

D.E. McGhee. *Senior Survey 2002: Descriptive Statistics and Gender Differences*. OEA Reports, 02-10, 2002.

Response Frequency Tables

Gender

	<i>n</i>	%
Male	144	37.3
Female	242	62.7
Missing	3	.8

Age

Mean	23.9
SD	6.1
Minimum	18
Maximum	86
<i>n</i>	382

Race/Ethnicity

	<i>n</i>	%
African American	5	1.3
Native American	6	1.6
White American	251	66.4
Hispanic/Latino American	12	3.2
Asian American	66	17.5
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander American	2	.5
International Student	10	2.6
Other	26	6.9
Total	378	

2. Did you enter the UW with transfer credits?

	<i>n</i>	%
No	112	29.2
Yes, 1-29 credits	84	22.5
Yes, 30-89 credits	62	16.6
Yes, 90 or more credits	115	30.8

3. Did you earn a post-secondary degree prior to attending the UW?

	<i>n</i>	%
No	272	70.3
Yes, AA degree	87	22.5
Yes, Bachelor's degree	22	5.7
Yes, Master's degree	4	1.0
Yes, Other	2	.5

4. While you were enrolled in UW classes, how many hours per week did you work for wages, on average, as a:

	Freshman	Sophom.	Junior	Senior
None	98 (46.2)	71 (28.6)	83 (22.6)	71 (19.3)
1-10 hrs	34 (16.0)	39 (15.7)	60 (16.3)	58 (15.8)
11-19 hrs	40 (18.9)	62 (25.0)	81 (22.0)	86 (23.4)
20 hrs	23 (10.8)	33 (13.3)	51 (13.9)	63 (17.2)
21-30 hrs	11 (5.2)	33 (13.3)	62 (16.8)	64 (17.4)
31-39 hrs	2 (.9)	3 (1.2)	12 (3.3)	8 (2.2)
40 hrs	4 (9.0)	7 (2.8)	16 (2.8)	14 (3.8)
41+ hrs			3 (.8)	3 (.8)
<i>n</i>	212	248	368	367
Mean hours worked per week	8.7	12.8	15.1	15.3
Number not then enrolled at UW	162	129	14	n/a

5. What is the highest degree you expect to earn in your lifetime?

	<i>n</i>	%
Bachelor's degree	39	10.1
Master's degree	198	51.3
Medical degree (MD, DO, DDS, DVM)	19	4.9
Law degree (LLB, JD)	38	9.8
PhD or EdD	86	22.3
Other	6	1.6

6. With regard to each of the following, how satisfied are you with the undergraduate education you received at the UW?

	Not at all	Little	Somewhat	Mostly	Very	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>
Quality of instruction in your major field	4 (1.0)	16 (4.2)	58 (15.1)	188 (49.1)	117 (30.5)	383	4.0
Quality of instruction outside of your field	6 (1.6)	25 (6.5)	127 (33.0)	197 (51.2)	30 (7.8)	385	3.6
Quality of library services	1 (.3)	8 (2.1)	57 (14.8)	165 (43.0)	153 (39.8)	384	4.2
Quality of academic experiences outside the classroom	13 (3.4)	40 (10.6)	115 (30.5)	148 (39.3)	61 (16.2)	377	3.5
Interaction with faculty outside of the classroom	31 (8.1)	67 (17.6)	116 (30.4)	113 (29.7)	54 (14.2)	381	3.2
Assistance by faculty in pursuing your career	51 (13.6)	108 (28.9)	95 (25.4)	76 (20.3)	44 (11.8)	374	2.9
Assistance in finding employment	57 (15.9)	107 (29.8)	104 (29.0)	71 (19.8)	20 (5.6)	359	2.7
Advising and other student activities	34 (9.1)	72 (19.2)	101 (26.9)	120 (32.0)	48 (12.8)	375	3.2
Quality of extracurricular/social experiences	22 (6.0)	49 (13.3)	112 (30.4)	132 (35.9)	53 (14.4)	368	3.4

**7. How well did your University of Washington experience prepare you for:
(1 = Not at all, 5 = Very)**

	Not at all	Little	Somewhat	Mostly	Very	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>
Graduate school	7 (2.0)	29 (8.2)	92 (25.9)	162 (45.6)	65 (18.3)	355	3.7
Your future career	9 (2.5)	36 (9.9)	132 (36.3)	142 (39.0)	45 (12.4)	364	3.5
Everyday life	14 (3.8)	58 (15.7)	123 (33.3)	111 (30.1)	63 (17.1)	369	3.4
Contributing to society	11 (3.0)	49 (13.3)	121 (32.8)	122 (33.1)	66 (17.9)	369	3.5
Life-long learning	5 (1.3)	32 (8.6)	81 (21.7)	145 (38.9)	110 (29.5)	373	3.9

**8. Rate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
(1 = Strongly disagree, 5 = Strongly agree)**

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly agree	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>
I have felt a part of the UW community.	11 (2.9)	45 (11.7)	140 (36.4)	149 (38.7)	40 (10.4)	385	3.4
I have found my UW experience to be positive.	8 (2.1)	17 (4.4)	60 (15.6)	206 (53.5)	94 (24.4)	385	3.9
If I had to make my college choice over again, I would choose UW.	27 (7.0)	37 (9.6)	75 (19.5)	126 (32.8)	119 (31.0)	384	3.7

9. While attending the UW, how many *hours each month, on average*, have you devoted to volunteer work or a community action program?

	<i>n</i>	<i>%</i>
None	159	41.8
1 to 3 hours	103	27.1
4 to 6 hours	57	15.0
7 to 10 hours	24	6.3
Over 10 hours	37	9.7

10. Rate yourself on each of the following abilities. We want your most accurate estimate on how you see yourself.

	Poor	Fair	Good	Very good	Excellent	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>
Writing effectively	3 (.8)	29 (7.6)	100 (26.1)	167 (43.6)	84 (21.9)	383	3.8
Speaking effectively	4 (1.1)	49 (13.0)	104 (27.5)	133 (35.2)	88 (23.3)	378	3.7
Critically analyzing written information	3 (.8)	27 (7.1)	120 (31.7)	160 (42.3)	68 (18.0)	378	3.7
Defining and solving problems	3 (.8)	30 (7.9)	103 (27.2)	161 (42.5)	82 (21.6)	379	3.8
Working and or learning independently	4 (1.1)	20 (5.3)	66 (17.6)	132 (35.2)	153 (40.8)	375	4.1
Working cooperatively in a group	6 (1.6)	42 (11.3)	93 (25.1)	156 (42.0)	74 (19.9)	371	3.7
Using a foreign language	61 (16.5)	80 (21.6)	88 (23.8)	80 (21.6)	61 (16.5)	370	3.0
Understanding and appreciating the arts	14 (3.8)	52 (14.1)	93 (25.2)	114 (30.9)	96 (26.0)	369	3.6
Understanding applying scientific principles or methods	19 (5.1)	46 (12.4)	111 (30.0)	129 (34.9)	65 (17.6)	370	3.5
Understanding/applying quantitative principles/methods	12 (3.3)	49 (13.4)	106 (28.9)	137 (37.3)	63 (17.2)	367	3.5
Understanding appreciating diverse philosophies and cultures	7 (1.9)	35 (9.5)	88 (24.0)	133 (36.2)	104 (28.3)	367	3.8
Understanding interaction of society and environment	7 (1.9)	32 (8.7)	125 (34.1)	125 (34.1)	78 (21.3)	367	3.6
Working effectively with modern tech especially computers		25 (6.8)	78 (21.1)	124 (33.5)	143 (38.6)	370	4.0
Locating information needed to make decision or solve problem	1 (.3)	9 (2.5)	81 (22.2)	158 (43.3)	116 (31.8)	365	4.0
Using the knowledge, ideas or perspectives gained from your major	4 (1.1)	20 (5.4)	76 (20.6)	161 (43.6)	108 (29.3)	369	4.0
Using knowledge gained from outside of your major field	2 (.5)	18 (4.9)	109 (29.7)	162 (44.1)	76 (20.7)	367	3.8
Using management or leadership capabilities	6 (1.6)	36 (9.9)	90 (24.7)	135 (37.1)	97 (26.6)	364	3.8
Recognizing rights, responsibilities, privileges as citizen	11 (3.0)	31 (8.4)	101 (27.5)	129 (35.1)	95 (25.9)	367	3.7

**11. How important are each of these abilities to your academic work and success at UW?
(1 = Not important, 5 = Essential)**

	Not import.	Somewhat	Important	Very	Essential	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>
Writing effectively	23 (6.2)	41 (11.0)	62 (16.6)	107 (28.7)	140 (37.5)	373	3.8
Speaking effectively	30 (8.2)	48 (13.0)	81 (22.0)	109 (29.6)	100 (27.2)	368	3.6
Critically analyzing written information	27 (7.4)	24 (6.5)	70 (19.1)	118 (32.2)	128 (34.9)	367	3.8
Defining and solving problems	5 (1.3)	36 (9.7)	73 (19.6)	119 (32.0)	139 (37.4)	372	3.9
Working and or learning independently	17 (4.6)	36 (9.8)	81 (22.1)	96 (26.2)	136 (37.2)	366	3.8
Working cooperatively in a group	21 (5.8)	48 (13.2)	87 (23.9)	109 (29.9)	99 (27.2)	364	3.6
Using a foreign language	80 (21.7)	95 (25.7)	95 (25.7)	61 (16.5)	38 (10.3)	369	2.7
Understanding and appreciating the arts	69 (18.9)	96 (26.2)	97 (26.5)	65 (17.8)	39 (10.7)	366	2.8
Understanding/applying scientific principles or methods	23 (6.3)	60 (16.4)	98 (26.8)	109 (29.9)	75 (20.5)	365	3.4
Understanding/applying quantitative principles/methods	16 (4.4)	62 (17.0)	118 (32.3)	96 (26.3)	73 (20.0)	365	3.4
Understanding appreciating diverse philosophies and cultures	24 (6.6)	43 (11.8)	110 (30.2)	104 (28.6)	83 (22.8)	364	3.5
Understanding interaction of society and environment	26 (7.2)	59 (16.3)	121 (33.4)	84 (23.2)	72 (19.9)	362	3.3
Working effectively with modern tech especially computers	3 (.8)	16 (4.4)	77 (21.0)	98 (26.7)	173 (47.1)	367	4.2
Locating information needed to make decision or solve problem	6 (1.7)	17 (4.7)	70 (19.3)	124 (34.3)	145 (40.1)	362	4.1
Using knowledge, ideas or perspectives gained from your major	4 (1.1)	30 (8.3)	73 (20.1)	119 (32.8)	137 (37.7)	363	4.0
Using knowledge gained from outside of your major field	6 (1.7)	30 (8.3)	117 (32.4)	126 (34.9)	82 (22.7)	361	3.7
Using management or leadership capabilities	16 (4.4)	43 (11.9)	90 (24.9)	121 (33.5)	91 (25.2)	361	3.6
Recognizing rights, responsibilities, privileges as citizen	21 (5.8)	39 (10.8)	106 (29.3)	93 (25.7)	103 (28.5)	362	3.6

12. How *satisfied* are you with the University of Washington's contribution to your development in each area?

	Not at all	Little	Some- what	Mostly	Very	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>
Writing effectively	7 (1.9)	46 (12.2)	104 (27.7)	162 (43.1)	57 (15.2)	376	3.6
Speaking effectively	19 (5.2)	47 (12.8)	114 (31.0)	121 (32.9)	67 (18.2)	368	3.5
Critically analyzing written information	11 (3.0)	33 (8.9)	106 (28.6)	161 (43.4)	60 (16.2)	371	3.6
Defining and solving problems	4 (1.1)	23 (6.2)	109 (29.4)	152 (41.0)	83 (22.4)	371	3.8
Working and or learning independently	9 (2.5)	26 (7.1)	78 (21.3)	147 (40.2)	106 (29.0)	366	3.9
Working cooperatively in a group	15 (4.1)	42 (11.5)	96 (26.4)	133 (36.5)	78 (21.4)	364	3.6
Using a foreign language	70 (19.1)	46 (12.6)	91 (24.9)	100 (27.3)	59 (16.1)	366	3.1
Understanding and appreciating the arts	33 (9.1)	71 (19.6)	101 (27.8)	84 (23.1)	74 (20.4)	363	3.3
Understanding applying scientific principles or methods	10 (2.7)	38 (10.4)	109 (29.8)	140 (38.3)	69 (18.9)	366	3.6
Understanding/applying quantitative principles or methods	13 (3.6)	46 (12.6)	117 (32.1)	137 (37.5)	52 (14.2)	365	3.5
Understanding appreciating diverse philosophies and cultures	23 (6.3)	47 (12.9)	109 (30.0)	112 (30.9)	72 (19.8)	363	3.5
Understanding interaction of society and environment	24 (6.7)	50 (13.9)	123 (34.2)	108 (30.0)	55 (15.3)	360	3.3
Working effectively with modern tech especially computers	16 (4.4)	46 (12.6)	88 (24.0)	114 (31.1)	102 (27.9)	366	3.7
Locating information needed to make decision or solve problem	14 (3.9)	50 (13.9)	94 (26.0)	114 (31.6)	89 (24.7)	361	3.6
Using the knowledge, ideas or perspectives gained from your major field	19 (5.2)	37 (10.2)	98 (27.1)	130 (35.9)	78 (21.5)	362	3.6
Using knowledge gained from outside of your major field	14 (3.9)	30 (8.3)	130 (35.8)	131 (36.1)	58 (16.0)	363	3.5
Using management or leadership capabilities	36 (9.9)	63 (17.4)	128 (35.4)	83 (22.9)	52 (14.4)	362	3.1
Recognizing rights, responsibilities, privileges as citizen	52 (14.4)	66 (18.3)	134 (37.2)	72 (20.0)	36 (10.0)	360	2.9

13. How frequently did you have exposure to these educational opportunities and practices while you were an undergraduate at the UW? (1 = Never, 5 = Nearly always)

	Never	Seldom	Occas- ionally	Frequently	Nearly always	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>
Writing opportunities	3 (.8)	21 (5.6)	68 (18.2)	152 (40.8)	129 (34.6)	373	4.0
Opportunities to do math and other quantitative analyses	9 (2.4)	59 (15.9)	86 (23.1)	116 (31.2)	102 (27.4)	372	3.7
Opportunities to think critically about knowledge	7 (1.9)	40 (10.8)	83 (22.4)	131 (35.4)	109 (29.5)	370	3.8
Opportunities to define and solve problems	6 (1.6)	24 (6.5)	76 (20.5)	173 (46.6)	92 (24.8)	371	3.9
Finding info in libraries and/or networked resources	3 (.8)	40 (10.8)	124 (33.3)	104 (28.0)	101 (27.2)	372	3.7
Group/team projects	6 (1.6)	51 (13.7)	109 (29.3)	144 (38.7)	62 (16.7)	372	3.6
Oral presentations	12 (3.3)	85 (23.0)	113 (30.6)	112 (30.4)	47 (12.7)	369	3.3
Group discussions	5 (1.4)	29 (7.9)	99 (27.0)	164 (44.7)	70 (19.1)	367	3.7
Labs and other classroom 'learning by doing' opportunities	13 (3.5)	69 (18.8)	112 (30.4)	97 (26.4)	77 (20.9)	368	3.4
Computer/internet opportunities and/or practice	5 (1.4)	46 (12.6)	57 (15.6)	134 (36.6)	124 (33.9)	366	3.9
Working on a professor's research project or publishing	142 (38.5)	68 (18.4)	78 (21.1)	51 (13.8)	30 (8.1)	369	2.4
Informal contact with professors outside of class	52 (14.1)	103 (27.9)	84 (22.8)	93 (25.2)	37 (10.0)	369	2.9
Learning about diverse cultures and people	29 (7.8)	87 (23.5)	112 (30.2)	97 (26.1)	46 (12.4)	371	3.1
Working with students of different backgrounds and ethnicities	10 (2.7)	59 (16.0)	83 (22.5)	135 (36.6)	82 (22.2)	369	3.6
Community service opportunities	66 (17.8)	102 (27.6)	103 (27.8)	68 (18.4)	31 (8.4)	370	2.7
Practical application of coursework in major to job/education	22 (6.0)	55 (14.9)	112 (30.4)	128 (34.8)	51 (13.9)	368	3.4

14. Compared to what you needed, how sufficient was your exposure to these opportunities and practices while at the University of Washington?

	None	Not enough	Barely adequate	Just right	More than enough	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>
Writing opportunities	6 (1.6)	47 (12.6)	74 (19.9)	176 (47.3)	69 (18.5)	372	3.7
Opportunities to do math and other quantitative analyses	8 (2.2)	40 (10.9)	64 (17.4)	195 (53.1)	60 (16.3)	367	3.7
Opportunities to think critically about knowledge	4 (1.1)	32 (8.7)	76 (20.6)	182 (49.3)	75 (20.3)	369	3.8
Opportunities to define and solve problems	1 (.3)	40 (10.9)	61 (16.6)	206 (56.1)	59 (16.1)	367	3.8
Finding info in libraries and/or networked resources	67 (18.3)	49 (13.4)	67 (18.3)	136 (37.1)	48 (13.1)	367	3.1
Group/team projects	48 (13.1)	52 (14.2)	51 (13.9)	139 (37.9)	77 (21.0)	367	3.4
Oral presentations	28 (7.6)	98 (26.5)	74 (20.0)	134 (36.2)	36 (9.7)	370	3.1
Group discussions	22 (6.0)	75 (20.5)	62 (17.0)	152 (41.6)	54 (14.8)	365	3.4
Labs and other classroom 'learning by doing' opportunities	15 (4.1)	84 (22.8)	67 (18.2)	143 (38.9)	59 (16.0)	368	3.4
Computer/internet opportunities and/or practice	8 (2.2)	59 (16.2)	55 (15.1)	177 (48.5)	66 (18.1)	365	3.6
Working on a professor's research project or publishing	100 (27.5)	85 (23.4)	63 (17.4)	91 (25.1)	24 (6.6)	363	2.6
Informal contact with professors outside of class	42 (11.4)	119 (32.4)	63 (17.2)	120 (32.7)	23 (6.3)	367	2.9
Learning about diverse cultures and people	38 (10.4)	97 (26.6)	87 (23.9)	110 (30.2)	32 (8.8)	364	3.0
Working with students of different backgrounds and ethnicities	24 (6.5)	86 (23.4)	69 (18.8)	158 (42.9)	31 (8.4)	368	3.2
Community service opportunities	51 (14.0)	102 (28.0)	83 (22.8)	95 (26.1)	33 (9.1)	364	2.9
Practical application of coursework in major to job/education	30 (8.2)	89 (24.3)	105 (28.7)	120 (32.8)	22 (6.0)	366	3.0

15. While attending the UW, did you participate in any of the following activities?

	Yes	No	n
Community volunteer service	224 (59.4)	153 (40.6)	377
Community service as a part of a UW course (service learning)	89 (23.7)	287 (76.3)	376
A public service internship or other work-based learning (for pay/credit)	126 (33.4)	251 (66.6)	377
Faculty research beyond being a research subject	107 (28.4)	320 (71.2)	377

For each activity marked "yes," how did this prepare you for your overall education?

	No contrib. (1)	Small contrib. (2)	Moderate contrib. (3)	Strong contrib. (4)	Major contrib. (5)	n	<i>M</i>
Community volunteer service	16 (7.2)	64 (28.8)	58 (26.1)	49 (22.1)	35 (15.8)	222	3.1
Service learning	4 (4.6)	19 (21.8)	32 (36.8)	21 (24.1)	11 (12.6)	87	3.2
Internship/work-based learning	0 (0.0)	14 (11.4)	21 (17.1)	40 (32.5)	48 (39.0)	123	4.0
Faculty research	3 (2.9)	17 (16.3)	15 (14.4)	31 (29.8)	38 (36.5)	104	3.8

16. During the past year, how often did you:

	Never (0)	Once, few times	1-2x/mo	1x/wk	2-3x/wk	Daily (5)	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>
Use a computer in a classroom, lab or library	7 (1.8)	18 (4.7)	27 (7.1)	38 (10.0)	85 (22.4)	205 (53.9)	380	4.1
Use a computer at your residence to do coursework	8 (2.1)	5 (1.3)	10 (2.6)	33 (8.7)	81 (21.3)	243 (63.9)	380	4.4
Use a computer at your residence for own projects	18 (4.8)	16 (4.3)	34 (9.0)	38 (10.1)	61 (16.2)	209 (55.6)	376	4.0
Use a computer at your residence for fun, to play	46 (12.1)	44 (11.6)	37 (9.8)	40 (10.6)	52 (13.7)	160 (42.2)	379	3.3
Use word processing software	4 (1.1)	2 (.5)	17 (4.5)	56 (14.8)	124 (32.8)	175 (46.3)	378	4.2
Use a spreadsheet (e.g., Microsoft Excel, Quatropro)	56 (14.9)	70 (18.6)	64 (17.0)	58 (15.4)	70 (18.6)	59 (15.6)	377	2.5
Use presentation software (e.g., Microsoft Powerpoint)	122 (32.6)	109 (29.1)	77 (20.6)	34 (9.1)	15 (4.0)	17 (4.5)	374	1.4
Use the internet			1 (.3)	1 (.3)	20 (5.3)	357 (94.2)	379	4.9
Communicate using e-mail				2 (.5)	18 (4.8)	357 (94.7)	377	4.9
Participate in on-line discussion groups	164 (43.7)	99 (26.4)	30 (8.0)	24 (6.4)	29 (7.7)	29 (7.7)	375	1.3
Do research using on-line library or internet resources	8 (2.1)	28 (7.4)	93 (24.7)	88 (23.4)	80 (21.3)	79 (21.0)	376	3.2
Create or update pages on the Internet	222 (58.9)	88 (23.3)	21 (5.6)	15 (4.0)	14 (3.7)	17 (4.5)	377	.8
Write computer programs	273 (72.6)	45 (12.0)	22 (5.9)	11 (2.9)	10 (2.7)	15 (4.0)	376	.6

17. While attending college, UW or elsewhere, during which year(s) did you own or have access to a computer in your residence? (Mark all that apply.)

	Marked or yes	Not marked or no	<i>n</i>
Freshman	295 (75.8)	94 (24.2)	389
Sophomore	311 (79.9)	78 (20.1)	389
Junior	341 (87.7)	48 (12.3)	389
Senior	350 (90.0)	39 (10.0)	389
Did not own computer during college	9 (2.3)	380 (97.7)	389

Female vs. Male Senior Student Significant Differences

Notes. Unless otherwise stated, values are means for each group; numbers in parentheses are standard deviations or degrees of freedom, as appropriate.

"d" is Cohen's d, a standardized measure of effect size. Traditionally-accepted small, medium, and large (absolute) values are .2, .5, and .8, respectively.

Asterisks indicate: * $p < .01$, ** $p < .001$, *** $p < .0001$.

4. While you were enrolled in UW classes, how many hours per week did you work for wages, on average...

	Male	Female	t	d
As a sophomore?	10.5 (11.2)	14.4 (10.2)	-2.89* (252)	-.36
As a junior?	13.1 (16.4)	16.4 (16.2)	-2.63* (364)	-.20

10. Rate yourself on each of the following abilities. We want your most accurate estimate on how you see yourself. (1=Poor, 3=Good, 5=Excellent)

	Male	Female	t	d
Understanding and applying scientific principles and methods	3.8 (.94)	3.3 (1.09)	4.84*** (365)	.49
Understanding and applying quantitative principles and methods	3.8 (.96)	3.3 (1.01)	4.75*** (362)	.51
Understanding and appreciating diverse philosophies and cultures	3.6 (1.10)	3.9 (.95)	-3.22* (362)	-.29
Working effectively with modern technology, especially computers	4.2 (.84)	3.9 (.96)	2.98* (365)	.33

11. How important are each of these abilities to your academic work and success? (1=Not important, 3=Important, 5=Essential)

	Male	Female	t	d
Understanding and applying scientific principles and methods	3.6 (1.2)	3.3 (1.2)	2.61* (360)	.25
Understanding and applying quantitative principles and methods	3.7 (1.0)	3.2 (1.1)	3.90*** (360)	.48
Understanding and appreciating diverse philosophies and cultures	3.2 (1.3)	3.7 (1.1)	-4.34*** (359)	-.42
Using knowledge gained from outside of your major field	3.5 (1.1)	3.8 (.9)	-2.83* (356)	-.30

12. How satisfied are you with the University of Washington's contribution to your development in each area? (1=Not at all, 3=Somewhat, 5=Very)

	Male	Female	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>
Working and/or learning independently	3.7 (1.1)	4.0 (.9)	-2.93 * (361)	-.30
Understanding and appreciating diverse philosophies and cultures	3.2 (1.2)	3.6 (1.1)	-3.50 * (358)	-.35
Recognizing responsibilities, rights, & privileges as a citizen	2.7 (1.2)	3.1 (1.1)	-3.11 * (355)	-.35

13. How frequently did you have exposure to these educational opportunities and practices at the UW? (1=Never, 3=Occasionally, 5=Nearly always)

	Male	Female	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>
Opportunities to do math or other quantitative analyses	4.0 (1.0)	3.5 (1.1)	4.11 *** (367)	.48
Learning about diverse cultures and people	2.9 (1.1)	3.3 (1.1)	-3.60 *** (366)	-.36

**15. While attending the UW, have you participated in:
(Percent responded "Yes" to each item.)**

	Male	Female	χ^2
Community service as a part of a UW course (service learning)	15.3	28.8	8.68 **

**16. During the past year, how often did you:
(0=Never, 5=Daily or nearly every day)**

	Male (<i>n</i> =136)	Female (<i>n</i> =238)	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>
Create or update pages on the Internet	1.1 (1.5)	.7 (1.3)	2.69 * (372)	.28
Write computer programs	1.1 (1.6)	.37 (1.0)	5.40 *** (371)	.55