

STATUS SYMBOLS

C - common; seen on most visits during appropriate season
 U - uncommon; seen regularly but on fewer than half of visits during appropriate season
 R - rare; seen no more than a few times during the average year
 O - occasional; seen no more than a few times ever

R - resident; present all year, although not necessarily breeding
 S - summer visitor; present spring to fall
 W - winter visitor; present fall to spring
 M - migrant; present spring and fall
 F - fall migrant
 Sp - spring migrant

(B) - believed to have bred at site

HABITAT SYMBOLS

G - grassland
 T - thickets
 W - woodland
 P - ponds
 M - marsh; within vegetation
 L - lake; open water
 O - overhead only

X - usual habitat
 x - less commonly used habitat

<u>SPECIES</u>	<u>UNIQUE</u>			<u>HABITATS</u>						
	<u>LOCALLY</u>	<u>REGIONALLY</u>	<u>STATUS</u>	<u>G</u>	<u>T</u>	<u>W</u>	<u>P</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>L</u>	<u>O</u>
Common Loon			RW,OS							X
Red-throated Loon			OW							X
Red-necked Grebe			OW							X
Horned Grebe			UW					x		X
Eared Grebe			OW							X
Western Grebe			CF,UW							X
Pied-billed Grebe(B)			CR						x	X
Double-crested Cormorant			CW							X
Great Blue Heron			UR						x	
Green Heron(B)			US,RW							X
Black-crowned Night Heron	X		RW				x			X
American Bittern(B)			UR							X
Whistling Swan			OW							X
Canada Goose(B)			CR		X			x		X
White-fronted Goose	X	X	RW		X					X
Snow Goose	X	X	OW		X					X
Mallard(B)			CR		X			X		X
Black Duck			OR					X		X
Gadwall(B)			CR		X			X		X
Pintail			UW,OS		X			X		X
Green-winged Teal			CW,OS		X			X		X
Blue-winged Teal(B)	X		CS,OW					X		
Cinnamon Teal(B)	X		CS,OW					X		
European Wigeon			UW		X			X		X
American Wigeon			CW,RS		X			X		X
Northern Shoveler(B)			CW,US					X		X

BIRDS OF MONTLAKE FILL AND UNION BAY (2)

UNIQUE

HABITAT

SPECIES	LOCALLY REGIONALLY		STATUS	HABITAT						
				G	T	W	P	M	L	O
Wood Duck			UF,RS				x			X
Redhead			UM,RW							X
Ring-necked Duck			UW,OS				x			X
Canvasback			CW							X
Greater Scaup			RW							X
Lesser Scaup			CW				x			X
Common Goldeneye			UW							X
Barrow's Goldeneye			RW				x			X
Bufflehead			CW				X			X
Surf Scoter			OW							X
Ruddy Duck			CW,OS				x			X
Hooded Merganser			UW,OS				x			X
Common Merganser			UW							X
Red-breasted Merganser			RW							X
Turkey Vulture			OSp							X
Goshawk			OW							X
Sharp-shinned Hawk			UW		X	X	X	X	X	
Cooper's Hawk			UW		X	X	X	X	X	
Red-tailed Hawk			RR							X
Bald Eagle			RW							X
Marsh Hawk	X		RW,OS		X	X		X	X	
Osprey			RS							X
Peregrine Falcon			OW		X	X	X	X	X	X
Merlin			UW		X	X	X	X	X	
American Kestrel			UW		X	X	X			
California Quail(B)			CR		x	X				
Ring-necked Pheasant(B)			CR		X	X				
Virginia Rail(B)			UR					x	X	
Sora(B)			US,RW					x	X	
Yellow Rail			OW						X	
American Coot(B)			CR		x			x	X	X
Semipalmated Plover	X		UM					X		
Killdeer(B)			CR		x			X		
American Golden Plover	X		RF,OSp					X		
Black-bellied Plover	X		RM					X		
Common Snipe			UW,OS					X	x	
Whimbrel			RM					X		
Spotted Sandpiper(B)			CS					X		
Solitary Sandpiper	X		RM					X	x	
Greater Yellowlegs	X		UM					X		
Lesser Yellowlegs	X		UM					X		
Pectoral Sandpiper	X		UF,OSp					X	x	
Baird's Sandpiper	X		RM					X		
Least Sandpiper			CM,OW					X		
Dunlin	X		UM,RW					X		
Short-billed Dowitcher	X		RM					X		
Long-billed Dowitcher	X		CM					X		
Stilt Sandpiper	X		OF					X		
Semipalmated Sandpiper	X		UF,RSp					X		
Western Sandpiper			CM					X		
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	X		OF					X		
American Avocet	X		OSp					X		
Wilson's Phalarope	X		USp					X		
Northern Phalarope	X		RM					X		

BIRDS OF MONTLAKE FILL AND UNION BAY (3)

SPECIES	UNIQUE		HABITAT						
	LOCALLY	REGIONALLY	G	T	W	P	M	L	O
Glaucous-winged Gull							x		X
Herring Gull									X
Thayer's Gull									X
California Gull									X
Ring-billed Gull							x		X
Mew Gull							x		X
Franklin's Gull									X
Bonaparte's Gull									X
Common Tern									X
Caspian Tern									X
Black Tern							x		X
Band-tailed Pigeon									X
Rock Dove				X					
Mourning Dove	X			X		x			
Barn Owl				X	X	X			
Great Horned Owl						X			
Snowy Owl	X			X					
Short-eared Owl	X			X					
Common Nighthawk(B)				X					
Black Swift									X
Vaux's Swift									X
Rufous Hummingbird(B?)					X	X			
Belted Kingfisher								X	
Common Flicker				x		X			
Downy Woodpecker(B)						X			
Say's Phoebe				X					
Ash-throated Flycatcher						X			
Willow Flycatcher(B?)					x	X			
Western Flycatcher						X			
Western Wood Pewee						X			
Horned Lark	X			X					
Violet-green Swallow									X
Tree Swallow(B)						X			X
Bank Swallow									X
Rough-winged Swallow									X
Barn Swallow(B)									X
Cliff Swallow									X
Purple Martin									X
Steller's Jay						X			
Common Crow(B?)				X		X	X		
Black-capped Chickadee(B)					x	X			
Bushtit(B)					X	X			
House Wren					X				
Winter Wren					x	X			
Bewick's Wren(B)					X	X			
Long-billed Marsh Wren(B)								X	
Mockingbird					X				
American Robin(B)				X	X	X			
Swainson's Thrush						X			
Ruby-crowned Kinglet						X			
Water Pipit				X			X		
Cedar Waxwing(B?)						X			
Northern Shrike				X	X				
Loggerhead Shrike	X		X			X			

BIRDS OF MONTLAKE FILL AND UNION BAY (4)

SPECIES	UNIQUE			HABITAT						
	LOCALLY	REGIONALLY	STATUS	G	T	W	P	M	L	O
Starling(B)			CR	X	x	X				
Hutton's Vireo			OW			X				
Warbling Vireo			RM			X				
Orange-crowned Warbler(B?)			US			X				
Nashville Warbler			OM			X				
Yellow Warbler(B)			US			X		x		
Yellow-rumped Warbler			CM,RW			X				
Townsend's Warbler			OW			X				
Common Yellowthroat(B?)			UM		X			x		
MacGillivray's Warbler			OF		X					
Wilson's Warbler(B?)			US		x	X				
House Sparrow(B)			CR		around buildings					
Bobolink	X		OSp	X						
Western Meadowlark			UW,OS	X						
Yellow-headed Blackbird X		X	USp,RF						X	
Red-winged Blackbird(B)			CS,RW						X	
Northern Oriole			RS			X				
Brewer's Blackbird			RW	X					x	
Brown-headed Cowbird(B)			CS,OW	X	x	X			x	
Western Tanager			RM			X				
Lazuli Bunting			OM		X					
Evening Grosbeak			RR			X				
Purple Finch			RR			X				
House Finch(B)			CR	X	X	X				
Gray-crowned Rosy Finch X		X	OF	X						
Common Redpoll			OW		x	X				
Pine Siskin			UW,OS		x	X				
American Goldfinch(B)			CS,UW	X	X	X				
Rufous-sided Towhee(B?)			UR		X					
Savannah Sparrow(B)			CS,RW	X	x					
Vesper Sparrow	X		OM	X						
Sage Sparrow			OSp		X					
Dark-eyed Junco			UW		X	X				
Tree Sparrow	X		OW		X					
Chipping Sparrow			OM		X	X				
Harris' Sparrow			OW		X					
White-crowned Sparrow			CM,US,RW	x	X					
Golden-crowned Sparrow			CM,RW		X					
Fox Sparrow			RW		X	X				
Lincoln's Sparrow			RW		X					
Song Sparrow(B)			CR		X	X				
Lapland Longspur	X		UF,RW	X						
Snow Bunting	X		RF	X						

Compiled by Dennis R. Paulson, September 1980; records contributed by Eugene Hunn, Fayette Krause, Phil Mattocks, Ellen Ratoosh, Ernie Spragg, Cathy Wentworth and John Wingfield.

BIRD DIVERSITY AND UNIQUENESS OF HABITATS ON SITE

<u>HABITAT</u>	<u>DIVERSITY (NO. SPECIES)</u>	<u>SITE UNIQUENESS (NO. SPECIES NOT OCCURRING IN OTHER HABITATS)</u>	<u>O/O SITE UNIQUE</u>	<u>NO. LOCALLY UNIQUE</u>	<u>NO. REGIONALLY UNIQUE</u>
Ponds	56	36	64	19	13
Marsh	24	8	33	4	4
Grassland	45	14	31	13	6
Shrubland	42	11	26	3	2
Woodland	49	20	41	2	1