

Bi-Directional Behavioral Health Integration Toolkit: Building Integrated Teams for Rural Communities

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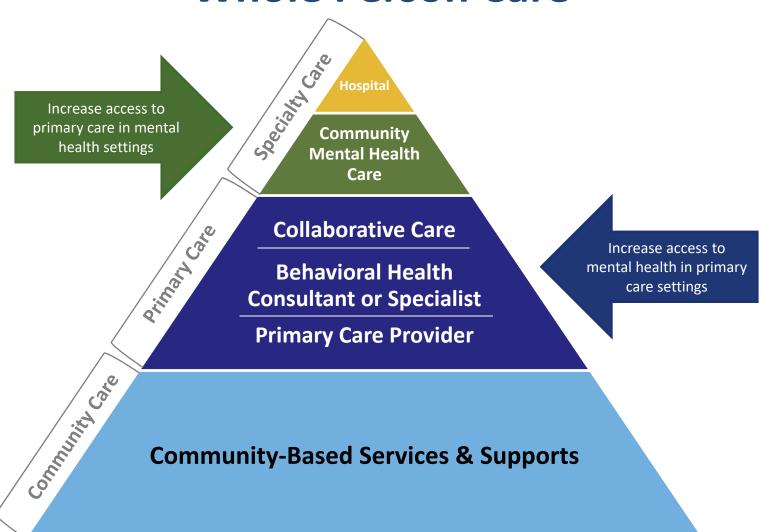


Disclosures:

Anna Ratzliff, MD, PhD

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 <u>Care Teams</u> (Paid to UW Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences)

Whole Person Care





Bi-Directional Integration Strategies

Primary Care Settings

- New Team Roles:
 - BH Care Managers
 - On-site BH Providers
 - Psychiatric Consultants
- Measurement-Based
 Screening & Follow-up
 (e.g., PHQ9, GAD-7)
- Screening & brief intervention for substance use disorders
- Measurement-Based Treatment to Target

Behavioral Health Settings

- New Team Roles:
 - Primary Care RN Care Managers
 - Primary Care Consultants
- Metabolic Screening
- Routine Preventive Care
- Cardiovascular and Diabetes Care (BP, A1C)
 - Measurement-Based Treatment to Target





Crosswalk for Project 2A - Integration Same Elements in Bree Report & Collaborative Care

- BH professional as part of primary care team
- Systematic BH screening
- Measurement-based BH services
- Population-based care
- Treatment to target
- Tracking patients and follow up
- Evidence-based treatments
- Access to psych (Bree) vs. psych case review (CoCM)





Regional Approaches to Integrated Care

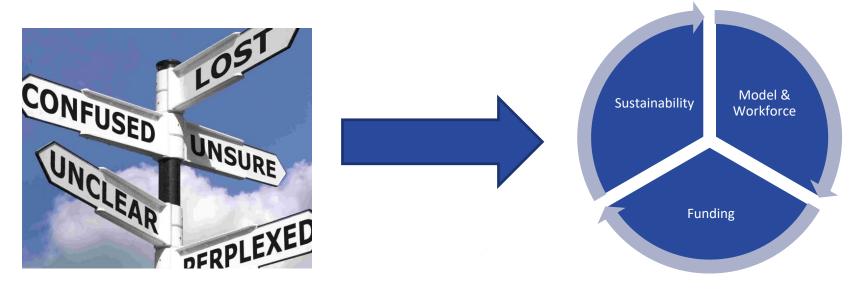
- No one approach fits all
 - Arguing about the best integration model is a bit like arguing about the best religion
- Evidence-based models adapt to local settings in order to be successful
- Important principles that need to be followed in order to reach the Triple Aim:

Value = Reach * Effectiveness / Cost





Objective



Integrated Behavioral Health

Sustainability: Define Value of Behavioral Health Integration Broadly

Mental Health Care Access Improved Patient Experience Improved Provider Experience Improved Primary Care Provider Productivity High Quality of Care **Improved Patient Outcomes New Funding Opportunities**



Primary Funding Mechanisms

- Traditional CPT Codes
 - Psychiatry, Psychotherapy, Health and Behavior, Screening,
 SBIRT
 - All require specific credentialing, licensure, and setting (varies by service and insurance)
- Value-based payments and pay for performance contracting with health plans
 - Accountability to metrics
- Bundled Payment Models
 - Medicare and WA Medicaid CMS Payments for Psychiatric Collaborative Care (CoCM)

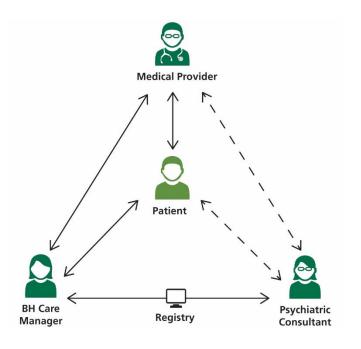
Collaborative Care Model (CoCM)



Primary care patient-centered team-based care



Registry to track population



Problem Solving Treatment (PST)

Behavioral Activation (BA)

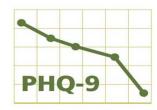
Motivational Interviewing (MI)

Medications

Active treatment with evidence-based approaches



Systematic case review with psychiatric consultant (focus on patients not improved)



Validated outcome measures tracked over time

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How well does it work with other conditions?

Evidence Base Established	Emerging Evidence
 Depression Adolescent Depression Depression, Diabetes, and Heart Disease Depression and Cancer Depression in Women's Health Care Anxiety Post Traumatic Stress Disorder Chronic Pain Dementia Substance Use Disorders 	 ADHD Bipolar Disorder

Telephone-based interventions: What does the evidence tell us?

Practice-Based CoCM

- Practice-based includes both inperson and telephone-based interventions
- Over 80 randomized, controlled trials
- 2 meta-analyses

Telephone-Based CoCM

- 8 published trials
- 4 of the trials used exclusively off-site care managers and psychiatrists
- 4 of the trials, led by John Fortney now @ UW, in rural FQHC and rural VA clinics

Psychiatric Collaborative Care (CoCM) Billing Codes in Washington State

CPT or HCPCS	Description and Time Requirement	2018 Medicare Rates*	2018 WA Medicaid Rates
Treating Medical Providers			
99492	70 min/month - Initial CoCM mgmt	\$161.28	\$142.84
99493	60 min/month - Subsequent CoCM care mgmt	\$128.88	\$126.33
99494	Additional 30 min/month for initial or subsequent CoCM care management	\$66.60	\$66.04
FQHC and RHC Providers			
G0512**	70 min/month - Initial CoCM care mgmt 60 min/month - Subsequent CoCM care mgmt	\$145.08	\$134.84

^{*} Please note actual Medicare payment rates may vary. Providers should check with their billing and finance department.

^{**} FQHC and RHC practices have one G code and consequently only one payment rate for both initial and subsequent months.



Psychiatric CoCM Team

- CoCM Codes billed once each month by the treating provider.
 - Treating (Billing) Medical Provider
 - Primary care or specialty provider
 - Behavioral Health Care Manager
 - Formal behavioral health education or specialized training
 - Broad range of behavioral health providers; nursing staff and appropriately licensed bachelor's level
 - Psychiatric Consultant
 - Qualified to prescribe full range of psychotropic medications



Required Activities for Billing CoCM

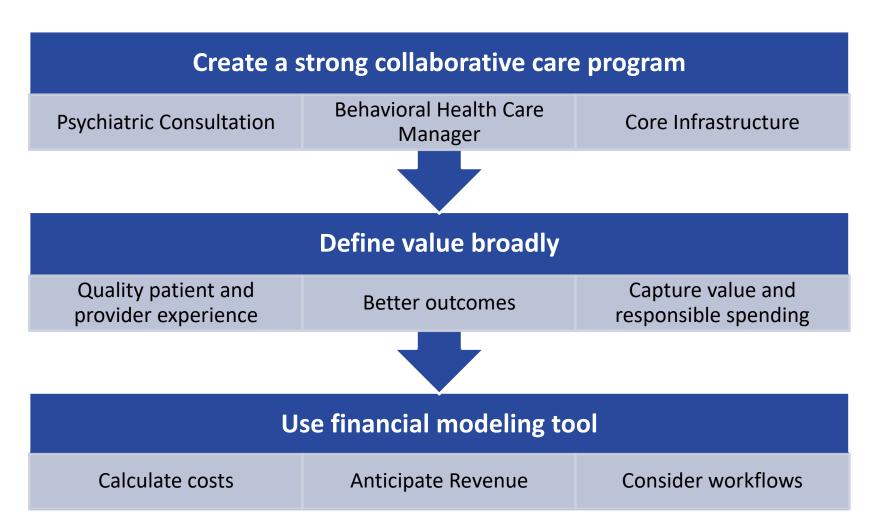
- Outreach and engagement of patients;
- Initial assessment, including screeners and resulting in a treatment plan;
- Review by psychiatric consultant and modifications, if recommended;
- Entering patients into a registry, tracking follow-up and progress & participation in weekly caseload;
- Monitoring of patient outcomes using validated rating scales;
- Provision of brief interventions using evidence-based treatments
- Ongoing collaboration with treating providers;
- Relapse prevention planning and preparation from active treatment.

Additional Information on CoCM Codes

- Payment goes to the PCP who bills the service
- For Medicare:
 - Before initiating CoCM, CMS requires a separate billable initiating visit for new patients or patients not seen within previous year
 - The patient must provide advanced consent for the service
 - Patient may be responsible co-insurance or co-payment
- For WA Medicaid:
 - Practice must submit attestation form to confirm have all program elements to provide CoCM in place at practice site
 - For any Medicaid beneficiary enrolled past 6 months, must submit an Expedited Prior Authorization (EPA)
 - Prior Authorization must be submitted for services beyond 12 months
- Care manager and psychiatrists can also bill additional codes for therapy etc but time billed separately cannot be counted toward CoCM code time



Building a Sustainable Program



Financing: Costs of Behavioral Health Integration

Initial Costs of Practice Change:

- provider and administrator time to plan for change
- care team training costs and time/workforce development
- development of registry
- workflow planning, billing optimization

Ongoing Care Delivery Costs:

- care manager time
- psychiatric consultant time
- administration time and overhead (including continuous quality improvement efforts)

FMW Tool!



Using the Workbook as a Team

- The workbook asks for information that may "live" with various people in your organization.
 - Finance
 - HR/Staffing
 - Operations
 - BH Program Management
- Use all your resources to gather the most accurate information.



Payer Mix

- Which payers does your organization or BH services get reimbursement from?
- Does the payer reimburse for all credentials,
 i.e. social workers vs. counselors?
- What is the average reimbursement for specific services from each payer?
- Which payers pay a case rate, and which pay only for individual services?





Task Allocations and Visit Statistics

- How do your care managers and psychiatric consultants spend their time each week?
- What kind of visits do they have?
- What is the average length of a treatment episode, and the average number of visits during that episode?
- How many weeks in the year do your staff work
 - not counting holidays, sick and vacation?



Tab 1: Disclaimer

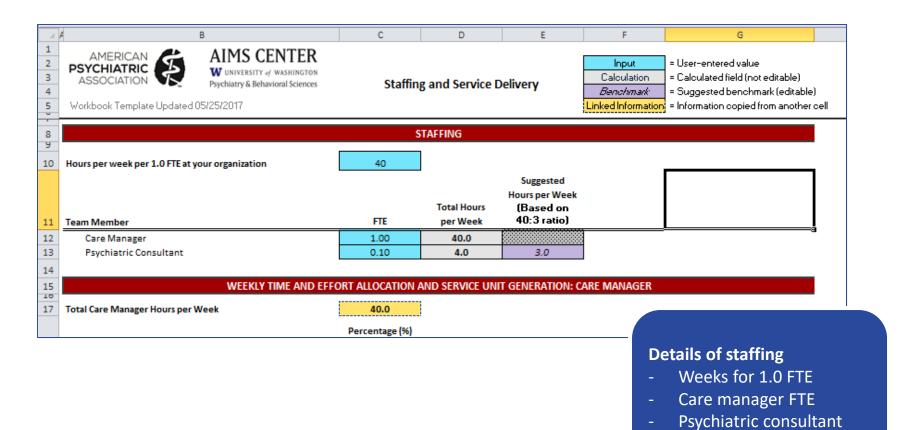


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As Agreed:

Tab 2: Staffing

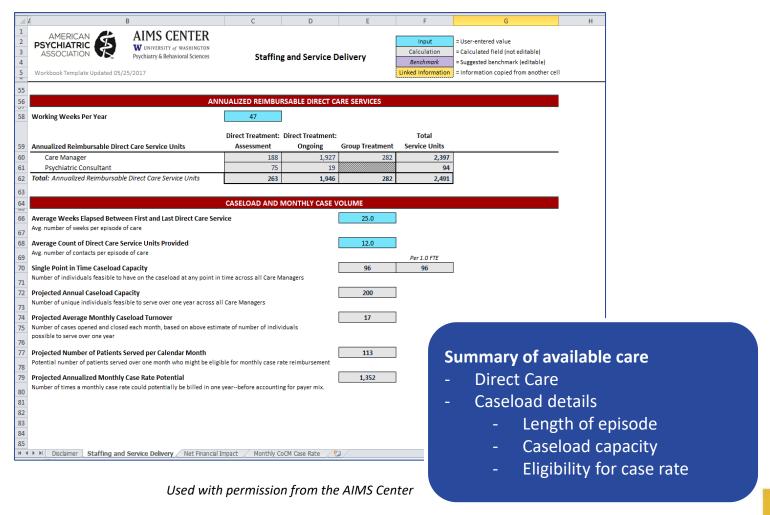


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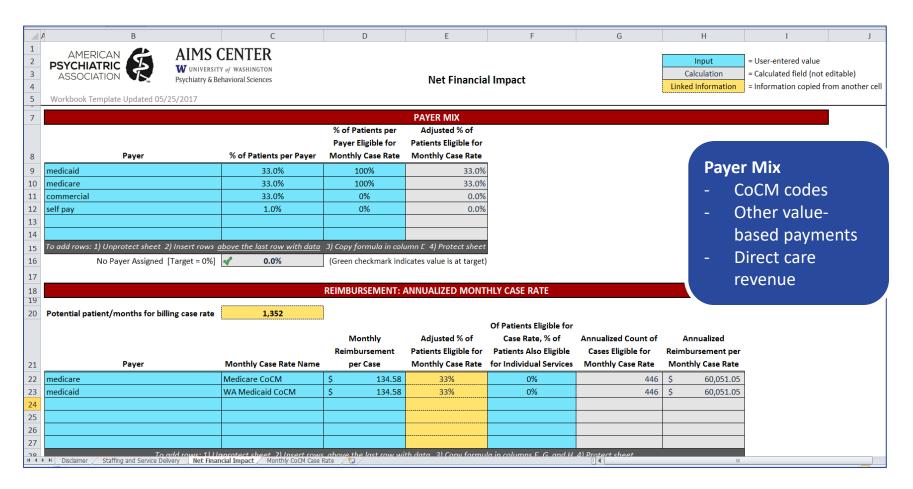
Tab 2:Staffing and Service Delivery for Care Manager & Psych Consultant

Details of BH care manager effort Direct care WEEKLY TIME AND EFFORT ALLOCATION AND SERVICE UNIT GENERATION: CARE MANAGER 15 Warm connections 17 Total Care Manager Hours per Week 40.0 Percentage (%) Telephone services of Total Hours Service Units Hours per Service Hours per Week per Week Generated Unit Charting Care Management Service Category Reimbursable Direct Care Services Care management 20 10.0% 4.00 1.00 Direct Treatment: Assessment Visit 21 51.3% 20.50 41 0.50 Direct Treatment: Ongoing Visits Psychiatric consultation As. 6 0.25 Group Treatment 3.75% 1.50 Ьу Subtotal: Reimbursable Direct Care Services 65.0% 26.00 51 A_{0} Non-Reimbursable Direct Care Services 24 7.5% 25 Warm Connection (Non-Billable) 3.00 Avg. length of warm connection 26 Care Management Telephonic Services 7.5% 3.00 15 0.20 Avg. length of phone calls Subtotal: Non-Reimbursable Direct Care Services 15.0% 6.00 28 Indirect Care Coordination and Administrative Tasks 29 5.0% 2.00 Charting 3.0% 1.20 30 Registry Management 31 Psychiatric Consultation 2.5% 1.00 4.5% 32 1.80 Team Communication 5.0% 2.00 33 Other (Clinical Supervision, Staff Meetings, Training, etc.) Subtotal: Indirect Care Coordination and Administrative Tasks **Details of psychiatric consultant** 20.0% 8.00 36 Unassigned Time [Target = 0%] 0.0% (Green checkmark indicates value is at target) effort 37 Indirect psychiatric WEEKLY TIME AND EFFORT ALLOCATION AND SERVICE UNIT GENERATION: PSYCHIATRIC CONSULTANT consultation Total Psychiatric Consultant Hours per Week Percentage (%) of Registry/Charting Total Hours per Service Units Hours Per Service Direct care Week Hours per Week Generated Psychiatric Consultant Service Category Indirect Care and Administrative Tasks 43 10.09 Registry Management 25.0% 1.00 Psychiatric Consultation Staffing and Service Delivery Net Financial Impact Monthly CoCM Case Rate

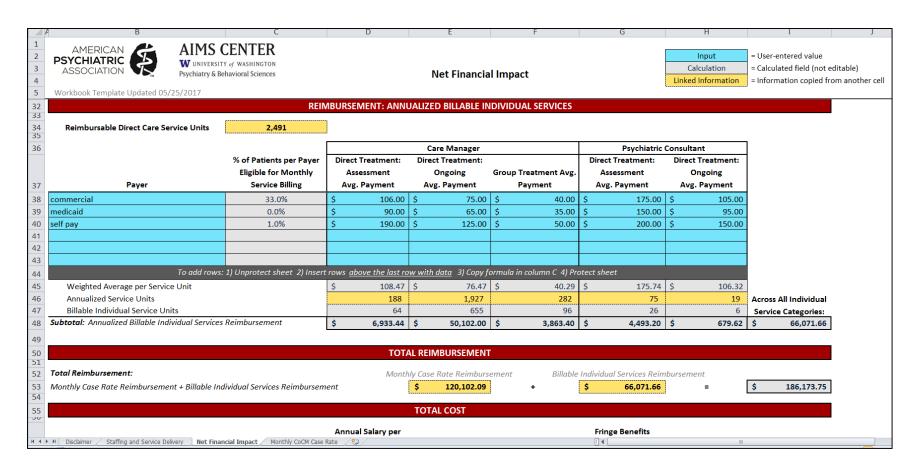
Tab 2: Staffing And Service Delivery for Care Manager and Psych Consultant



Tab 3: Net Financial Impact – Payer Mix and Case Rate

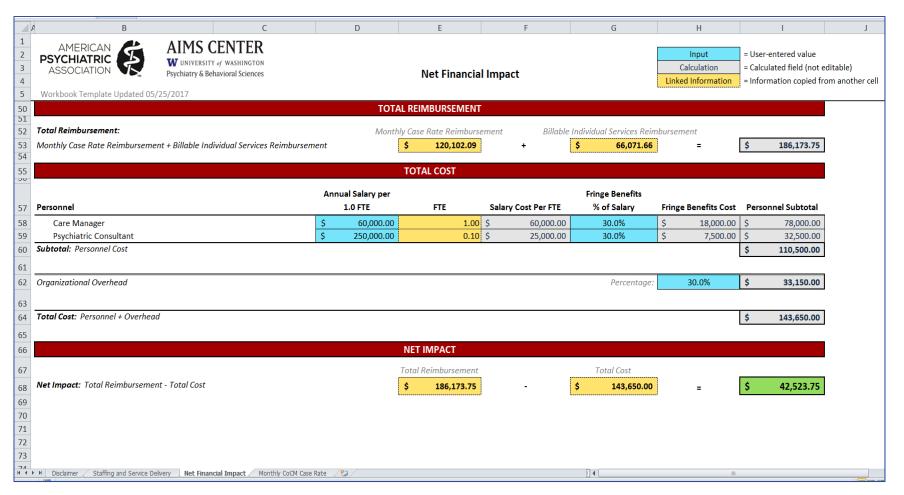


Tab 3: Net Financial Impact – Reimbursement Annualized Billable Individual Services





Tab 3: Net Financial Impact - Summary of Financial Model and Net Impact





RESOURCES FOR BEHAVIORAL HEALTH INTEGRATION

HCA: Behavioral Health Integration Billing Matrices

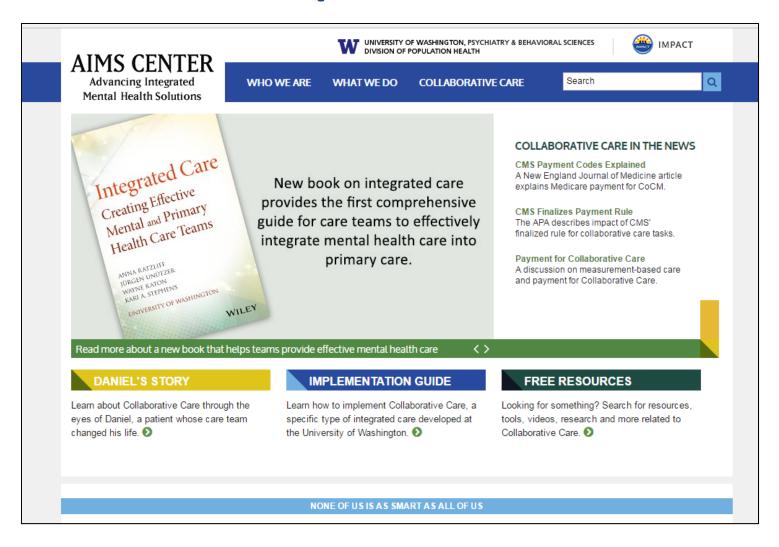
- https://www.hca.wa.gov/billers-providers/programs-andservices/behavioral-health#ssb5779
 - Stakeholder letter (Phase 1)
 - Stakeholder letter (Phase 2)
 - Health and behavior codes assessment (Matrix Phase 1)
 - Health and behavior codes assessment (Matrix Phase 2)
 - Collaborative Care Model (Matrix Phase 3) located on pages 60 68
 - Maternal and Youth Depression Screening Tools (Matrix Phase 4)
 - <u>Developmental, caregiver/maternal depression, and youth depression screening tools</u> located on pages 38
 39
 - 5779 stakeholder meeting (slide presentation) (12/6/17)
 - 5779 stakeholder meeting summary (12/6/2017)
 - <u>5779 meeting FAQs</u> (12/6/2017)



Online Resources

- WA State Medicaid HCA Billing Guidance (March 2018);
 see pages 59 67 for CoCM Guidelines:
 - https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/billers-andproviders/physician-related-serv-bi-20180301.pdf
- CMS Medicare Fact Sheet on Behavioral Health Integration (January 2018):
 - https://www.cms.gov/Outreach-and-Education/Medicare-Learning-Network
 MLN/MLNProducts/Downloads/BehavioralHealthIntegration.pdf
- CMS Medicare FAQs for FQHCs and RHCs (February 2018):
 - https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Medicare-Fee-for-Service-Payment/FQHCPPS/Downloads/FQHC-RHC-FAQs.pdf

Resources: http://aims.uw.edu



AIMS Center Upcoming Webinar:

Best Practices in Billing and Financial Sustainability for Behavioral Health Integration including Collaborative Care

- April 16: 1-2pm
- Overview of the new billing codes
- Opportunities and challenges
- Billing and staffing strategies
 - Primary care and other medical providers
 - MAT for opioid use disorder
- Register on the AIMS Center page coming soon!



AIMS/APA-SAN FMW Office Hours

- Next virtual drop-in:
 - April 4, May 2, June 6, July 11, August 1,
 September 5, October 3, November 7 &
 December 5.
 - 9am Pacific/ 12noon Eastern

 Join details on AIMS Center Website: <u>aims.uw.edu/collaborative-care/financing-</u> strategies/financial-modeling-workbook



- FREE to Providers in WA State
- Expand the mental health and addictions care capacity of health care professionals in remote, underserved areas of Washington
- Offer telehealth resource support to build the confidence and skills of providers who care for patients with mental and behavioral health conditions
- **Ultimate Goal:** Better patient care

Thursdays 12-1:30pm

http://ictp.uw.edu/programs/uw-pacc



UW PACC in the news: http://hsnewsbeat.uw.edu/story/mental-healthvideo-consults-ease-rural-providers-burden





UW TelePain:

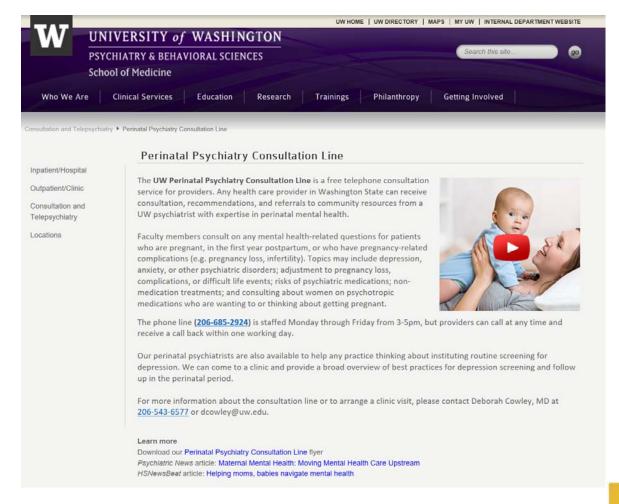
http://depts.washington.edu/anesth/care/pain/telepain/#schedule

- Wednesday 12 noon Pacific
- Panel of experts
 - Opportunity to Present Cases
 - Didactics
 - CME



UW Perinatal Consult Line

- Free phone line:206-685-2924
- Monday through Friday from 3-5pm
- Providers can call at any time and receive a call back within one working day.





PAL for Kids



- Washington providers: Call 866-599-7257 Monday—Friday, 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Pacific time, to be directly connected to a PAL child and adolescent psychiatrist.
- Wyoming providers: Call 877-501-7257 Monday—Friday, 9 a.m. to 6 p.m. Mountain time, to be directly connected to a PAL child and adolescent psychiatrist.



Community-Based Psychiatric Provider Integrated Care Training

- First cohort started March 2018 of psychiatric providers seeking additional training to deliver integrated care
- Year-long employment-friendly program with a priority of flexibility in scheduling
 - Online coursework
 - Quarterly in person training
 - Mentored quality improvement project



 Train psychiatric provider to work with primary care clinic transformation



http://ictp.uw.edu/



Thank you! Questions and Discussion

Acknowledgement to Staff and Faculty of the AIMS Center and ICTP



Workforce Needs:

Deliver Principles of Evidence-Based Integration



Team-Based and Person-Centered

Primary care and behavioral health providers collaborate effectively, using shared care plans.



Population-Based and Data-Driven

A defined group of patients or clients is tracked in a registry so that no one "falls through the cracks."



Measurement-Based Treatment to Target

Treatment goals clearly defined and tracked for every patient. Treatments actively changed until clinical goals are achieved.

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