



Communities
that Care

Situation in the Netherlands

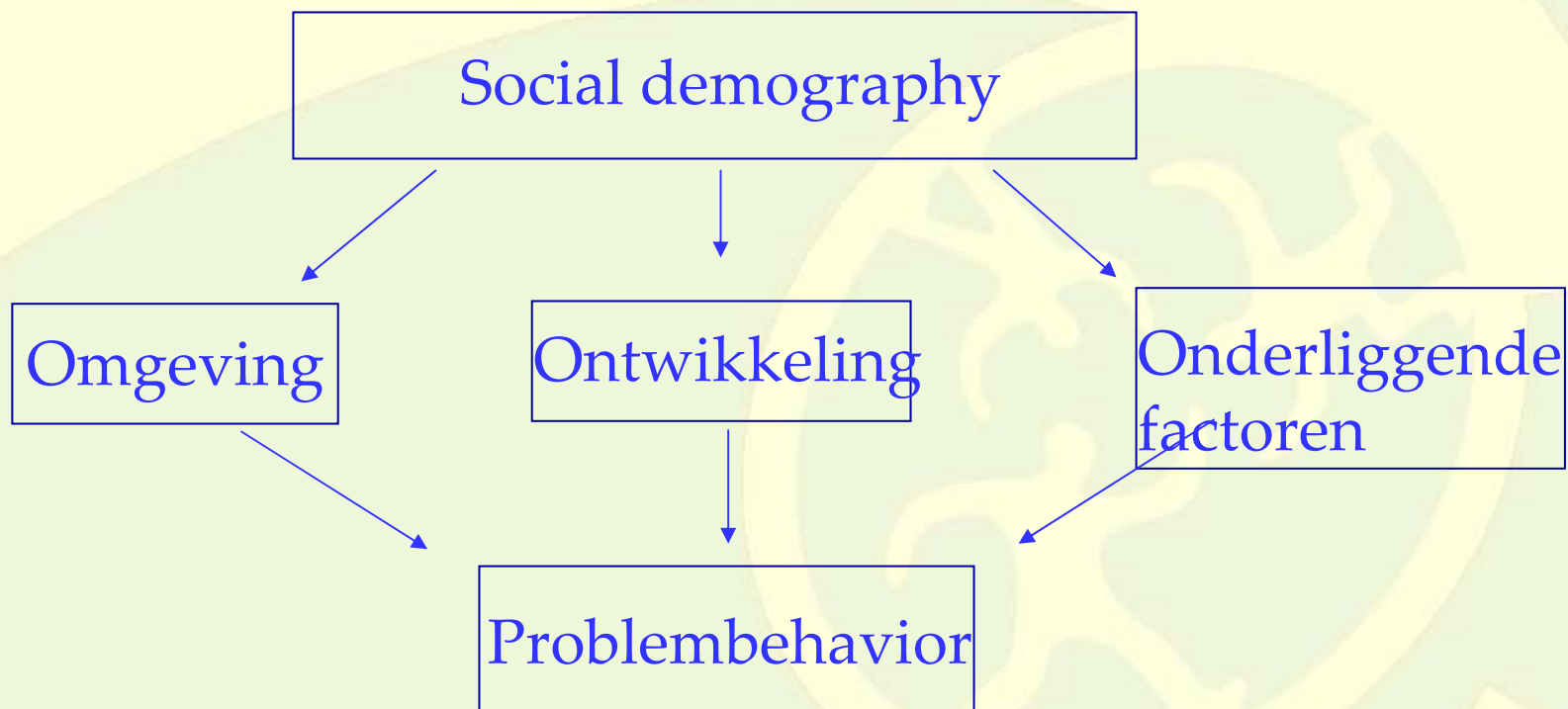


- Map of Netherlands
- 25 communitiees
- Marked only five provinces
- Medium/big communities inside medium and big cities

Theory of the three O's

1. **Omgeving (settings):** person, family and school, community.
2. **Ontwikkeling over years (development):** antisocial behavior, substance abuse, other problembehavior.
3. **Onderliggende factoren (underlying factors):** risk factors and protective factors

Theory of the three O's: Social diagnose



Survey: Example 1

1 ID						Refresh	Categories	Help
	Name	n	missing	min	max			
1	ID	8641	0	1	8639			
2	Gesl	8641	0	1	3			
3	Leeftijd	8641	0	12	17			
4	Lftklas	8641	0	1	3			
5	Etniciteit	8641	6	1	8			
6	Schtype	8641	0	1	9			
7	Stadsdeel	8641	0	1	5			
8	Wijk	8641	0	1	38			
9	School	8641	0	1	12			
10	Antisoc	8641	159	0	1			
11	Antisocf	8641	159	0	10			
12	Alcohol	8641	313	0	1			
13	Roken	8641	76	0	1			
14	Hajswiet	8641	85	0	1			
15	Harddrugs	8641	0	0	9			
16	FR2	8641	424	0	3			
17	FR3	8641	296	0	3			
18	SR1	8641	204	0	3			
19	IR1	8641	207	0	3			
20	IR2	8641	165	1	9			
21	IR3	8641	118	0	8			
22	IR6	8641	169	0	3			
23	IR7	8641	132	0	4			

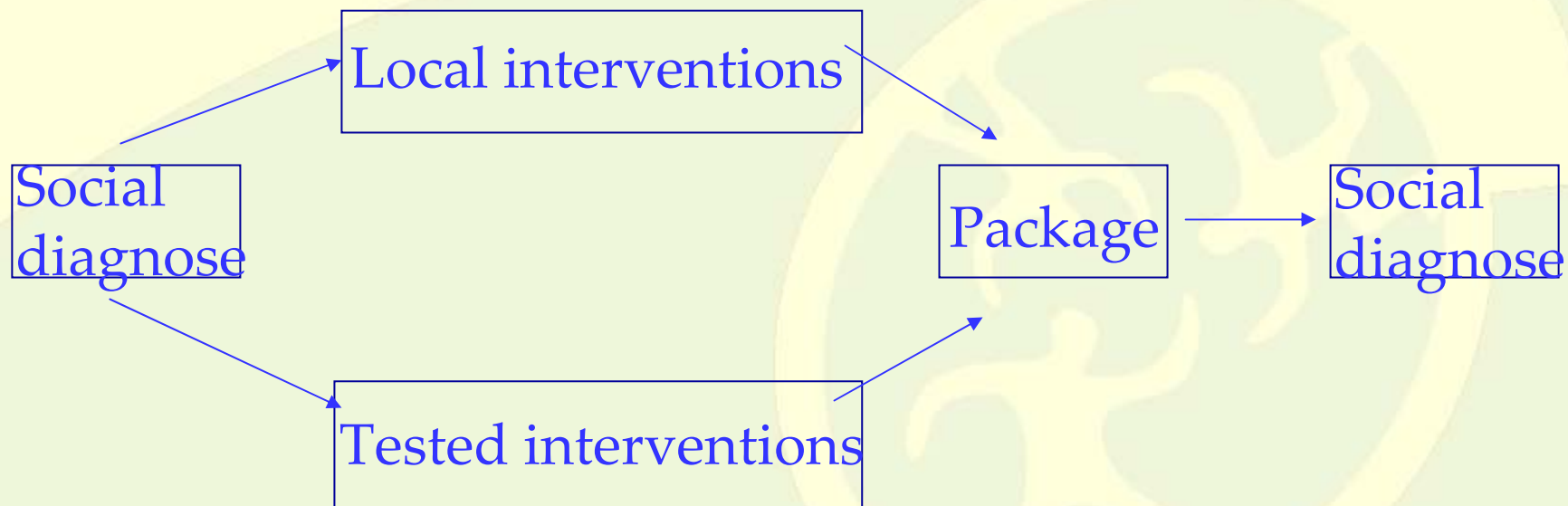
Survey: Example 2

1 ID Refresh Categories Help					
	Name	n	missing	min	max
1	ID	7841	0	10002	700175
2	Gesl	7841	0	1	2
3	Leeftijd	7841	0	3	8
4	LFTCAT	7841	0	1	3
5	Schtyp	7841	0	1	3
6	ZONES	7841	0	1	93
7	SCHOOLNR	7841	0	1	39
8	WIJKEN	7841	0	1	999
9	Eiland	7841	0	1	6
10	DEP	7841	0	0	99
11	DEL	7841	0	0	99
12	GEW	7841	0	0	99
13	ONVRJ	7841	0	0	9
14	PROBALCDR	7841	0	0	9
15	fr1	7841	135	0	3
16	fr2	7841	511	0	3
17	fr3	7841	63	0	3
18	fr4	7841	36	0	3
19	fr5	7841	48	0	3
20	sr1	7841	286	0	3
21	sr2	7841	110	0	3
22	ir1	7841	58	0	3
23	IR2	7841	56	0	8

Questions/Barriers

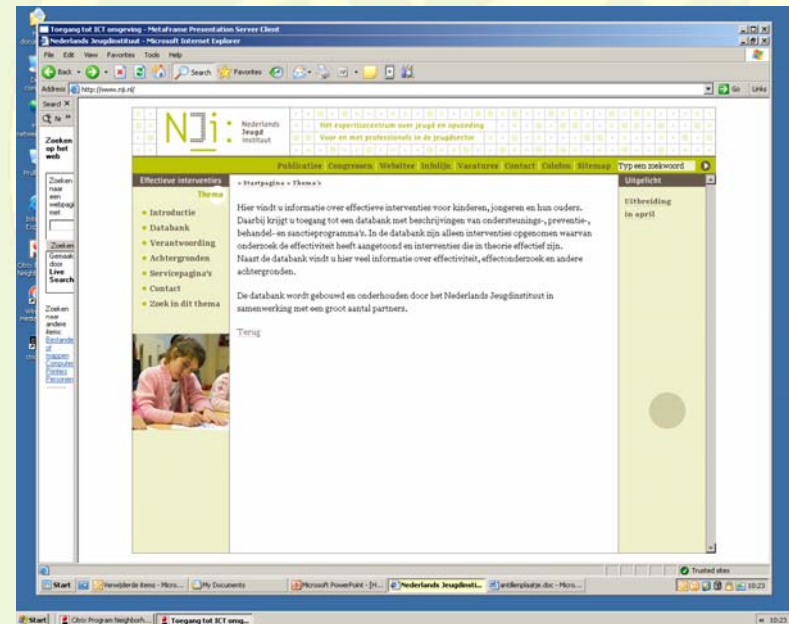
1. What exactly is a community (city, borough, neighborhood and what should be the level of intervention?
2. What can we do with social behavior, human development, capabilities?
3. Reliable, validated but also a good social ecological instrument (items, persons, communities) for the Netherlands
4. Schoolsurvey-home address
5. CtC-instrument and youth monitor

Effective interventions



Effective interventions

1. Veelbelovend en effectief
2. Youth interventions (criteria, independent control, scientific and national acceptance)

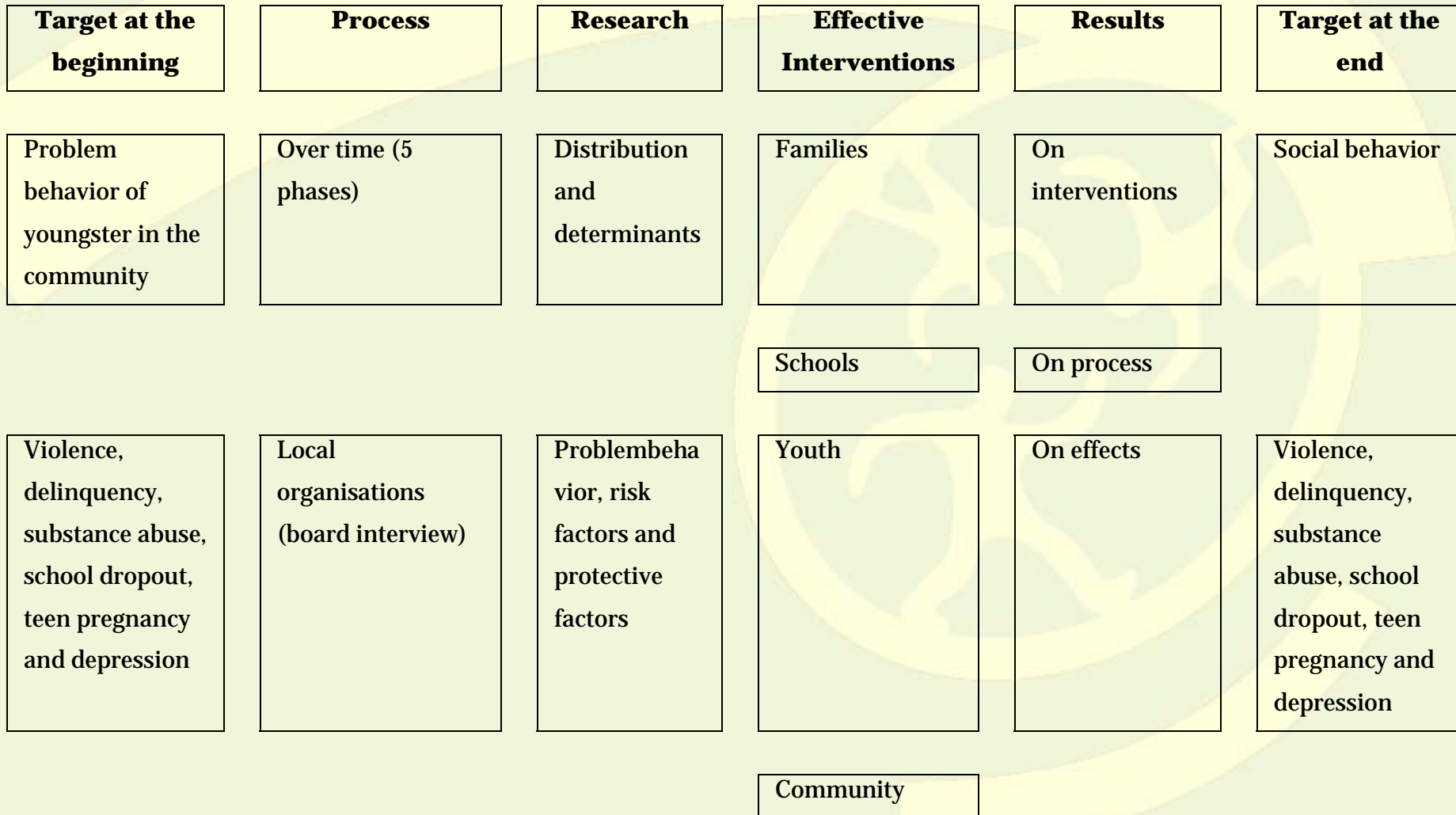


Questions/Barriers

1. What exactly is community-intervention and do we have to divide it from clinical intervention?
2. Use of effective programs as important as the research of effective programs
3. How to handle gaps?

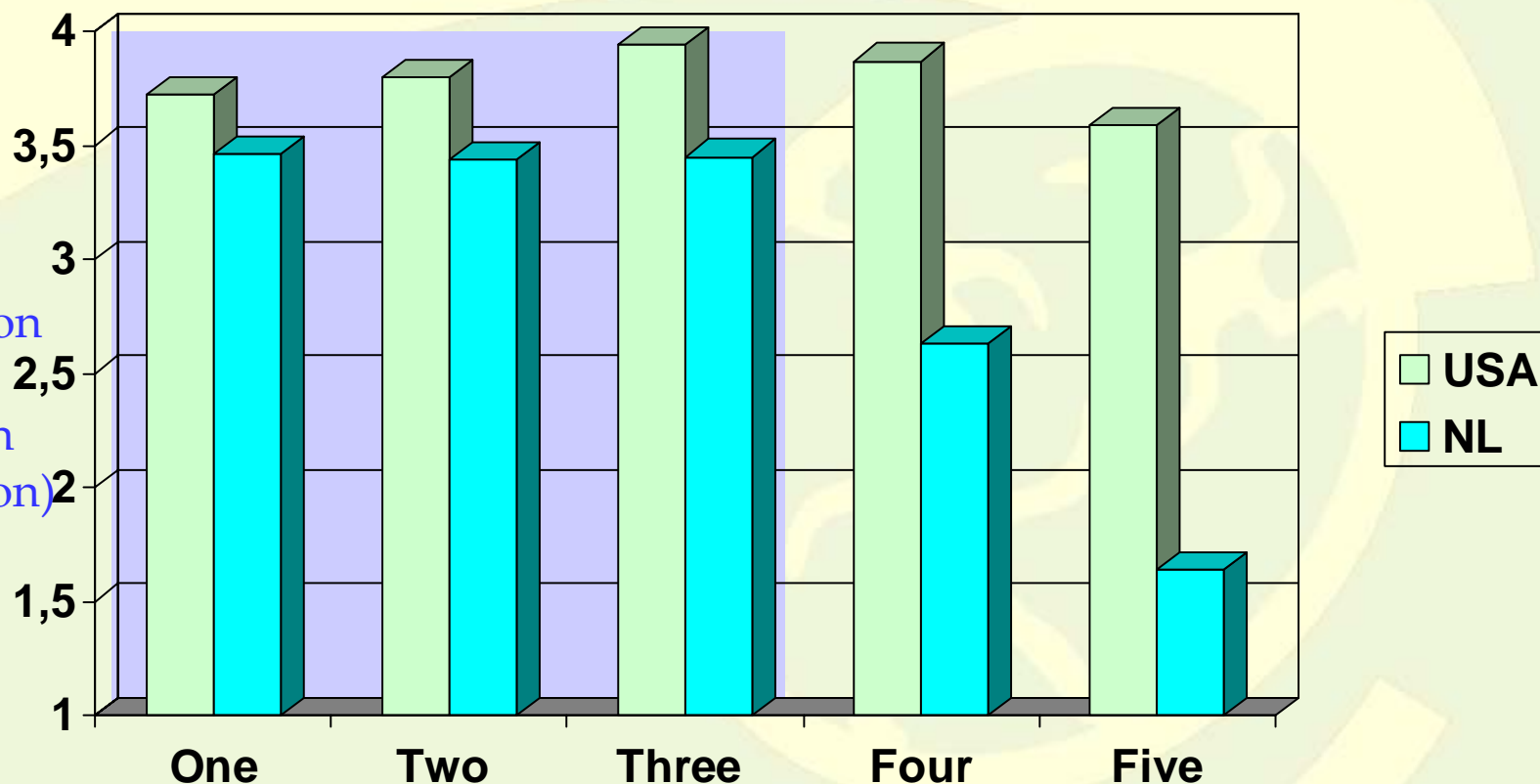
Implementation

Figure 1: CtC Framework



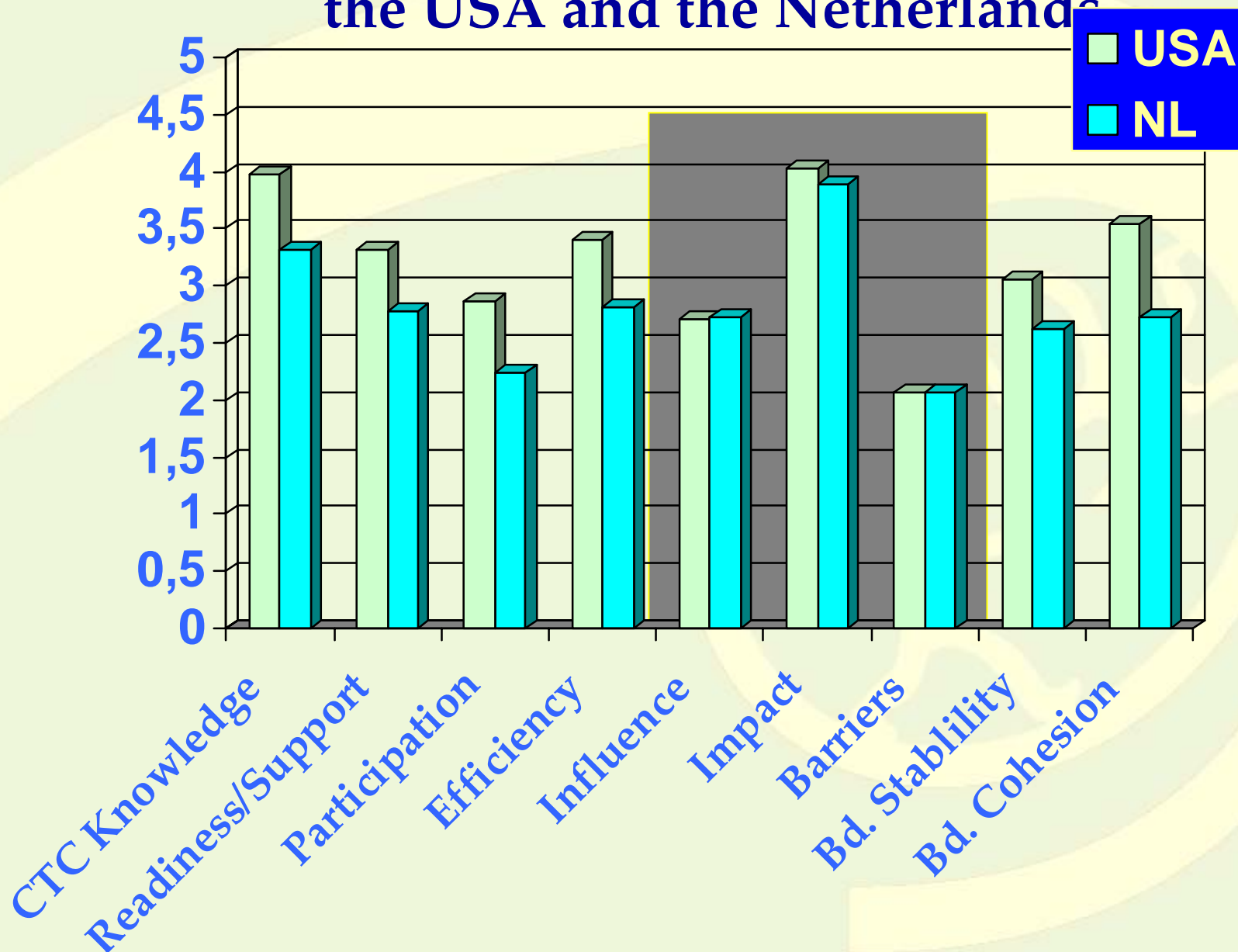
Milestones and Benchmarks in the U.S. and the Netherlands

Implementation
Score
(1=low, 4=high
implementation)



CTC Phases

Board Functioning in the USA and the Netherlands



Questions/Barriers

1. In Dutch situation not researched well.
2. Practical also not taken seriously.
3. Financial problems (local yes, national no)
4. Institutionalization of effective programs topic for coming years

Evaluation

1. 2003: DSP-research on process of four cities
2. 2006: VJI-research on process mainly of five cities
3. 2008: VJI-research
4. 2007-2011: RCT

RCT

Studie ontwerp.doc - Microsoft Word

Bestand Bewerken Beeld Invoegen Opmaak Extra Label Venster Help Macro's

Typ een vraag voor hulp

IRIS 100% Lezen

Studie ontwerp

	Randomized Controlled Trial 2007 - 2011			
2006 - 2007 Baseline	2007 / 2008 Planning	2009 Implementatie geselecteerde interventies	2010	2011 Evaluatie
Interventie	Pretest Jongerenonder- zoek Lokale indicatoren Jeugdforum CtC Board M&B	Jeugdforum CtC Board M&B CKI CRD	Jeugdforum CtC Board M&B	Posttest Jongerenonder- zoek Lokale indicatoren Jeugdforum CtC Board M&B CKI CRD
Randomisatie ↙ Controle	Pretest Jongerenonder- zoek Lokale indicatoren Jeugdforum	Jeugdforum	Jeugdforum	Posttest Jongerenonder- zoek Lokale indicatoren Jeugdforum CKI CRD

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International meta-analyse

USa
USb
USc
USd
USe
USf
USg
USh
USi
USj
USk
USl
CAm
CAN
CAo
CAp
CAq
CAR
NLs
NLt
NLu
NSv
NSw



Stadarized effect size

Questions/barriers

1. Financing of RCT in Netherlands
2. Financing and organising of 5 matched pairs of communities
3. Is there an international meta-analyse possible?