

Course Development Maintenance of Composite Aircraft Structures









- Motivation and Key Issues
 - Practical, introductory-level awareness course for engineers, technicians and inspectors and any person involved with composite maintenance and repair
- Objective
 - Develop a balanced framework, with content and assessment criteria as a basis for curriculum training
 - Online course, with 'hands-on' laboratory, which will increase awareness of critical safety issues in composites' maintenance
- Approach
 - Series of workshops and 'beta' class with experienced practitioners
 - Industry, regulatory and academic collaboration

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JMS FAA Sponsored Project Information



- Principal Investigators & Researchers
 - Charles Seaton, Principal Investigator, EdCC
 - Cyndi Schaeffer, Executive Director, EdCC
- FAA Personnel
 - Larry Ilcewicz, Curt Davies
- Industry Participation
 - Boeing, Airbus, EASA, Hexcel, Heatcon, Abaris and others

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Motivation and Key Issues Overview



- Practical, introductory-level awareness course for engineers, technicians and inspectors FAA/EdCC Cooperative Agreement (2004-2006)
- Safety implications of maintenance and repair of composite materials accessible to a broad audience
 - Web-based, distance learning + regional labs
 - FAA guidelines on training needs (precursor to policy)
- Course is not intended to train qualified practitioners

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Motivation and Key Issues Implementation



- Web-based course (4 credit hours)
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 - Industry partners for regional labs
- FAA Technical Center Report
 - Public domain
 - Course objectives, safety messages, testimonials, teaching points and instructor's guide
 - 300 400 pages
 - Coordinated release with SAE CACRC (industry)
- Teaching points
 - Specific instructional topics organized by TCO
- Assessments by users on effectiveness of training
 - Course assessments & success in integration of course content into workplace Edmonds Community College







- Series of workshops to bring regulators and industry together on technical issues
 - 2004 Kickoff for FAA research to evaluate training needs
 - 2005 and 2006 FAA Workshops to review progress in establishing training needs
- Industry and government experts recruited to support the development of training standards
 - 2004 Seattle workshop defined terminal course objectives (TCO)
 - 2005 Chicago workshop used to review draft modules that will be released with the TCO as *industry standards*
 - Other feedback
 - Boeing/Airbus/EASA review recommend updates
 - Web-based conferencing
 - Beta course conducted at EdCC

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Elements of Curriculum

Relationship to Course Design



Elements (public domain)	Road Map	Learning organization provides unique curriculum
TCOs & Content (Overview, Instructors' guide)		Learning techniques
Flight safety messages	Story Board	Modified mix of elements
Testimonials		Teaching format
Videos		Target audience characteristics

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Base knowledge

- Understand basics of composite materials technology
- Understand basics of composite materials maintenance and repair
- Consider other critical elements of composite maintenance and repair
- Be aware of developments in composite maintenance research





- Teamwork and disposition
 - Understand roles and responsibilities
 - Identify and describe information contained in source documentation
 - Participate in case team studies





- Damage detection and characterization
 - Recognize composite damage types and sources
 - Describe composite damage and repair inspection procedures





- Repair processes
 - Describe composite laminate fabrication and bonded repair methods
 - Perform bonded composite repair
 - Describe composite laminate bolted assembly and repair methods and perform/inspect bolted repair





- Course objectives guide course and provide balance (TCOs, or terminal course objectives)
- Contains course materials for distance learning ('blackboard' baseline)
 - TCOs
 - Content and weekly assignments
 - PowerPoint slides/videos/etc.
- Discussion of case studies to provide meaning & enhance learning

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JMS On-line Training: Resources



- Edmonds community college (<u>http://online.edcc.edu/</u>): experienced provider of online courses (~2,000 students per quarter)
 - Associate degrees (bus mgt, liberal arts, others)
 - Bachelor degree partnerships (WSU, UW)
 - Certificate programs (office skills, project mgt, others)
- Facilitator provided by EdCC, experienced in composites' technology
 - Assists in coordinating elements of course (grading, assessments, assignments)
- Involve experts (under discussion)
 - Facilitate topical discussion (typically 1 or more weeks per class)
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A Look Forward





Benefit to Aviation

- Relates to a FAA goal for outlining *what* needs to be considered for aircraft safety.
- Provides a *balanced* approach to training, based on industry collaboration
- Provides a *perspective* to practitioners and students: *Knowing what you don't know, and when* to go for help.
- Future needs
 - Identify additional training development needs
 - Provide directions for future research and development

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