

Factory Floor Testbed

MS5

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Project Overview

A look at the project, customer and goals for the quarter

Overview of Project

- Experimental project for robotically constructing reconfigurable truss structures
- Distributed assembly algorithm allows multiple robots to work in unison for higher functional developments.
- MODLAB at UPenn developed the CKBot hardware modules and general testbed design

Customer

- Originally Eric Klavins of the Self-Organizing Systems (SOS) lab
- Role passed to advising grad students Nils Napp and Fay Shaw

Our Goal

- To develop a robust, distributed assembly algorithm in CCL to control multiple robotic tiles in the construction of a multi-tile structure with random resource input.

What this Means & Why it's Awesome?

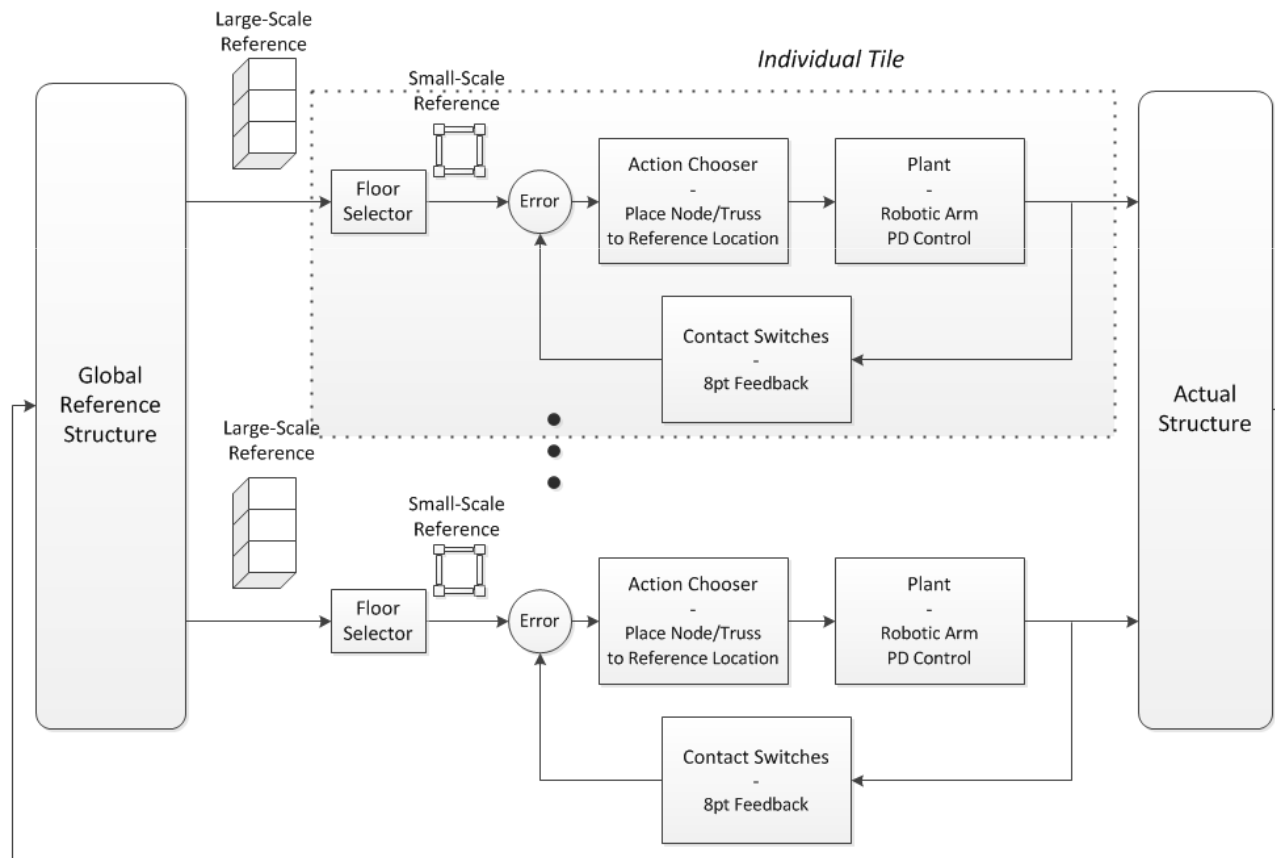
- High Level Application runs programs, each controlling an individual tile
- Tiles work together to build total structure
- All Tiles Simulated except for Single HIL
 - HIL and Virtual Tiles integrated seamlessly

Steps to Achieving Our Goal

- Develop path planning for resource passing and placement of single tile in Python
- Develop high-level algorithm of interaction between multiple tiles
- Develop simulation using CCL of algorithm
- Execute simulation with HIL

System Block Diagram

Testbed Feedback Control



Project Evolution

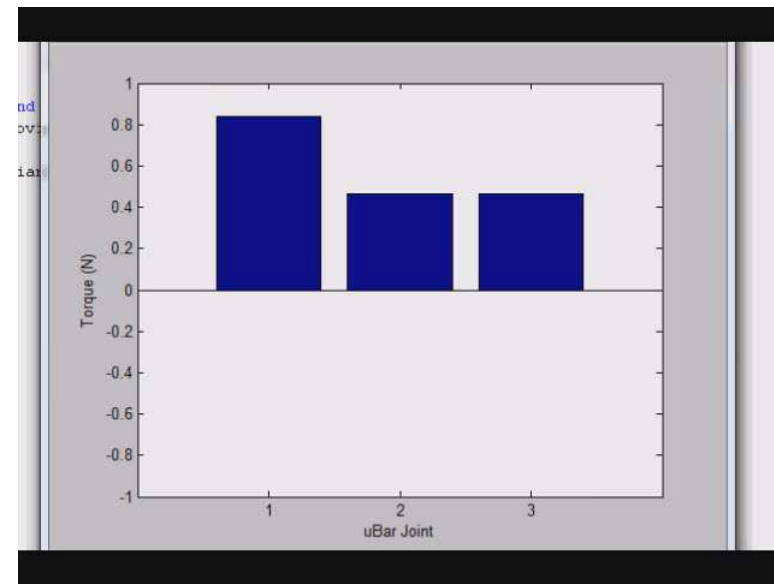
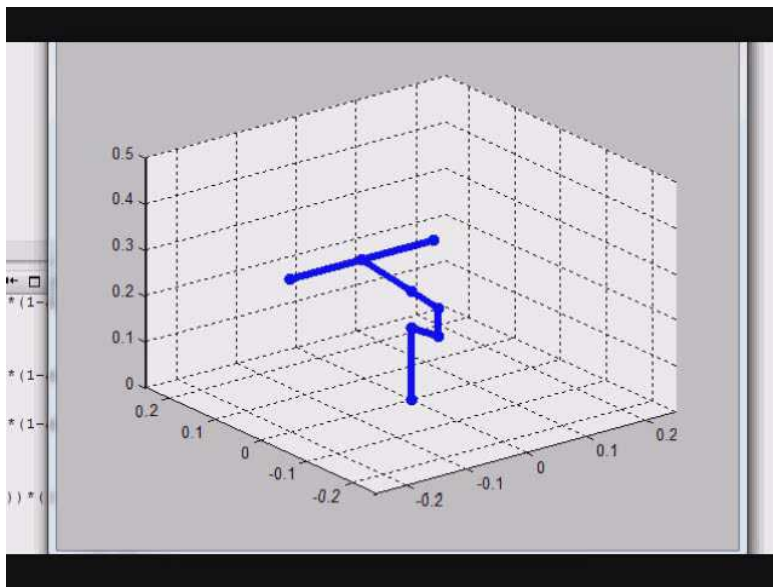
A response to problems, constraints and limitations

Weeks 2-4

- CKBot Modules
 - PIC microprocessor
 - Servo Strengths and Weaknesses
- Preliminary Path Planning
 - Python Construction Procedure
- Forward Kinematics
 - Matlab Torque Simulation
 - Goal: Torque Minimization

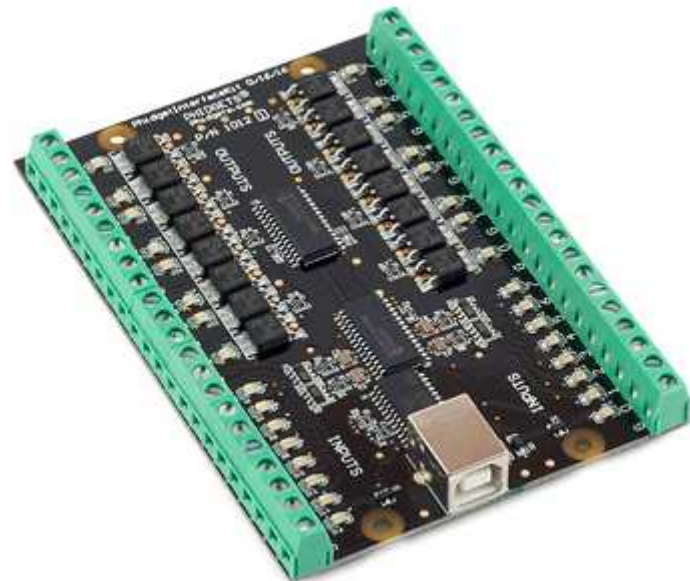
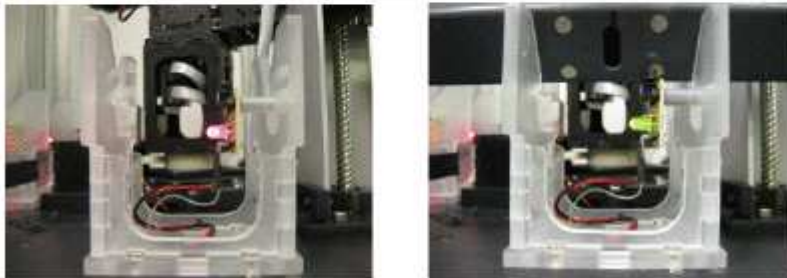
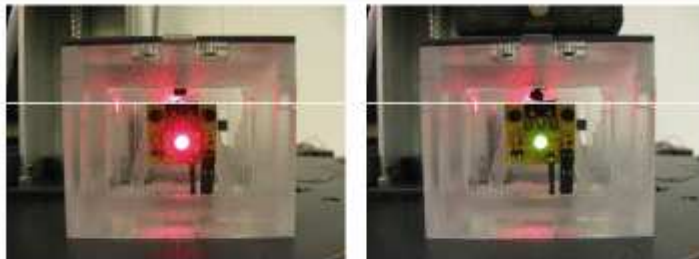
Matlab Simulation

- Simulation developed using forward kinematic and joint angle torque approximation for path planning



Weeks 4-6

- Closing the Loop of a Single Tile
 - Integrated Cradle Sensors with Phidget I/O board



Weeks 4-6

- Algorithm Planning
- ICRA-Planetary Robotic Contingency Challenge

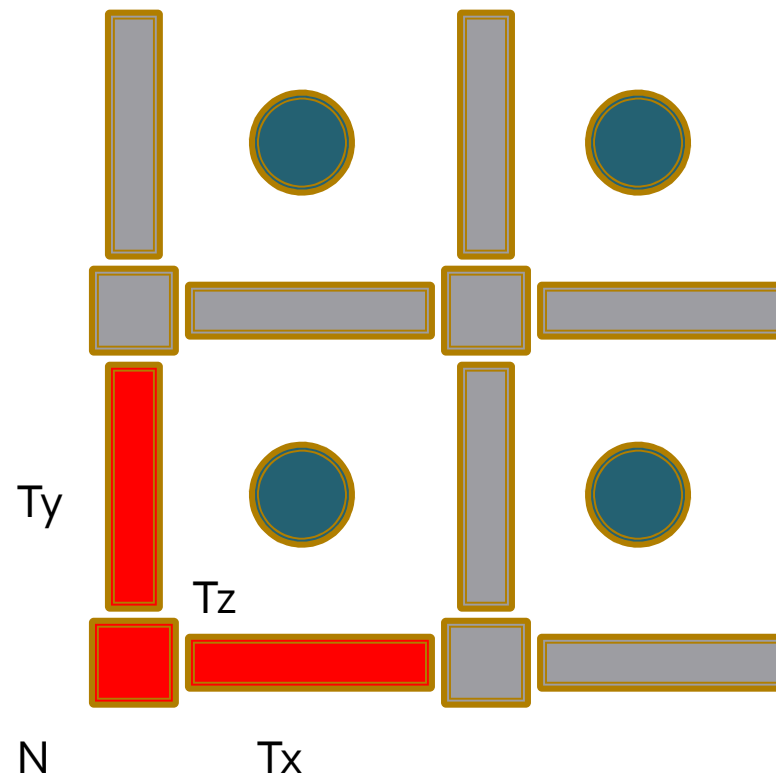


Weeks 6-8

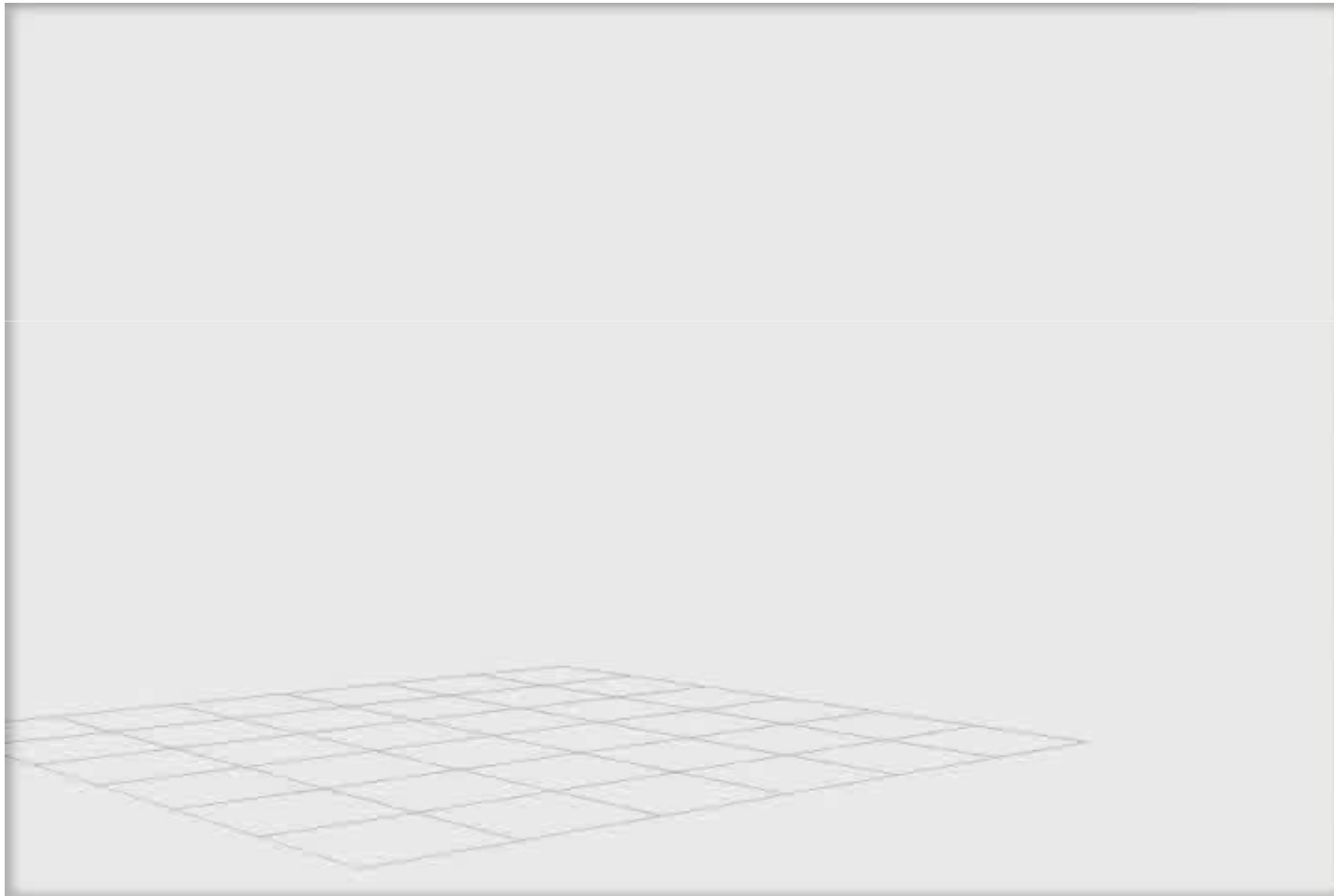
- CCL Simulation
 - C++ functions to provide framework of a tile's structure and behavior in the TestBed.
- Python Interface
 - Established communication to CKBots through C++ application with embedded Python.

Weeks 6-8 (cont.)

- Modifications to control algorithm:



Simulation

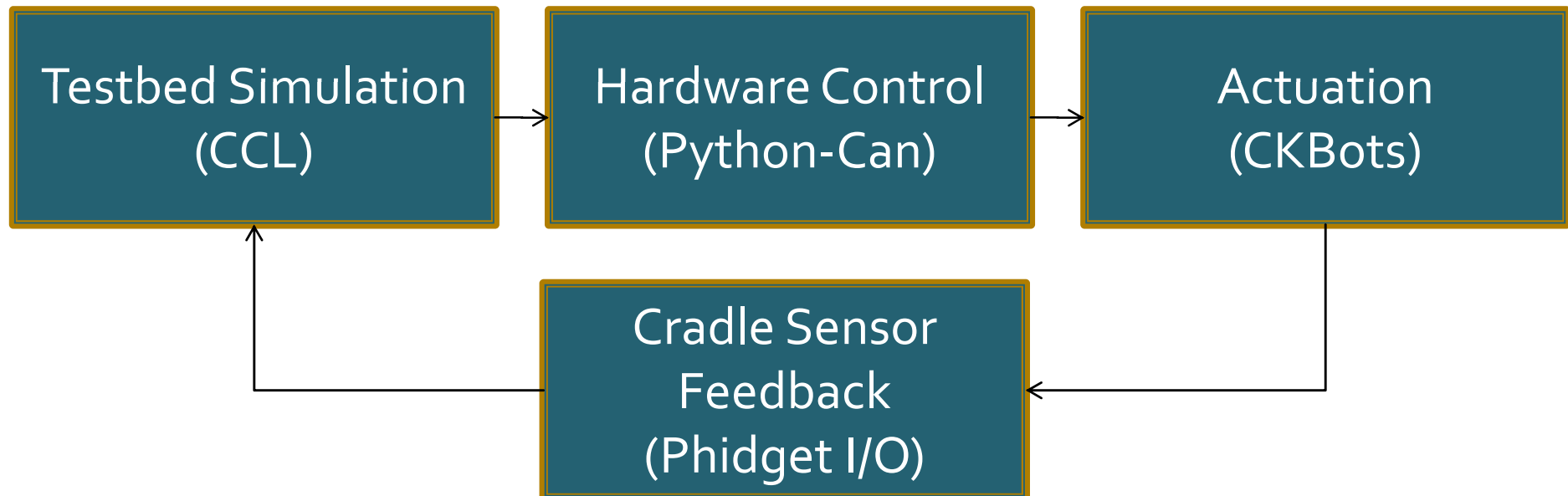


Project Update

Weeks 8-10 and what we have accomplished

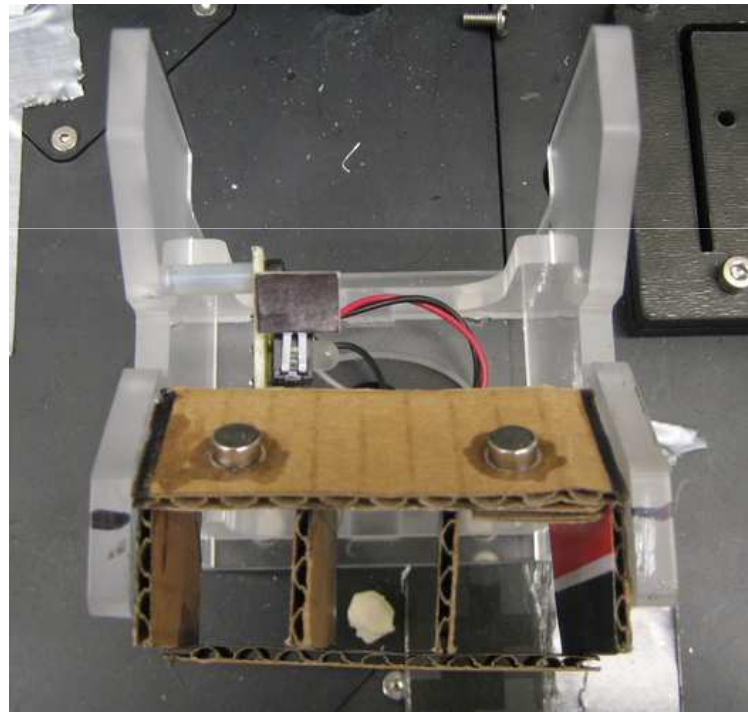
Weeks 8-10

- Closing the Loop



Weeks 8-10 (cont.)

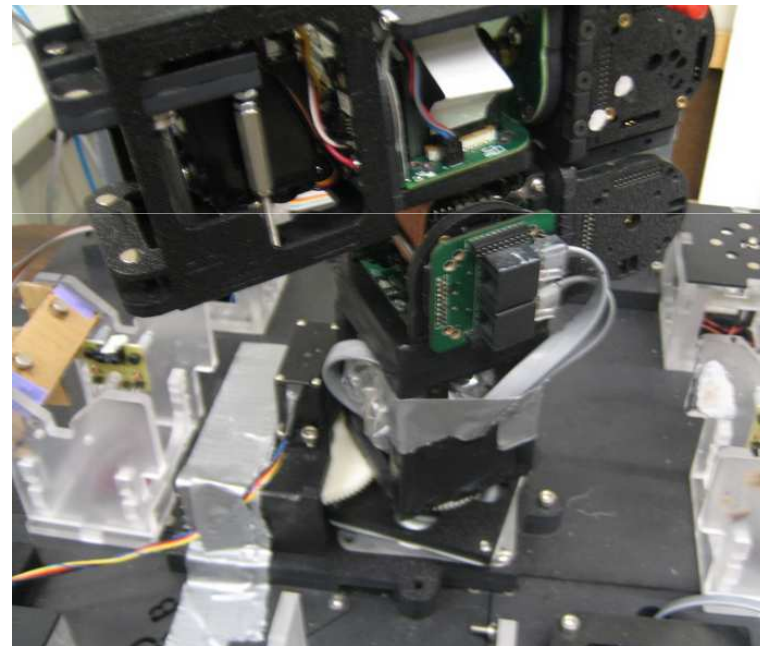
- Implemented Truss Cradle Anchor



- Intermittent Communication Issues

Weeks 8-10 (cont.)

- Base Failure
 - Worked with Upenn to determine problem
 - Harvested L-7 Module Controller Circuitry
- New U-Bar Modules
 - Bottom and Top U-Bars upgraded

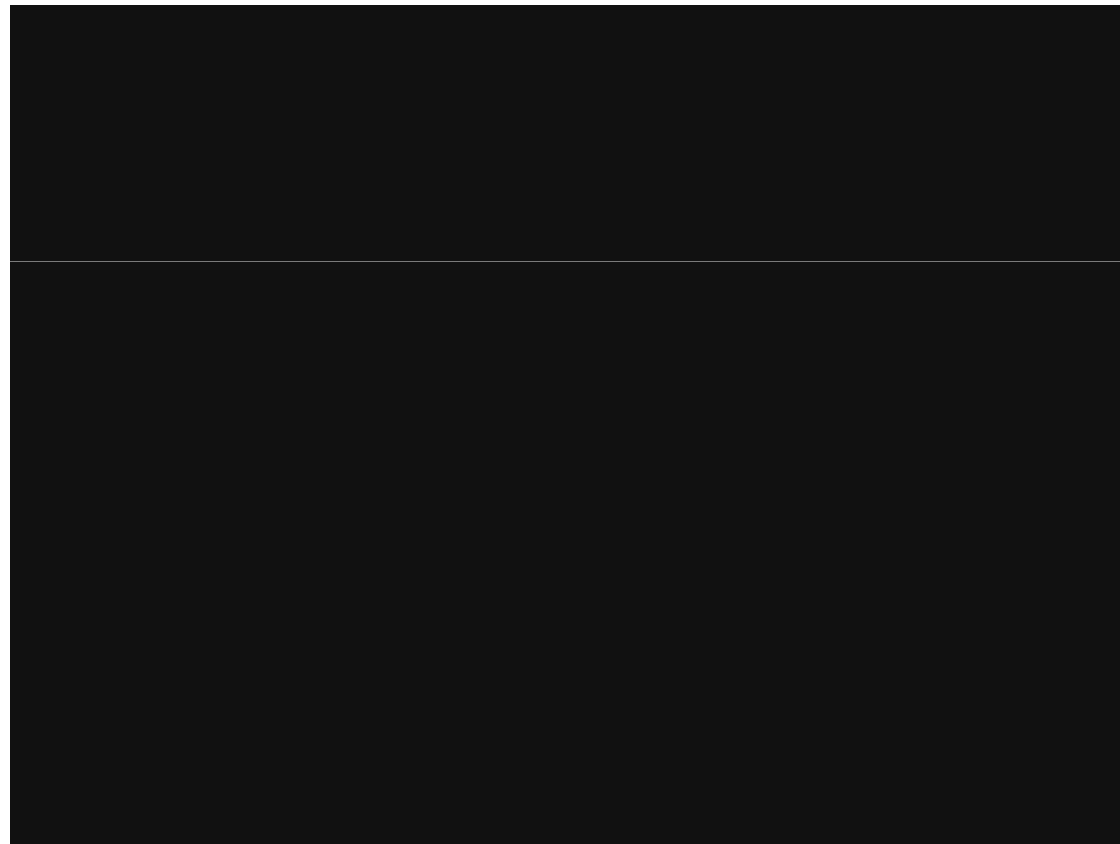


Something Epic...

Hardware-In-The-Loop Simulation

```
MY X = 6, y=6,z=5  
doing what?  
MY X = 5, y=3,  
caseNORTH  
caseSOUTH  
caseWEST  
MY X = 6, y=6,z=5  
doing what?  
MY X = 5, y=4,  
caseNORTH  
caseSOUTH  
caseWEST  
MY X = 6, y=6,z=5  
doing what?  
MY X = 5, y=5,  
caseSOUTH  
caseWEST  
INIT DONE  
.  
.  
.  
.  
MY MOD_STRT X = 5, y=5,z=4  
.  
initializing iproc  
1
```

Hardware-In-The-Loop Hardware



Bibliography

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