXTY

PERSONAL COUNT:  
 NAXSH, LAXIS  
 NAPU  
 MÍTAW  
 PINAPU  
 PAXÁAW--PAXNÁW  
 fLAXS  
 fNÁPT  
 fMÍTAT  
 TS'MÍST  
 PUTMU

TUSKÁASAAPTIT (WINAAFTIT)--SE'  
 PAXAT'UMAAPTIT (WIMÍTAAPTIT).  
 TS'MISAAPTIT--NINETY  
 PUTÁAPTIT--HUNDRED  
 PÚTÍMT PÚTAAPTIT--THOUSAND

YAKIMA INDIAN LANGUAGE  
LENA OWENS--SAPSIKWAŁA  
APRIL 11, 1989

(CALENDAR)

DAYS OF THE WEEK:

1. SAPÁLWIT/PACHWĀYWIT--SUNDAY
2. WĀNAK'IT--MONDAY
3. NAPŁKW'I--TUESDAY
4. MÌT'AŁKW'I--WEDNESDAY
5. PINAPŁKW'I--THURSDAY
6. PAŁAŁKW'I--FRIDAY
7. TAMATS'AAKT--SATURDAY

NAXSH SAPÁLWIT--ONE WEEK

ANWÍKT--YEAR

(SEASONS:)

- |                |            |
|----------------|------------|
| TÍYAM--FALL    | (TÍYAMÍKI) |
| ANFM--WINTER   | (ANMÍKI)   |
| WÓUXAM--SPRING | (WÓUXMÍKI) |
| SHATÍM--SUMMER | (SHATMÍKI) |

(COLORS:)

CHMÚK--BLACK

LUTS'A--RED

MFK'ÍŁ--YELLOW

MFK'S--ORANGE

PLÁSH--WHITE

LAMT--BLUE

MFK'SHPYAT--MFK'SH--GREEN

LÚCH'A--BROWN

BODY WORDS:

- |                                       |                             |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. WÍXA--FOOT                         | 28. TÍM--MOUTH              |
| 2. APÁP--HAND                         | 29. AWT'IKISH--HEEL OF FOOT |
| 3. K'UXHÍ--KNEE                       | 30. P'IP'SH--BONE           |
| 4. WÁWNAKSHASH--BODY                  |                             |
| 5. ACHÁASH--EYES                      |                             |
| 6. SHWÁ--FOREHEAD                     |                             |
| 7. TPÍSH--FACE                        |                             |
| 8. LIMTAX--HEAD                       |                             |
| 9. WIXÁWXA--LEGS                      |                             |
| 10. K'AMKÁAS--SHOULDERS               |                             |
| 11. K'ASHÍNU--ELBOWS                  |                             |
| 12. NAWÁT--STOMACH                    |                             |
| 13. TÚTANIK--HAIR                     |                             |
| 14. SHLÍMKÍPASH--EYEBROWS             |                             |
| 15. MISHYÚ--EARS                      |                             |
| 16. TANWÁT--NECK                      |                             |
| 17. NIKW'A--CHEST                     |                             |
| 18. WÍXA TÍMNA--HEART OF FOOT--SOLE   |                             |
| 19. KWI --WAIST                       |                             |
| 20. <del>NIKUT</del> --NIKUT--BREASTS |                             |
| 21. TÍT--TEETH                        |                             |
| 22. MÍLISH--TONGUE                    |                             |
| 23. SILKWÁTKWAT--EYELASHES            |                             |
| 24. NUSHNÚ--NOSE                      |                             |
| 25. KÍYASH--BUTTOCKS                  |                             |
| 26. APAXÍAXÍA--FINGERS                |                             |
| 27. TÍSHÍSH--NAVEL--BELLY BUTTON      |                             |

## INDIAN FOODS:

### TMAANIT--FRUIT:

1. SÚSPAN--(WILD) STRAWBERRY
2. CH'CHÁYA--JUNEBERRY
3. CH'MÍT--ELDERBERRY
4. WIWNÚ--HUCKLEBERRY
5. SHÁXAT--RASPBERRY
6. WÍNFM--WHITEBERRY
7. TMÍSH--CHOKECHERRY
8. XNFN--WILD CURRANT
9. WÍSIK--BLACKBERRY
10. TLILMÚK--BLUEBERRY
11. CHLÍSH--CHERRIES
12. SHNFM--JUNEBERRY

### XNÍT--ROOTS:

1. XAÍYA--SUNFLOWER
2. PIYAXI--BITTERROOT
3. MFTUSH--CAMS
4. P'UNKÚ--CAMS
5. SHKULKUL--CAMS
6. SAWÍTK--INDIAN CARROTS
7. ANIPASH--WILD POTATO
8. XÁAMSI--WILD CELERY
9. SIKAYWA--CAMS
10. MAMÍN--CAMS
11. P'ÚLA--WILD TULIP
12. XAWISH--CAMS
13. SÍKNI--WILD WATERLILY  
(BUTTERCUP)
14. K'LAWI--WILD ONION

### MEAT AND FISH:

1. NFKÚT--MEAT (ALL)
2. SFMAY--WHITE FISH
3. XWFN--SUCKER
4. WFLAPS--STURGEON
5. TKWINAT--CHINOOK
6. MET'ULAA--FALL/DOG/WHITE SALMON
7. NUSUX--SALMON
8. TKWALÁ--TROUT
9. YAYKW--SUCKER
10. KÁLUX--BLUESBACK SALMON
11. SFNXW--SILVERSIDE
12. KUMKUM--CARTILAGE

FAMILY:

MOTHER'S SIDE

ÍA--MOTHER--MOM

KAKA--UNCLE--MOM'S BROTHER

XAXA--AUNT--AUNTIE--MOM'S SISTER

TÍLA--GRANDFATHER--MOM'S FATHER

KAÍA--GRANDMOTHER--MOM'S MOTHER

FATHER'S SIDE

TÚTA--FATHER--DAD

MAXA--UNCLE--DAD'S BROTHER

SHÍSHA--AUNT--DAD'S SISTER

PÚSHA--GRANDFATHER--DAD'S FATHER

ÁLA--GRANDMOTHER--DAD'S MOTHER

ADDRESSING YOUR BROTHER AND SISTER

YAYA--YOUR OLDER BROTHER

NANA--YOUR OLDER SISTER

LÍTS'A--YOUR YOUNGER SISTER--(BOYS)

LÍYA--YOUR YOUNGER SISTER--(GIRLS)

LÍKA--YOUNGER BROTHER--(BOYS)

LÍPA--YOUNGER BROTHER--(GIRLS)

FAMILY: (CONTINUED)

MIYĀNASH--CHILD

MIYĀNASHMA--CHILDREN

MIYALĀAS--BABY

ÍSHT--SON

PĀP--DAUGHTER

ÍSHT--SON AND DAUGHTER FOR MOTHER

ÍSHA--ADDRESSING ONE'S DAUGHTER

TÍTA--ADDRESSING ONE'S SON

ÁSWAN--BOY

AMÍISMA--BOYS--(MORE THAN ONE)

PT'ÍNIKS--GIRL

PT'ÍLIMA--GIRLS--(MORE THAN ONE)

## LEARNING WORDS ON GREETINGS (EACH DAY):

1. NÍX MÁYTS'KI -- GOOD MORNING.
2. SHIYÁX SKW'IPA -- GOOD MORNING.
3. NÍX PACHWAY -- GOOD DAY.
4. SHIYÁX KWLAAWIT -- GOOD EVENING.
5. IKUK -- TODAY.
6. MAYSX -- TOMORROW.
7. MAYSX MAYSX -- EVERYDAY.
8. MAYSX PAMAPA -- DAY AFTER TOMORROW.
9. KWALAWIT -- DAY AFTER ~~TOMORROW~~ <sup>YES</sup>.
10. KWLAAWIT -- EVENING.
11. ANASHT -- EVENING (SUNSET).
12. SKW'IPA -- EARLY IN THE MORNING.
13. ANASHTIKAN -- TOWARDS EVENING.
14. AAY -- HELLO.
15. II -- YES.
16. CHAW -- NO.

LENA OWENS - INSTRUCTOR  
INDIAN LANGUAGE - CULTURE CLASS

Words on "Tun" = meaning what-

- |                     |                           |
|---------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Tún ikwak iwa    | What is that?             |
| 2. Tún iwa tkw'i    | What day is it?           |
| 3. Tún mashwa       | What do you have?         |
| 4. Tún nam          | What do you want?         |
| 5. Tún nam atkixsha | What do you want or need? |
| 6. Tún ichi iwa     | What is this?             |
| 7. tún nam atkishā  | What are you watching?    |

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Words on "WHAT"

1. Mish pamisha ..... What are they doing?
2. Mish nam mita wanak<sup>í</sup>tpa' ..... What do you do Monday?
3. Mish nam mixa Tamáts'aaktpa' ..... What do you do on Saturday?
4. Mish nam mixa Sapalwitpa? ..... What do you do on Sunday?
5. Mish nam mixa Mitalkw'ípa? ..... What do you do on Wednesday?
- 6.. Mish nam pa inxá ..... What they tell you?
7. Mish nam mita ikuk ..... What are you doing today?
8. Mish patixana ..... What happened to them?
9. Mish inú ..... What is he/she saying?
10. Mish panú ..... What are they saying?
11. Mish imisha ..... What is he/she doing?
12. Mish akút ..... What is the matter?

## PHRASES:

LESSON ON HOW TO SAY "WHAT". "WHAT" CAN BE SAID TWO DIFFERENT WAYS--USING THE WORD "MISH" OR THE WORD "TUN"; AS SHOWN BELOW:

### USING "MISH":

1. MISH PAMISHA? -- WHAT ARE THEY DOING?
2. MISH NAM MÍTA WANAKITPA'? -- WHAT DO YOU DO ON MONDAY?
3. MISH NAM MÍXA TAMATS'AAKTPA'? -- WHAT DO YOU DO ON SATURDAY?
4. MISH NAM MÍXA SAPALWITPA'? -- WHAT DO YOU DO ON SUNDAY?
5. MISH NAM MÍXA MÍTA<sup>L</sup>KW'IPA? -- WHAT DO YOU DO ON "WEDNESDAY?"
6. MISH NAM PA INXA? -- WHAT DO THEY TELL YOU?
7. MISH NAM MÍTA IKÓK? -- WHAT ARE YOU DOING TODAY?
8. MISH PATIXANA? -- WHAT HAPPENED TO THEM?
9. MISH INÚ? -- WHAT IS HE/SHE SAYING?
10. MISH PANÓ? -- WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?
11. MISH IMISHA? -- WHAT IS HE/SHE DOING?
12. MISH AKÚT? -- WHAT IS THE MATTER?

### USING "TUN":

1. TÚN EKWAKitMA? --- "WHAT IS THAT?"
2. TÚN IWA EKWI? -- WHAT DAY IS IT?
3. TÚN MASHWA? -- WHAT DO YOU HAVE?
4. TÚN NAM? -- WHAT DO YOU WANT?
5. TÚN NAM ATK'IXSHA? -- WHAT DO YOU WANT OR NEED?
6. TÚN ICHI IWA? -- WHAT IS THIS?
7. TÚN NAM ATKISHA? -- WHAT ARE YOU WATCHING?

1. Mam mashwa tímash?  
Where is your paper?
2. Mish na míta ikúk?  
What are we doing today now?
3. Minin nam wináshana?  
Where have you been?
4. Ikukna wiwaníkta?  
We're reading today.
5. Ichí mashwa mítkit tímash.  
Here is your yellow paper.
6. Paním ikwák timátawas.  
Give me that pencil.
7. Auna winásha tawí nkan.  
Let's go to town.
8. Auna.  
Let's go.
9. Minin.  
Where to?
10. Skuulitashana.  
We are going to school.
11. Ink nashwa shivax áswan.  
I am a good boy.
12. Mish nam mishá?  
What are you doing?

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INDIAN LANGUAGE - CULTURE CLASS

1. Ichi mashwa taatpas. This is your shirt.
2. Ichishwa inmi atmupil. This is my car.
3. Ichi iwa shiyax pt'iniks. This is a nice girl.
4. Ichi mashwa chimti kayli. This is your new shoes.
5. Ichi nawa nimi aykawas This is our chair.
6. ichi aswan iwa piyu. This boy is ill or sick.
7. Ichi iwa chilwit. This is no good.
8. Ichi twatima. This border or marking.
9. Ichim pashapanaknuwi imanak. This was given to you as a keepsake.
10. Ichi nawa tl'aaxw mami. This is all ours-or This belongs to all of us.
11. Ichi timani tiicham iwa nimi. This reservation is ours.
12. Ichi iwa małaa iniit. This is a clean house.
13. Ichi wat'uyma miyanash iwa skukinish. This eldest child is intelligent.
14. Ichi ḥwinish anisha ayayat ḥwaywish. This man is making a pretty necklace.

YAKAMA INDIAN LANGUAGE

LÉNA DWENS

MARCH 31, 1989

- NAXSH: ICHÍSHWA ÍNMI TÍMASH.  
THIS IS MY PAPER.
- NÍIPT: IKÚKNA WINÁTA WANÁKAN.  
TODAY WE'RE GOING TO THE RIVER.
- MÍTAT: WIYÁTPASH WACH'A.  
I WAS LONG WAYS FROM HERE.
- PINÍIPT: ÁUNA TL'ÁAXWMA WIWANÍKSHA.  
LET'S ALL READ TOGETHER.
- PAXÁT: MAM MASHWA TIMÁSH'TIMÁSH?  
WHERE IS YOUR PAPERS?
- PTÍXNINSH: ICHÍ MASHWATIMÁT'AWAS.  
HERE IS YOUR PENCIL.
- TUSKÁAS: ITÁYMA NASH (ITAMYÁNASH) TAATPAS TÁWINPA.  
I BOUGHT A DRESS DOWNTOWN.
- PAXÁT'UMAAT: MÍNNIN NA WINASHA?  
WHERE ARE WE GOING?
- TS'MÍST: MÍT PAN NAM WIYANÁ WIXA SKÚULYAW?  
WHAT TIME DO YOU ARRIVE AT SCHOOL?
- PÚTÍMT: NÓSHNAM SHÍYAX NASHWA, ASWÁN, TÚPAN?  
YOU ARE SAYING YOU'RE A GOOD BOY, ON WHAT?
- PÚTÍMT KU NAXSH: ANÍSHASH AMÍISMAMI TAATPAS.  
I AM MAKING A BOY'S SHIRT.
- PÚTÍMT KU NÍIPT: WÁCH'ASH SHÚP'A.  
I WAS AT THE MOVIES.

YAKIMA INDIAN LANGUAGE

LENA OWENS

APRIL 11, 1989

1. SHÍN NAM WANÍKSHA?--WHAT IS YOUR NAME?
2. PIMANAK--THEM.
3. INK NASH WANÍKSHA, SHANNON--MY NAME IS SHANNON.
4. PINK IWA JAY--HE IS JAY.
5. KÚ SHÍN NAM fMKWA?--AND WHO ARE YOU?
6. PINK--HE OR SHE.
7. fNK--ME.
8. P'MAKNINK--THEMSELVES.
9. TUYAY? --WHAT FOR?
10. AWKW' fEAW--QUIT NOW--ENOUGH.
11. CHÁW MASH YfKSHA--I DON'T HEAR YOU.
12. YATS'AAMKI--QUIETLY.

YAKIMA INDIAN LANGUAGE

LENA S. DWENS

FRIDAY, APRIL 28, 1989

FOLLOW UP ON PREVIOUS WORDS:

I. SHÍIN NAM WANÍKSHA?

WANÍKSHASH\_\_\_\_\_

ÍNK NASH WANÍKSHA\_\_\_\_\_

II. INTRODUCTION:

KÚ SHÍIN NAM IMK WANÍKSHA?

PÍNK íWA \_\_\_\_\_ KUSH ÍNKWA.

III. SHÍIN--WHO.

WANÍKSHASH--MY NAME IS. . . .

KÚ--AND.

KUSH ÍNKWA--AND I AM. . . .

IV. WÁWKAM YATS'AAMKI SINWISHA.

CHAW MASH YIKSHA, MISH NAM NÚ.

V. WÁWKAM--YOU'RE; YOU ARE.

YATS'AAMKI--QUIETLY.

SÍNWISHA--SPEAKING.

## INDIAN WORDS FOR MIDDLE/HIGH SCHOOL:

1. NÍIX MÁYTSK'I, MÍSH NAMWA?  
GOOD MORNING, HOW ARE YOU?
2. İCHI İWA SHÍYAX TİMASH.  
THIS IS A GOOD BOOK.
3. KÚYX MASHWA K'ÜSI.  
YOU HAVE A WHITE HORSE.
4. NÍIX PACH'WÁY, İNMIMA TİMIMMA.  
GOOD AFTERNOON, MY PEOPLE.
5. İCHI İWA MÍXISH ÁYKAWAS.  
THIS IS A GREEN CHAIR.
6. MÁYSX İWATA PAXAŁKW'I.  
TOMORROW WILL BE FRIDAY.
7. MÁYSXMAYSX NAM SKÚLITAXA.  
YOU GO TO SCHOOL EVERYDAY.
8. SHÍYAX MASHWA LÚTS'A TAATPAS.  
YOU HAVE A PRETTY RED SHIRT OR ELOUSE.
9. PANİM IKW'AK MÍKÍŁ TIMÁT'A'WAS.  
GIVE ME THAT YELLOW PENCIL
10. AMATASH CH'CHÚ?  
WILL YOU BE QUIET?

PHRASES:

1. SHIN NAM WANÍKSHA? -- WHAT IS YOUR NAME?
2. MÍPAN NAMWA TÍMASHPA? -- WHAT GRADE ARE YOU?
3. WIWANÍKT PAMA TÍMASH. - BOOKS.
4. ÍNK NASHWA ASWÁN. -- I AM A BOY.
5. ÍNK NASHWA PT'ÍNIKS. -- I AM A GIRL.
6. TÚN ÍWA? -- WHAT IS IT?
7. ÍCHNA ÁYIK. -- SIT RIGHT HERE.
8. PALÁAKNANÍM. -- FORGIVE ME.
9. TKWÁSLIKÍM. -- TURN THIS WAY.
10. NANAM CHÍNIK. -- BRING IT ALONG.
11. PAK'ÍNANIM fksíks k'usík'usi. -- SEE MY LITTLE PUPPY OR DOG.
12. MÍSH NAM KÓTKUTSHA? -- ARE YOU WORKING?
13. NAÍLAS ÍWA PÁYU. -- MY MOTHER IS SICK.
14. ÍMAÁAKHASH INÍT. -- I AM CLEANING HOUSE.
15. MÍSH NAM ÍXTA TIKÁY? -- WILL YOU WASH THE DISHES?
16. BETTY, ÍXINK TIKÁY. -- BETTY WASHED THE DISHES.
17. KITÚ SHAPAHÁYÁTK. -- DRIVE FAST.

## INDIAN WEATHER WORDS

1. HÓLI-- WINDY  
HÓLISHA--WINDY
2. PÚUY -- SNOW  
PÚUYSHA -- SNOWING
3. ICHÚ -- SUNSHINE  
ICHÚSHA -- SUNSHINING
4. SHWÁT'ASH -- CLOUD
5. T'ÚXT'UX -- RAIN  
T'ÚXT'UXSHA -- RAINING
6. TÚUXAN -- SKY
7. PAKASHÁYAT -- RAINBOW
8. SK'ÚLULUP -- WHIRLWIND  
SK'ÚLULUP'SHA -- WHIRLWIND
9. WILKW'IK -- MIST  
TWILKW'IKSHA -- MISTY
10. WISLATS'ÁYK -- WIND  
WISLATS'ÁYKISHA -- WINDY
11. PASTS'ÁAT -- FOG  
TPASTS'ÁATISHA -- FOGGY
12. TAAÚM -- CLOUDY

SIMPLE QUESTIONS/PHRASES--12/04/89:

1. ICHÉ MASHWA TIMÁT'AWAS -- HERE IS YOUR PENCIL.
2. MÍNIM NAM KWÍITA? -- WHERE ARE YOU GOING?
3. SHÍINAM PAWA? -- WHO ARE THEY?
4. ÁUNA TIKWÁTATASHA -- LET'S GO EAT.
5. K'SÍT IWA AMCH'NÍK -- IT'S COLD OUTSIDE.
6. NAAMÍNIK TÍCHAM -- WHOLE WORLD OF EARTH.
7. WINÁXATASH WANÁKAN -- WE ARE GOING TO THE RIVER.
8. ÁUNAM P'NÚWAT'A? -- ARE YOU GETTING SLEEPY?
9. HANANÚY NAMWA -- YOU ARE ANNOYING.
10. MÍSH NAM SHALAWÍSHA? -- ARE YOU TIRED?
11. INÁCH'A SAPLÍL -- GIVE ME BREAD.
12. P'U'ÜUE NAMWA? -- ARE YOU BLIND?
13. MAM MASH WA SHATÁY? -- WHERE IS YOUR BLANKET?
14. MÍE PAMWA ANWÍKT? -- HOW OLD ARE YOU?
15. SHÍIN NAM WANÍKSHA? -- WHAT IS YOUR NAME?
16. MÚN NAM TÓXTA? -- WHEN ARE YOU GOING HOME?
17. SHÍYAXTIXAW PAWA TÍINMA! -- INDIANS ARE THE BEST!
18. ATÁWISHAMASH -- I LOVE YOU/I LIKE YOU.
19. MÍE PANÍWA? -- WHAT TIME IS IT?
20. SHÍIN NAMWA? -- WHO ARE YOU?

WORDS AND PHRASES--12/04/89:

1. SHÍN NAM WANÍKSHA? -- WHAT IS YOUR NAME?
2. PIMANAK NAM ICHÍ ANÍTA, -- GIVE THIS TO THEM.
3. PÍNÁK PAT AWIWANÍKSHANA, -- THEY ARE CALLING HER.
4. PIMANAK -- THEM.
5. INK NASH WANÍKSHA, SHANNON, -- MY NAME IS SHANNON.
6. PÍNK IWA JAE, -- HE IS JAE.
7. KÚSHÍN NAM fMKWA? -- AND WHO ARE YOU?
8. PÍNK -- HE OR SHE.
9. IMANÁK NAM ICHÍ ANIYfNYA, -- SHE MADE THIS FOR YOU.
10. fNK -- ME.
11. P'MAKNfNK -- THEMSELVES.
12. MÍSH NAM? -- WHAT'S WRONG?
13. MÍNAN -- WHERE?
14. TÓYAY -- WHAT FOR?
15. MÍSH AKÚT -- WHAT IS THE MATTER?
16. AWKW'fEAW -- QUIT NOW--ENOUGH.
17. CHÁW MASH YfKSHA, -- I DON'T HEAR YOU.
18. YATS'AAMKI -- QUIETLY.
19. PATWÁNAM -- COME WITH ME.
20. TXAWfSHX -- QUIT FROM WORK.
21. AWKW'IE -- ENOUGH.
22. fK'UK -- TO PILE SOMETHING.
23. NAK'UK -- TO ROUND UP OR GATHER TOGETHER.
24. K'AAW -- IN A GROUP.
25. MfSAA -- HUMOROUS.

WORDS AND PHRASES (CONTINUED)--12/04/89:

26. KI'IS -- TO SMILE.
27. YAA~~X~~ -- FREE FROM RESTRAINT.
28. NIKW'N~~K~~KW -- SKILLFUL OR KNOWLEDGEABLE.
29. WA'AW -- MORE THAN ENOUGH.
30. NIWITNIK -- RIGHT SIDE.
31. WAKATS'ALKNIK -- LEFT SIDE.
32. PACHI -- TO BE MEAN.
33. PACHIWISHA -- BEING STUBBORN OR MEAN.
34. PACHUPA -- MIDDLE.
35. PAPACHU -- IN THE MIDDLE.
36. WACH'ILU -- TO SNAP YOUR EYES AT SOMEONE.
37. WALAK'IKEA -- A POLICEMAN OR OFFICER.

NEW APPROACHES ON SHORT PHRASES: (12/04/89)

1. SHÍIN MASHWA WANÍKT? -- WHAT IS YOUR NAME?
2. WANÍKSHASH JIM -- MY NAME IS JIM.
3. NÍIX MÁYTSK'I, AMÍISMA KÚ PT'ÍLIMA -- GOOD MORNING, BOYS & GIRLS!
4. SHÍYAX PACH'WÁY, INMIMÁ TÍINMA -- GOOD DAY, MY PEOPLE.
5. KWILAWÍTNA WINASHANA TAWINKAN, -- WE WENT TO TOWN YESTERDAY.
6. IKÚK NAM WÍNATA PAZUMKTYÁW? -- GOING TO THE WAR DANCES TODAY?
7. SKWÍPASH ÁYIKISH. -- I WOKE UP EARLY THIS MORNING.
8. PAZAÉKW'ÍPA IWÍYAUTA PÁYUM. -- CELEBRATION BEGINS FRIDAY.
9. ÁUNA WÍSALATISHA. -- LET'S GO HUNTING.
10. MAM MASHWA TWÍNPASH? -- WHERE IS YOUR GUN?
11. MÍE MASHWA WÍYALPAS? -- HOW MANY SHELLS DO YOU HAVE?
12. TSÁXISHWA -- I HAVE ENOUGH.
13. PALALÁY MASHWA MÚSMUSTS'ÍNMA -- YOU HAVE LOTS OF (MANY) CATTLE.
14. ATÁW NASHWA KAKYÁMA, -- I ENJOY (LOVE) MY ANIMALS.
15. PANAKÚKSHA MÚMUSTIN, -- THEY ARE ROUNDING UP THEIR CATTLE.
16. AMASH SÁYPÁTAK KUSÍMA -- GO FEED THE HORSES.
17. SÁYPTAM LIKÚKMA -- FEED THE CHICKENS.
18. MÍEPAN ÍWA? -- WHAT TIME IS IT?
19. MÍEMASHWA TÁALA? -- HOW MUCH MONEY DO YOU HAVE?
20. PAWAMSHÉM TÁALA? -- LOAN ME MONEY?

SIMPLE PHRASES/QUESTIONS--12/04/89:

1. AUNA WÍNASHA -- LET'S GO.
2. MÍNANA -- WHERE AT?
3. TÍMAK WANÍKT -- WRITE YOUR NAME.
4. ICHNA -- RIGHT HERE.
5. MÍSH NAM MÍSHA? -- WHAT ARE YOU DOING?
6. TÚUN NAM ATK'ÍXSHA? -- WHAT DO YOU WANT?
7. MÍNNIN NAM? -- WHERE TO?
8. AMASH INK WAPÍITA -- LET ME HELP YOU.
9. SHÍIN MASHWÁ WANÍKT? -- WHAT IS YOUR NAME?
10. SHÍYAX MÁYTS'KÍ -- GOOD MORNING!
11. WANÍKSHASH -- MY NAME IS...
12. SHÍIN IKA KÍWA -- WHO IS THAT?
13. NÍIX KWILAAWIT. -- GOOD EVENING.
14. I! MISH NAMWA? -- HELLO! HOW ARE YOU?

TIINMAMIKI WIWANIKT -- UTENSILS--12/04/89:

1. KÚKIK -- COOK NOW.
2. SITKÚMSAN -- NOON--12:00.
3. TKWATÁTPAMA -- TABLE.
4. Á Y KAWAS -- CHAIR.
5. TIKÁY -- DISH OR PLATE.
6. PALÍKÁSAS -- SAUCER.
7. SUTL'WANPÁWAS -- CUP, DIPPER.
8. TIKSÁY -- POT, BUCKET.
9. TWASHATPAMA -- CANNING POT.
10. SÚXAAS -- SPOON.
11. XAPIEMÍ -- KNIFE.
12. PAKWAAKÁWAS -- FORK.
13. CHÍISH -- WATER.
14. KÚPIPAMA -- COFFEE POT.
15. TWÁSHATPAMA TUKSÁY -- LARGE COOKING POT.
16. SHÚKA -- SUGAR.
17. SÚUL -- SALT.
18. NICHÍ--TIKÁY -- DISHPAN.
19. NICHÍ-SÚXAAS -- LARGE SPOON.
20. ILACHXÁWAS -- FRYING PAN.
21. ILACHXI -- FRIED
22. ILACHXI SAPLÍL -- FRIED BREAD.

ADVANCED YAKIMA LANGUAGE  
Indian Prayer  
as Rewritten by Lena Owens

Inni Tamanwila  
Atawishamash  
Kw'ata shash inmiki timnaki  
Kw'ata shashinmiki wawnakshashki  
Kw'ata shash inmiki hawlak wakish witki  
Wapitam awtnipia kwipa.

01/05/89  
I. R. Strong

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ADVANCED YAKIMA LANGUAGE

Questions

as Rewritten by Lena Owens

Naxsh. Shiyax/Niix máyts'ki. (Good morning.)  
kú tl'áaxw tún shiyax. (and everything good.)

Niupt. Mish namwa ikúk? (How are you today?)

Mítáat. Mish mashwácha tkwi. (How is your day?)

Pinlipt. Tún nam kúsha? (What are you doing?)

Paxáat. Mishnam wa? (How are you?)

Páyu nashwa. (I am sick/ill.)

Cháw shiyax. (Not good.)

Shiyax nash wa. (I am good.)

Liwátiphash. (I am mad/angry.)

Ptáxning. Mít namwa anwíkt? (How old are you?)

Túskaas. Mítpan íwa? (What time is it?)

Paxat'úmaat. Shín nam wa? (Who are you?)

Ínk nashwa.... (I am....)

Cháw mash shuksha. (I don't know you.)

Inmí p'chá íwa. . . (My mother is...)

Inmí p'shít íwa... (My father is...)

Kú inmí na álas íwa. (And my grandmother--on my father's side--is...)

Kú inmí p'úsha íwa... (And my grandfather--on my father's side--is...)

Áw mash shukin. (Now I know you/who you are.)

Ts'mist. Tún nam wák'itsha? (What are you looking for?)

Shín nam awák'itsha? (Who are you looking for?)

Awák'itshash.... (I am looking for....)

Pútímt. Tún nam shukw'asha? (What do you know?)

Pútímt kú naxsh. Tún nam shukwayat'asha? (What do you want to know?)

Pútímt kú níipt. Mín nam winásha? (Where are you going?)

Pútímt kú mítáat. Mín nin nam winátat'asna. (Where do you want to go?)