**UW Bell handling notes**

**=========== INTRO STUFF**

**1) Explain how the bell works**

**2) Teacher rings with best possible style - asks learner what they notice**

Point out:

- rope always taut

- hands always together

- hands pointing at the floor

- rope moving in a vertical pipe

- 2 strokes - name them. Say we will teach one at a time, and then put them together.

**3) Set up “rest” position - i.e., down tail position - (no rope yet)**

 Ask if learner RH or LH?

 Straight line between hands (like golf club)

 Hands touching

 Elbows relaxed

 Feet slightly apart

 Look straight ahead (not up, not down) - explain why

**4) Do “wall” exercise - purpose to get used to pulling in a straight line**

 Stand close to wall, take hands up and down, without knocking wall

 MAKE SURE: thumbs always point at the floor at end of stroke

\*\* DO NOT do the hand-ring around the rope exercise, this puts the wrists at the wrong angle at the bottom of the stroke \*\*

**=========== PRELIM BACKSTROKE STUFF**

**1) Get rope and boxes right for learner and teacher**

Set bell at backstroke

Compare their stretch to yours, give them box if nec

 Get own box, so can reach above them on tail.

**2) Demo backstroke with ringer if available**

**3) Get learner to hold tail correctly, talk through what will happen, and demo with teacher lifting rope**

 Make sure they are standing straight and in the right place.

I will pull, the rope will go up, resist it with the weight of your arms, keep tension on it, and when it gets to the top and the load becomes less on it, be ready to pull it down (again about the weight of your arms), and FLICK your thumbs down to return to the rest position.

 Emergency talk - if I say, let go and put hands by side (and if not on box, step back)

 - if you feel unhappy, indicate that to me and I will take the rope

 If I say, come up the rope I want you to do ...

 If I say, move down the rope, I want you do to ...

**4) Learner does some backstrokes**

 Look at me, not up.

 Check if ready

 Check learner on right place on rope

*Keep teacher’s hand on tail above learner, be ready to say “and DOWN” if they stick with their hands up; be ready to stand and talk about position on rope, straightness of pull, strength of pull.*

*Make sure - rope remains taut*

 *- hands return to rest position*

 *- elbows are relaxed*

 *- hands all the way down*

 *- not pulling too hard*

*Good place for break 1*

When confident - vary teacher’s pull and get learner to react

 (first say .. I’ll pull the next one less hard and I want you to bring your arms down earlier)

 (second .. tell them you will just change your pull, and they need to react

*Another good place for break*

**=========== PRELIM FIRST HANDSTROKE PULL STUFF**

**1) ON DOWN BELL - get hand position on sally right**

Hands touching, fingers all around sally, sally straight

 Practice taking hands down (KEEPING THEM TOGETHER) into the rest position

 (throw hands at the floor)

**2) Talk through FIRST PULL OFF - demo first with ringer if available**

 Do as we did above, pull down and throw hands at floor into rest position

 Remember this will mean Letting Go of sally as you go down.

 Stress that once you have started coming down your hands keep moving down - one continuous motion.

(\*\* DON’t use words like “stopping part way down” - it won’t occur to them to stop, unless you tell them. Just tell them what you want them to do. Pull down, and follow through to the floor.

\*\* DON’t worry at this stage about the balance - that can come much later, once they have the transfer and an idea of what the balance is.

Biggest dangers here are they pull part way and stop ..

**3) Do first pull off.**

 Say “and Let GO” as the hands come down.

\*\* Making sure they let go on this first pull is important.

 Make sure hands go to the rest position together.

*Another good place for break*

**=========== FIRST HANDSTROKE WITH FAKE TAIL STUFF**

**1) On DOWN BELL - get hand position right on sally WITH fake tail**

 Tail between them and sally

 Held in thumb

**2) ON DOWN BELL - slowly do handstroke transfer to fake tail**

 Pivot on LH Thumb

 Off sally and clasp tail

 Should end up clasping tail on way down/at bottom.

**3) On up bell - try it with the fake tail, carrying on for enough backstrokes for teacher to stand bell.**

Be ready to say .. “and Down /Flick/onto tail”

**4) ON DOWN Bell - try it with real tail**

**5) On up bell - try it with real tail**

Get into this by repeating first some back strokes, then the pull off with the fake tail, then real tail.

*\*\*\* Don’t progress beyond this point until they have the transfer right.*

**============= ONLY HAND STROKES**

Get good ringer to demo this.

 Ring bell part down. Teacher one hand on tail, one hand doing hand stroke.

 Good ringer (and then learner)

 - hands out either side of teacher’s handstroke hand - mirror up and down

 - start to clap on sally above teachers handstroke hand at top of stroke

 - focus on rhythm - hands come up smoothly near sally, not in and grab.

 - start to catch and let go of sally above teachers handstroke hand

 - start to catch and pull down (and into the rest position)

\*\* unlikely to get this all in one go. When they are part there, show how it is like the backstroke they can do already.

\*\* make sure teacher has their hands high enough so the learner has to stretch to go above.

**============= STARTING TO PUT IT TOGETHER**

With fake tail, practice coming back up onto the sally on a down bell slowly

 Speed that up

 Try the fake tail with just the handstrokes

 Do just the pull offs .. with teacher standing at each hand stroke, and as student repositions to do next handstroke pull off, make sure they have the tail in the right place without fiddling it.

Frequently repeat only strokes

 Then - try to continue from pull off, viz:

 Student does pull off, teacher does all handstrokes, when student calm, say “you take next handstroke” (teacher catches below them, and then says “pull down” so they pull the handstroke down.) ... Alternate for a while .. saying “Mine”, “yours” etc .. say this just as they are about to pull the backstroke down.

\*\* WATCH to keep the transfer right, GO BACK to fake tail or just pull off if they can’t. If they lose it here, you’ll struggle to get it back.

 Increase the number of times they ring it. Teacher always takes bell to stand it.

NOW we can talk about the balance:

**============= The balance at back stroke (while just doing backstrokes)**

Teacher pulls handstrokes so bell can go up to backstroke balance

**\*\* WATCH like a hawk that rope doesn’t go slack (ie bell off balance without them noticing)**

 Get them comfortable with knowing the bell will stay at the balance.

**============= The balance at handstroke (while just doing handstrokes)**

Teacher pulls backstrokes so bell can go up to handstroke balance

 Teacher keeps hand on sally to pull it down it if doesn’t get there.

**\*\* WATCH like a hawk that rope doesn’t go slack (ie bell off balance without them noticing)**

**============ The pull off (to the balance and then off)**

Demo and then let them do (just handstroke, no tail)

 Lift from balance slowly and pull off

 Repeat getting them to notice when the bell starts to fall

 Demo you can lift the bell a little and then put it back.

 Explain about “Look too”

**============ Putting it together**

They do pull off (via balance), the transfer ... teacher does 1 handstroke, and then alternate.

 Then gradually they do all of them.

NOW - discuss moving up and down the rope while ringing.

 Get then to ring while reading something on the wall.

**============ DIFFERENT BELL**

Backstrokes alone

 Handstrokes alone

 Pull off and onto tail

 Back strokes + some hand strokes

 All strokes

\*\* Will have to catch sally in a different place. Bell turns at different speed.

\*\* Work around to the lighter bells .. stay off the treble until happy on the 2.

***===========* RINGING UP**

Demo it

 Making of coils - how they lie in hand, that the final tail is not too long

 Where coils go when you grasp the sally

 That the rope is always tight

 That as soon as possible, hands point at the floor like the backstroke

 That ONLY at the top of stroke do you let out rope

 That arms always go to full stretch at backstroke.

 Coil comes tight, let it go and MOVE UP (explain why)

 Tell them to ignore the sally for now (though you do it obviously)

 Show as the bell slows you know you are up

 Once bell nearly up, at bottom of stroke, use thumb to flick out other end of tail

 THEN two hands to sally once really up.

 Explain why must have no coils when near top (if stay breaks)

Student

 Makes coils on down bell

 You pull it tight (pulling rope UP), they drop coil

 Point hands at floor

 They flick out other tail

Then do it with a live bell, and teacher doing the sally.

Repeat till they are comfortable with that.

THEN - add in the sally

 Once sally bobs (baby handstroke), TOUCH sally and throw hand back at floor to rest position

 Say “touch and away”

\*\* Danger here is they hold sally too long and then it snatches out of hand

***===========* RINGING DOWN**

 Once they have ringing up .. (including the sally)

Demo

 First feed in rope as if you were making rope shorter by ringing

 Once bell off balance, one hand only to sally

 Left hand inches in rope at bottom of stroke

 Right hand always transfers to tail end

 Once tail long - pull it through, hand it back (left hand below right) on the way down

 Stress happens all in same plane as smooth motion

 Stress left hand stays down

(Many of us have a bad habit of lassoing .. .. ie left hand comes UP to make the coil. This is wrong. Puts wiggles in the rope.)

 Repeat

 Ignore sally once it stops bobbing

 - then both hands inch up together at bottom of stroke.

 Stress rope always tight, hands always to full stretch

 Keep climbing onto sally.

**====== Graduation is:**

On one each of light (12), medium (3456), heavy (78)

 12 times to balance at hand

 12 times to balance at back

 12 times to both hand and back balance

 Ringing up and down.

\*\* Watch to make sure the transfer remains - GO BACK if it goes away - back to fake tail and pull off.

\*\* Emphasize CONTROL of bell on the way up .. rope never slack.

\*\* Dangers

 - not going to full stretch

 - pulling too hard

 - standing too far back