Ouotes and thoughts on tragedy

"What Richard Sewall suggests is the most salient characteristic of true tragedy is not its plots, themes or subjects so much as the range of human feeling it incorporates in a single work, notably the 'capacity for suffering' and the 'stamina' of its central figures. To this I would add that it is not suffering and stamina alone which contribute to the greatness of a work ... but the range of contradictory feelings underlying the characters' statements and actions."

- Michael Manheim

"Nietzsche dreaded the 'weightlessness of all things', the inauthenticity of experience...(H)ence his celebration of what he called the 'energizing pessimism' of the Greeks in their great day..."

- Lionel Trilling

"...for human suffering humanly considered is an enjoyment of the self for man."

- Karl Marx

I feel in good company with my own "appalled elation" from experiencing tragedy vicariously, in the safety of the theatre. Eugene O'Neill made similar observations about his response to tragedy - that it put him in awe of the suffering, striving human spirit. In this country's current prosperous times so many technical and cultural devices strive to distract, sanitize or, conversely, sensationalize any meaningful encounters we might have with, or lessons we might learn from, the fundamental questions of human torment, familiar to so many human beings who are alive or have lived on this troubled planet. The prosperous Greeks of 2424 years ago (roughly 48 lifetimes), when *Hecuba* was first performed, sought to depict head on, the basic, tormenting questions of existence. In tragedy they did it without sentiment, without glibness, without real answers, but with elegance and monumental imagination calling on and tapping into layers of human mystery, human consciousness.

Euripides writes powerful, effective and generous opportunities for such encounters. When tragedy is effective, it is as though the forces of nature (and supernature) are translated by the writer into glorious words and terrible actions. Then, if the actor's art is pure and crystalline, if it can open the hearts of the audience, these forces can be transmitted directly into the lives of those witnessing the tragic event. This is the amazing potential and promise of theatre, of tragedy in particular. The result of what can occur is ephemeral and not easily named. What can occur is not only processed by the mind, but experienced through the eyes and ears of the heart, felt through the harmonics of the nervous system. What tragedy can bring forth in those watching and listening, though invisible, is real, is as actual as a hammer, as a tree, as a human life. It becomes undeniable.

The attempt to create an opportunity for tragedy to occur in the theatre is a daunting, humbling, delicate task with no sure outcome. But if we do manage to create a tragic experience it will give everyone present the opportunity to experience their own bewilderment, their own savagery and to realize their own inescapable and fundamental connection to <u>all</u> the rest of humanity. I wish for all our benefit that we, who offer it to you, succeed.

- Mark Jenkins

SCHOOL OF DRAMA

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR Sarah Nash Gates

FACULTY

Professors: Robert Dahlstrom, Steve Pearson, Barry Witham
Associate Professors: Mary Louise Geiger, Robyn Hunt,
Mark Jenkins, William Forrester
Assistant Professors: Valerie Curtis-Newton,
Odai Johnson, Shanga Parker, Tina Redd
Senior Lecturers: Mark Harrison, Judith Shahn
Lecturers: Tom Burke, Deborah Trout
Artisit-in-Residence: Catherine Madden

PART-TIME FACULTY
Geoff Alm, Scott Hafso, Dale Merrill,
Stephanie Skura, Scott Weldin

RETIRED, EMERITUS FACULTY AND FORMER PROGRAM HEADS John Ashby Conway*, Jack Clay, Betty Comtois, James Crider, Alanson B. Davis, Gregory Falls*, Vanick Galstaun, Robert Gray, Agnes Haaga, Donal (Dan) Harrington*, Robert Hobbs,

Paul Hostetler, Glenn Hughes*, Robert Loper, Warren Lounsbury*, Michael Quinn*, Duncan Ross*, Geraldine Siks, Jack Sydow, Aurora Valentinetti, Jack Wolcott

STAFF

Kris Bain, marketing and pr manager Bob Boehler, stage technician Nacho Bravo, master electrician Malcolm Brown, stage technician Sue Bruns, graduate programs Alex Danilchik, stage technician Josie Gardner, costume shop manager Arlene Hamilton, administrator Andrea Johnson, costumer Cecile Kummerer, computer technician Laurie L. Kurutz, costumer Scott Perkins, fiscal technician Anne Stewart, general manager Joanne Tall, secretary Rebecca Traber, office assistant Alan Weldin, scene shop manager

* Deceased

HECUBA



BY EURIPIDES
ADAPTED AND TRANSLATED BY
TIMBERLAKE WERTENBAKER



THE PLAYHOUSE THEATRE 34TH SEASON 198TH PRODUCTION FEBRUARY 16 – 27, 2000

CAST

(In order of appearance)

Kathleen Clarke* HECUBA** Michale F strada* POLYDOROS CHORUS Saffron Henke* Meghan Wolf* POLYXENA **ODYSSEUS** Craig Bachmann* Hilda Guttormsen* **TALTHIBIOS** SERVING WOMAN Meghan Wolf* Calli Sarkesh* AGAMEMNON Michael Smith* POLYMESTOR Meghan Doyle TROJAN WOMEN Christina | udescher Nellie Viner Rachel Walker Maiken Wiese Travis Selland GREEK SOLDIER POLYMESTOR'S Kurt Langmeyer SONS Frik Moen

EURIPIDES'

ADAPTED AND TRANSLATED BY TIMBERLAKE WERTENBAKER

DIRECTED BY MARK F. JENKINS

SET DESIGN J. Clay Satterfield COSTUME DESIGN Tina George LIGHT DESIGN Laura Jean Wickman SOUND DESIGN Daniel Eneberg **TECH DIRECTOR** Kris Shaw

STAGE MANAGER

LauraValpey

DRAMATURG

Ken Cerniglia

SETTING

A Greek Slave Encampment in Thrace The play runs approximately 1 hour and 40 minutes.

It will be performed without an intermission.

The Complete Greek Tragedies, Edited by David Greene and Richard Lattimore, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1992. Sincerity and Authenticity, Lionel Trilling, Cambridge, Harvard University Press, 1973.

> Produced by special arrangement with THE DRAMATIC PUBLISHING COMPANY.

PRODUCTION STAFF

TRODUCTION STAFF	
Asst Stage Managers	Andre De Saussure Ramiro Segovia Gregory Singleton
ASST LIGHT. DESIGNER	Malena Fitting
PROP MASTER	Laurie Sales
MASTER ELECTRICIAN	Nacho Bravo
MASTER CARPENTER	Tom Burke
SET CONSTRUCTION	Colby Clark Bryce Figueroa Peter Gilchrist Nichole Leigh Daniel Porowski Jonathan Wiswell Kristin Zetterstrom
MAKE-UP CONSULTANT	Kim Drever
SOUND BOARD OPERATOR	Luc Reynaud
LIGHT BOARD OPERATOR	Michele Starry
RUNNING CREW	Shannon Colbert Jaron Danioth Rena Kayano Jeff Kinamon Margaretta Lantz Mona Leach Kyu Lee John Martin Maureen Rinehart Anna Rosenzweig Sarah Schroeder Paula Shepperd

HOUSE MANAGER

Michael Thompson

Adam Skrine

TICKETS

IJW Arts Ticket Office

SPECIAL THANKS: Ian Logan, Ruby Blondell, Anne Stewart, Malcolm Brown, Michael Thompson, Sue Bruns, Seattle Opera.

^{**} Translator's Note: Although the familiar spelling 'Hecuba' is used as the name of the play for ease of identification, the text uses the spelling 'Hekabe' which is closer to the original Greek and the actors use this pronunciation to preserve the rhythm of the dialogue.

^{*} Members of the Professional Actor Training Program.