# Chayanne River Cooking for Health Vičhózanni Étkiya Loľíwah'an

### COOK BOOK TO MOVE CLOSER TO HEALTHY EATING

Cheyenne River Cooking for Health

# Trail Mix

Make your own trail mix for a healthy snack packed with flavor!



Add one ingredient from each column to make 6 servings (1/2 cup each).

Dried Fruit (¹/₂ cup)	+	Nuts (1/₂ cup)	+	Crunchy Grains (1 cup)	+	Other (1 cup total; no more than <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> cup chocolate
Cranberries		Unsalted roasted peanuts		Low-fat granola		or marshmallows) White or dark
Banana chips		Unsalted cashews		Crispy whole grain cereal		chocolate, carob, or butterscotch chips
Mango slices		Unsalted raw sunflower seeds		Low-sodium or unsalted pretzels		Yogurt-covered chips or raisins
Raisins		Unsalted roasted almonds		Sesame sticks		Low-sodium or unsalted pretzels
Crystallized ginger		Soy nuts				Shredded
Pineapple		Chopped walnuts				unsweetened coconut
Apple			l			Mini-marshmallows
Рарауа						



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# **Dips & Spreads**

Pair your favorite fruits, veggies, and whole grains with easy-to-make dips.

### **Bean Dip**

- Using a blender, mix 1 (15½-ounce) can beans (cannellini, chickpeas, black beans, etc.) rinsed and drained, 1 minced garlic clove, ¼ cup water, 1 Tablespoon canola oil, ½ teaspoon salt, and ½ teaspoon ground black pepper.
- For extra kick, add ¼ cup salsa. For a thicker dip, add ¼ cup low-fat yogurt. For a different flavor, add ¼ cup of your favorite rinsed and minced fresh herbs.
- Serve with cut-up fresh veggies, whole wheat pita wedges or crackers, or use as a sandwich spread.

### **Honey Mustard Dip**

- Mix ½ cup plain nonfat yogurt, 1 Tablespoon mustard, and 1 Tablespoon honey.
- Serve with soft whole grain pretzels.

### Vegetable Dip

- Mix ½ cup plain nonfat yogurt, ½ cup reduced-fat mayonnaise, and 1 Tablespoon salt-free seasoning blend (or use ½ teaspoon each of dried chives and parsley, ¼ teaspoon each of garlic and onion powder, and ½ teaspoon each of salt and pepper). Use low-fat sour cream in place of mayonnaise if you like.
- Serve with cut-up fresh veggies. Or, use as a topping for quesadillas, tacos, or chili.

#### Chef's Notes

- If you do not have a blender, use a fork to mash more solid ingredients.
- Then, blend with other ingredients using a mixing spoon.

### **Pumpkin Dip**

- Using a blender, mix 1 (15-ounce) can pumpkin puree, 1 cup low-fat cream cheese (softened), ¼ cup powdered sugar, 1 teaspoon ground cinnamon, and ¼ teaspoon ground nutmeg.
- Serve with whole wheat graham crackers or apple wedges. Or, use as a spread on whole wheat toast or bread.
- Add extra spices if more flavor is desired.

### **Ricotta Fruit Dip**

- Mix 8 ounces low-fat ricotta cheese, <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cup nonfat vanilla yogurt, 3 Tablespoons of your favorite fruit preserves or jam, and <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> teaspoon ground cinnamon.
- Serve with cut-up fresh fruit or whole wheat crackers. Or, use as a spread on whole wheat toast, bread, or pancakes.

### **Fruit Yogurt Dip**

- Using a blender, mix 1 cup low-fat cream cheese (softened), ½ cup nonfat vanilla yogurt, ½ cup fruit puree such as crushed pineapple, berries, or mashed banana — 1 teaspoon honey, and ¼ teaspoon ground cinnamon.
- Serve with cut-up fresh fruit. Try apples, bananas, grapes, or strawberries.



# Veggie Wraps

Serves 4, 3 pinwheels per serving

### Ingredients

- 4 large radishes
- 1 small carrot
- 1 cup salad greens
- 3 sprigs fresh herbs (parsley, dill, cilantro, or combination)
- 1 lemon
- 2 ounces low-fat Swiss or cheddar cheese
- 1 large, ripe avocado
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> cup nonfat plain yogurt
- 3 (8-inch) whole wheat flour tortillas

**Optional Ingredients** 

 5 ounces thinly sliced roasted turkey

Serving Size 3 pinwheels Servings Per Recipe 4	
Amount Per Serving	
Calories 220 Calories fro	m Fat 100
%	Daily Value*
Total Fat 11g	14%
Saturated Fat 2.5g	13%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 5mg	2%
Sodium 350mg	15%
Total Carbohydrate 25g	9%
Dietary Fiber 4g	14%
Sugars 3g	
Protein 9g	
Vitamin A 50% • Vitami	n C 25%
Calcium 10% • Iron 69	6

### Directions

- 1. Scrub and rinse radishes and carrot. Rinse salad greens. Pat all veggies dry.
- 2. Use a vegetable peeler to peel radishes and carrot into long, thin strips. In a medium bowl, collect veggie strips.
- 3. Rinse herbs. Pluck leaves off stems. Tear leaves into smaller pieces.
- 4. Rinse lemon. Zest using the small holes of a box grater. Cut in half and remove seeds.
- 5. Grate cheese.
- 6. Slice avocado lengthwise. Remove pit. Scoop avocado out of shell.
- 7. In a small bowl, use a fork to mash avocado. Stir in yogurt.
- 8. Squeeze a little lemon juice onto avocado mixture. Add herbs and a pinch of lemon zest. Stir.
- 9. Warm 1 tortilla in the microwave for 30 seconds, or longer as needed.
- 10. Place the warm tortilla on a cutting board. Spread <sup>1</sup>/<sub>3</sub> avocado mixture over center of tortilla. Layer with <sup>1</sup>/<sub>3</sub> greens, <sup>1</sup>/<sub>3</sub> grated veggies, and <sup>1</sup>/<sub>3</sub> cheese. If using turkey, add <sup>1</sup>/<sub>3</sub> turkey now. Squeeze more lemon juice over the mixture.
- 11. Roll tortilla and toppings into a log shape. Use a knife to slice wrap into four "pinwheels."
- 12. Repeat process for the other 2 tortillas. You will end up with a total of 12 pinwheels

#### Chef's Notes

- Use any of your favorite seasonal veggies in this wrap. Grate, chop, or peel into thin slices before adding.
- Use 1 cup guacamole in place of avocado.



# **Corn Tortilla Chips**

Serves 12, 4 chips per serving

#### Ingredients

- 8 (6-inch) tortillas
- Non-stick cooking spray

Serving Size 4 chips Servings Per Recipe 12	
Amount Per Serving	
Calories 40 Calorie	es from Fat 10
A TOTAL CONTRACTOR	% Daily Value
Total Fat 1g	1%
Saturated Fat 0g	0%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol Omg	0%
Sodium Omg	0%
Total Carbohydrate 8g	3%
Dietary Fiber 0g	0%
Sugars 1g	
Protein 1g	
Vitamin A 0% • Vit	amin C 0%



### Directions

- 1. Preheat oven to 375°F.
- 2. Cut each corn tortilla into six triangles.
- 3. Coat a baking sheet with non-stick cooking spray.
- 4. Place tortilla slices on baking sheet, lightly spray the chips with non-stick cooking spray to prevent burning.
- 5. Bake until golden brown and crispy, about 8-10 minutes.

#### Chef's Notes

- Try whole wheat tortillas instead of corn tortillas.
- If serving chips with savory or salty foods, sprinkle with garlic powder before baking.
- For a sweet treat, sprinkle with cinnamon and sugar before baking.
- Try serving with salsa, hummus, bean dip, or chili.

### **Spice Mixes**

Mix spices together in a small bowl. Store in an airtight container for up to 3 months.

#### **Italian Seasoning**

- 1 Tablespoon dried basil leaves
- 1 Tablespoon dried oregano leaves
- 1 Tablespoon dried rosemary leaves
- 1 Tablespoon dried thyme leaves

#### **Jerk Seasoning**

- Tablespoon dried thyme leaves
   teaspoon ground allspice
   teaspoon ground cinnamon
- 1 teaspoon ground cloves
- 1 teaspoon garlic powder
- 1 teaspoon cayenne pepper

### **Pumpkin Pie Spice**

teaspoon ground cinnamon
 teaspoon ground ginger
 teaspoon ground allspice
 teaspoon ground nutmeg

#### **Taco Seasoning**

4½ teaspoons chili powder
4½ teaspoons ground cumin
¼ teaspoon garlic powder
¼ teaspoon onion powder
¼ teaspoon dried oregano leaves
¼ teaspoon salt



**To use taco seasoning:** In a large skillet, add 1 pound lean ground beef, turkey, or chicken. Cook, crumbling meat with a mixing spoon or rubber spatula, until no longer pink. Add 1 batch of seasoning (3 Tablespoons plus 1 teaspoon) and ¼ cup water. Stir to mix. Cook until water evaporates, about 1 minute.

### Herbs and Spices Around the World

As your cooking skills improve, try using new flavors to jazz up your favorite meals. Use the list below to test out flavors commonly used by cultures around the world.

Asian Flavors	Italian Flavors	Middle Eastern 8	& African Flavors	Latin & Caribbean Flavors
Cinnamon	Basil	Allspice	Ginger	Allspice
Cloves	Marjoram	Caraway	Hot Peppers	Cinnamon
Coriander	Oregano	Cardamom	Marjoram	Chili powder
Curry	Rosemary	Cinnamon	Mint	Cilantro
Ginger	Sage	Cumin	Paprika	Cumin
Hot Peppers	Thyme	Curry	Parsley	Curry
Mint	-	Dill	-	Hot Peppers
Mustard Seeds				Nutmeg
Tumeric				Oregano

### **Corn Bread**

Serves 9, 1 piece per serving

### Ingredients

- 1 cup sifted all-purpose flour
- 1/4 cup sugar
- 3 teaspoons baking powder
- <sup>3</sup>⁄<sub>4</sub> teaspoon salt
- 1 cup yellow cornmeal
- 2 eggs
- 1 cup milk
- ¹/₄ cup vegetable oil



#### Directions

- 1. Preheat oven to 425°; grease 9x9x2-inch pan.
- 2. Combine flour, sugar, baking powder, and salt; stir in cornmeal.
- Add eggs, milk, and oil. Stir until mixed (do not over mix!) Pour into greased pan.
- 4. Bake for 20 to 25 minutes.
- 5. Cut into 9 3x3-inch pieces

### **Nutrition Facts**

Serving Size 1 piece (80.73g) Servings Per Container 9

Amount Per Serving	
Calories 180	Calories from Fat 45
and see	% Daily Value*
Total Fat 5g	8%
Saturated Fat 0.5g	3%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 20mg	7%
Sodium 220mg	9%
<b>Total Carbohydrate</b>	29g 10%
Dietary Fiber 2g	8%
Sugars 6g	
Protein 5g	10%



# **Soups Made Simple**

Soup makes an easy lunch or dinner. Leftovers can be frozen for another day.



Use the chart below to choose ingredients from each column. Follow the chef's notes and step-by-step directions below to make your soup.



### If using meat as your protein:

- Heat 1 Tablespoon canola oil in a soup pot over mediumhigh heat. Sauté meat until lightly browned, about 5 minutes.
- Add the vegetables. Reduce heat to medium and sauté for 5 minutes. If using canned or thawed frozen vegetables, skip this step and add vegetables during step 4.
- Add liquid and bring to a boil. Reduce heat and simmer for 25-30 minutes or until meat is cooked through. Stir occasionally to keep ingredients from sticking to the bottom of the pot.
- 4. Add cooked grains during the last 5-7 minutes of cooking time, to warm through.

### If using beans or lentils as your protein:

• Skip step 1 above. Follow the remaining steps, adding beans to the liquid in step 3. Shorten the total cooking time to 15 minutes.

- Vegetables: Softer vegetables like spinach or zucchini will cook faster. Add during the last 5-7 minutes of
- Whole Grains: Cook grains according to package instructions ahead of time. Refrigerate and add to soups you make that week.

cooking time.

• Seasonings: In addition to salt and pepper, try adding herbs and spices such as dried thyme, parsley, or ground cumin. Or, kick up the flavor by adding some minced garlic, hot peppers, ginger, or citrus zest. When using fresh herbs, add them at the end of cooking to keep the flavor fresh.

# **Bean Soup**

Makes 6 servings



### Ingredients

- 2 cups dried navy beans
- 3 quarts water for soaking or quick-cooking
- 6 cups water or low-sodium chicken broth
- 1 garlic clove, chopped (<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> teaspoon minced or <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> teaspoon powder)
- 1 large onion, minced
- 3 stalks celery, chopped
- 1 meaty ham bone or 1/2 pound chopped ham
- Salt and black pepper to taste

Nutriti Serving Size 1 cu Servings Per Con	
Amount Per Serving	and the second second
Calories 320	Calories from Fat 45
100 A 100	% Daily Value*
Total Fat 5g	8%
Saturated Fat 1	1.5g 8%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 20m	g 7%
Sodium 400mg	17%
Total Carbohydra	ate 46g 15%
Dietary Fiber 1	7g 68%
Sugars 4g	
Protein 22g	44%

### **Directions**

- 1. Sort beans to remove any stems or rocks. Wash and drain beans.
- In large pot, cover beans with water and soak overnight in the refrigerator. Or bring to boil and boil for 2 minutes. Remove from heat and let stand 1 hour.
- 3. Drain water.
- 4. Add 6 cups of water or broth to pot.
- 5. Add remaining ingredients.
- 6. Heat to boiling. Cover. Turn down heat and simmer 2 to 4 hours or until tender. Add more water if needed.

### Variations:

*Split Pea Soup* - Use split green or yellow peas and ham. Overnight soak is not needed.

*Black Bean Soup -* Use black beans instead of navy beans. Add one green pepper, chopped.

*Chuckwagon Beans* - Use kidney beans instead of navy beans. Add 1 6-ounce can of tomato paste and 1

Tablespoon of Taco Seasoning during last hour of cooking.

# **Master Mix**

Yield: Approximately 10 cups

### Keeps about 3 months in refrigerator

The below recipe is for Master Mix, an all-purpose baking mix which can be made ahead of time, stored easily, and used to make many dishes.

### Ingredients

- 4 cups unsifted all-purpose flour
- 4 cups unsifted whole-wheat flour
- 1/4 cup baking powder
- 3 Tablespoons sugar
- 1 Tablespoon iodized salt
- 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>3</sub> cups nonfat dry milk powder
- 1 cup canola oil

### Directions

- 1. In large bowl, combine flours, baking powder, sugar, salt, and dry milk.
- 2. Drizzle oil over dry mixture; cut in with pastry blender, fork, or fingers until it resembles course conrmeal.
- 3. Store in covered container in refrigerator.

### Variations:

Flour - Use 8 cups all-pupose flour; or 6 cups all-purpose flour and 2 cups whole-wheat flour.

Amount Per Serving	
Calories 150	Calories from Fat 50
2- 27 C -	% Daily Value
Total Fat 6g	99
Saturated Fat 0	g 09
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol Omg	0%
Sodium 310mg	139
Total Carbohydra	ate 21g 7%
Dietary Fiber 20	89
Sugars 3g	
Protein 4g	89





# **Biscuits**

Makes 10 to 12 biscuits

- 2 cups Master Mix
- 1/2-3/4 cup water or low-fat milk
- 1. Measure Master Mix into bowl; add water and stir.
- 2. Add more water, as needed, 1 Tablespoon at a time, to form a soft dough.
- 3. Knead gently about 12 times in the bowl or on a surface sprinkled with Master Mix.
- 4. Roll or pat to ½-inch thickness. Cut into circles using a floured biscuit cutter or glass, or cut into squares or triangles with a knife.
- 5. Bake on ungreased baking sheet (any size) at 450°F for 12 to 15 minutes.

Amount Per Serving	
Calories 100	Calories from Fat 35
and the second second	% Daily Value*
Total Fat 4g	6%
Saturated Fat (	)g 0%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol Omg	0%
Sodium 210mg	9%
<b>Total Carbohydr</b>	ate 14g 5%
Dietary Fiber 1	g 4%
Sugars 2g	
Protein 3g	6%

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### Pancakes

### Makes 4 servings

- 2 cups Master Mix
- 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cups water or low-fat milk
- 1 egg, beaten
- 1. Combine all ingredients, stirring just enough to moisten dry ingredients.
- 2. Coat griddle, fry pan, or electric skillet with non-stick spray.
- 3. Drop batter by spoonfuls onto hot surface.
- 4. Turn when bubbles appear on the surface of the cakes. Cook until well-browned.

### Variations:

*Waffles-* Add 1 Tablespoon canola oil to pancake mixture. Bake in preheated waffle iron. Makes 4 small waffles.

**Pumpkin Pancakes or Waffles**– Add 1 cup of canned pumpkin, 1 teaspoon cinnamon and  $\frac{1}{2}$  teaspoon ginger to the batter. If batter is too thick, add water or milk a little at a time.

*Fruit Pancakes or Waffles*– Add small pieces of your favorite fruit to the batter. Try blueberries, shredded apple, or diced bananas. Or, add the fruit on top after cooking.





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# Muffins

Makes 12 muffins

- 3 cups + 2 Tablespoons Master Mix
- 3 Tablespoons sugar
- 1 egg, beaten
- 1¼ cups water or low-fat milk
- 1. Combine Master Mix and sugar.
- 2. Blend egg and water; add to mix. Stir gently just until dry ingredients are moistened. Mixture should be lumpy.
- 3. Coat muffin pans with non-stick spray. Fill <sup>2</sup>/<sub>3</sub> full.
- 4. Bake at 400°F for 20 minutes.

### Variations:

**Blueberry Muffins-** Lightly coat <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> cup fresh or frozen blueberries with Master Mix to keep them from discoloring or sinking to bottom. Fold blueberries and 1 teaspoon finely grated lemon peel into batter.

*Cranberry Muffins-* Combine 1 cup coarsely chopped cranberries and 2 Tablespoons sugar. Fold into batter.

**Date-Nut Muffins-** Lightly coat  $\frac{2}{3}$  cup snipped, pitted whole dates with Master Mix to keep them from sinking. Combine dates and  $\frac{1}{2}$  cup chopped nuts. Fold into batter.

**Jelly Muffins-** Do not use muffin papers. Fill muffin cups <sup>1</sup>/<sub>3</sub> full with batter, top with 1 teaspoon jelly, jam, or preserves, top with enough batter to fill <sup>2</sup>/<sub>3</sub> full.

Cheese Muffins- Stir 1/2 cup shredded low-fat cheddar or Monterey Jack cheese into batter.

Cornmeal Muffins- Reduce Master Mix to 11/2 cups. Add 1 cup yellow cornmeal.

**Banana Muffins-** Reduce water to ½ cup. Add ¾ cup mashed banana and ½ cup chopped nuts to batter.



Amount Per Serving	-	
Calories 180	Calories f	rom Fat 60
	,	6 Daily Value
Total Fat 6g		9%
Saturated Fat (	).5g	3%
Trans Fat 0g	2	
Cholesterol 15m	ġ	5%
Sodium 330mg		14%
Total Carbohydr	ate 25g	8%
Dietary Fiber 2	g	8%
Sugars 6g		
Protein 5g		10%

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### **Breadsticks**

Makes 12 breadsticks

- 1 cup Master Mix
- 1/2 cup fl our
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>-<sup>2</sup>/<sub>3</sub> cup water (approximate)
- Sesame or caraway seeds (optional)
- 1. Mix dry ingredients. Add enough water to form soft dough.
- Knead 12 times in the bowl or on surface sprinkled with flour or Master Mix.
- 3. Shape into pencil-like strands ½-inch thick. Cut into 3-inch lengths. Roll in sesame or caraway seeds, if desired.
- Bake on ungreased baking sheet (any size) at 400°F for about 15 to 20 minutes or until brown. For extra crispness, when sticks are brown, turn off oven and leave sticks in oven for about 5 minutes.

# **Banana Bread**

Makes 1 loaf. 8 slices.

- 2 eggs
- <sup>1</sup>⁄₃ cup water or low-fat milk
- ⅓ cup sugar
- ½ teaspoon baking soda
- 1¼ cups mashed bananas (about 3)
- 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cups Master Mix
- ¼ cup chopped nuts (optional)
- 1. Beat eggs, water and sugar in a bowl until well blended. Add baking soda and bananas.
- 2. Stir in Master Mix and nuts until all dry ingredients are coated.
- 3. Pour into 9x5x3-inch loaf pan coated with non-stick spray. Bake at 350°F for 40 to 45 minutes or until brown.

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			2	
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Amount Per Serving	1
Calories 290	Calories from Fat 8
	% Daily Value
Total Fat 9g	149
Saturated Fat 1	g 55
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 50mg	175
Sodium 480mg	209
Total Carbohydra	te 45g 159
Dietary Fiber 3g	129
Sugars 18g	
Protein 7g	149

#### Nutrition Facts Serving Size 1 breadstick (27.33g) Servings Per Container 12 Amount Per Serving Calories 70 Calories from Fat 20 % Daily Value\* Total Fat 2g 3% Saturated Fat 0g 0% Trans Fat 0g Cholesterol Omg 0% Sodium 105mg 4% Total Carbohydrate 11g 4% Dietary Fiber 1g 4% Sugars 1g Protein 2g 4% Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet.

# **Coffee Cake**

Makes 16 pieces

#### Cake

- 2 cups Master Mix
- 1/2 cup sugar
- 1 egg
- <sup>2</sup>∕₃ cup water or low-fat milk
- 1. Combine Master Mix and sugar. Mix egg and water and stir into dry ingredients just until blended.
- Coat an 8x8-inch baking pan with non-stick spray. Spread batter and sprinkle with topping.
- 3. Bake at 375°F for 20 minutes.



### Topping

- ¼ cup brown (or white) sugar
- 2 Tablespoons Master Mix
- 1 teaspoon cinnamon
- 2 Tablespoons soft-tub margarine
- 1. Combine dry ingredients and cut in margarine.
- 2. Sprinkle over batter before baking.

#### Variations:

**Apple or Pear Coffee Cake-** Instead of topping, arrange apple or pear slices on cake batter in a pretty design. Sprinkle with a mixture of 2 Tablespoons sugar and 1 teaspoon cinnamon.

#### Nutrition Facts Serving Size 1 piece (37.67g) Servings Per Container 16

Amount Per Serving Calories 110 Calories from Fat 30 % Daily Value\* Total Fat 3g 5% Saturated Fat 0g 0% Trans Fat 0g Cholesterol 10mg 3% Sodium 160mg 7% Total Carbohydrate 17g 6% Dietary Fiber 1g 4% Sugars 8g Protein 3g 6%

Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet

# Pizza

Crust:

- 1<sup>1</sup>/₃ cups Master Mix
- 1/4 to 1/3 cup water (approximate)



- 2. Knead in the bowl 12 times.
- 3. Roll or pat out thin on a greased cookie sheet into an 11 to 12-inch circle or rectangle. (A small glass makes a good rolling pin.)
- 4. Turn up edges of dough.
- 5. Bake at 425° for 8 to 10 minutes or until partially baked and starting to brown.
- 6. Reduce heat to 375°. Remove from oven and add topping.

#### Topping:

- 1 can (8 ounces) tomato sauce
- 1 Tablespoon instant minced onion
- 1/4 teaspoon garlic salt
- 1/4 teaspoon oregano
- ¹/₄ teaspoon basil
- 4 ounces cubed or shredded mozzarella cheese or processed cheese food
- Grated Parmesan or Romano cheese (optional)
- 7. Mix tomato sauce, onion, and spices. Spread over partially baked crust. Sprinkle with mozzarella and then with some Parmesan.
- 8. Bake at 375° for 15 to 20 minutes or until topping is hot and crust is brown.

#### Variations:

Add 1/2 pound of cooked, seasoned, ground beef, drained, or additional toppings before cheese.



### **Sweet Potato Fries**

Serves 6, 8-10 fries per serving

### Ingredients

- medium sweet potatoes
- 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> teaspoons paprika
- 1/2 teaspoon salt
- ¼ teaspoon ground black pepper
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>8</sub> teaspoon cayenne pepper
- 1 Tablespoon canola oil
- Non-stick cooking spray

		6	
Amount Per Servin			
Calories 100	Ca	lories f	rom Fat 25
		1	Daily Value
Total Fat 3g	-	_	4%
Saturated Fa	t Og	100	0%
Trans Fat 0g	-		
Cholesterol On	ŋg		0%
Sodium 240mg	r		10%
Total Carbohyd	drate	18g	7%
<b>Dietary Fiber</b>	3g		11%
Sugars 4g			
Protein 1g		_	
Vitamin A 250%		Vitam	in C 4%
Calcium 2%		Iron 6	%

#### Directions

- 1. Preheat oven to 450°F.
- 2. Scrub and rinse sweet potatoes. Pat dry with a paper or kitchen towel.
- Leaving skin on, cut sweet potatoes into thick French fry strips, about <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>-inch wide.
- 4. In a large bowl, mix paprika, salt, ground black pepper, and cayenne pepper. Add oil. Blend with a fork until there are no lumps.
- 5. Add sweet potato strips to the bowl. Toss until they are coated on all sides.
- 6. Coat baking sheet with non-stick cooking spray. Place sweet potatoes in a single layer on the sheet.
- Bake for 15 minutes. Turn fries over and bake another 10-15 minutes, or until fries are tender.

#### Chef's Notes:

- For easier cleanup, line the baking sheet with a layer of aluminum foil. Coat with non-stick cooking spray before placing the sweet potatoes on the sheet.
- White baking potatoes can be used in place of all or part of the sweet potatoes.
- For milder flavor, dust the potatoes with 1½ teaspoons of curry powder and ¾ teaspoon of salt in place of the cayenne seasoning.
- For the crispiest fries, be sure sweet potatoes do not lie on top of each other on the baking sheet. You may need to cook in two batches.



# Stir-Fry

Want a quick and healthy weeknight meal? Try a stir-fry!

Stir-fries are a great way to use up veggies that may soon go bad. Choose ingredients and follow the directions below to make a tasty meal for four.





# Stir-Fry continued

### Try these sauces!

### Peanut Sauce

In a small bowl, stir together  $\frac{1}{4}$  cup peanut butter,  $\frac{1}{3}$  cup warm water,  $\frac{1}{4}$  cup low-sodium soy sauce, 2 Tablespoons cider vinegar, and 1 Tablespoon sugar.

### **Spicy Soy Sauce**

In a small bowl, stir together ¼ cup low-sodium soy sauce, 1 Tablespoon brown sugar, 1 Tablespoon cornstarch, 1 teaspoon minced jalapeno, and ½ teaspoon ground ginger.



### Lemon Stir-Fry Sauce

In a small bowl, stir together 3 Tablespoons lemon juice, 3 Tablespoons low-sodium soy sauce, and 2 teaspoons cornstarch.

### Directions

### If using meat or poultry as your protein:

- 1. Cook grains following package directions. While grains cook, make stir-fry.
- 2. In a large skillet over medium-high heat, heat 1 Tablespoon canola oil. Add meat or poultry. Stir occasionally until just cooked through, about 4–6 minutes. Transfer to a plate.
- 3. Add veggies to skillet. Start with harder veggies first (e.g., green beans, onion, carrots, broccoli, cauliflower). As they begin to soften, add softer veggies (e.g., zucchini, yellow squash) and keep cooking. Total cooking time may be about 10 minutes.
- 4. If using garlic and/or ginger, add to skillet when all veggies are soft. Stir until fragrant, about 15 seconds.
- If using Peanut Sauce or other thick sauce, remove pan from heat and stir in sauce. If using Spicy Soy Sauce, Lemon Stir-Fry Sauce, or other thin sauce, add to pan and bring to a boil. Cook until thickened, about 1–2 minutes.
- 6. Stir cooked meat or poultry into veggie mixture. Serve stir-fry over cooked grains.

### If using tofu or edamame as your protein:

• Follow directions above, omitting step 2. Add tofu or edamame in step 3, during the last 3–5 minutes of vegetable cooking time. Heat through.

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# **Butternut Squash**

Serves 6, <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> cup per serving

### Ingredients

- 2 pounds butternut squash
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> cup walnuts
- 2 Tablespoons canola oil
- 1 teaspoon dried sage
- ¼ teaspoon salt
- ¼ teaspoon ground blackpepper
- 1 Tablespoon butter or canola oil
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> cup dried cranberries
- 1½ Tablespoons maple syrup

Servings Per Recipe 6	
Amount Per Serving	-
Calories 180 Calorie	es from Fat 90
Lenne an	% Daily Value
Total Fat 10g	13%
Saturated Fat 1.5g	8%
Trans Fat 0g	-
Cholesterol 5mg	2%
Sodium 105mg	5%
Total Carbohydrate 23g	3 8%
Dietary Fiber 5g	18%
Sugars 11g	
Protein 2g	
Vitamin A 290% • Vit	amin C 35%
Calcium 6% · Iro	n 6%

#### Directions

- 1. Preheat oven to 375°F.
- Rinse and peel squash. Cut off ends and discard. Cut squash at the neck, creating a narrow end and a round end. Cut round end in half and scoop out seeds with a spoon. Cut squash into <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>-inch, even-size cubes.
- 3. In a large bowl, add squash. Toss with oil, sage, salt, and ground black pepper.
- 4. Spread squash evenly on a baking sheet. Roast, stirring once, until tender, about 35 minutes.
- 5. While squash is roasting, coarsely chop walnuts. Set aside.
- In a small skillet over medium heat, melt butter or heat oil. Add walnuts and cook until fragrant, about 2 minutes. Remove from heat. Stir in cranberries and maple syrup.
- 7. Gently toss cooked squash with cranberry mixture.



- To bring out flavors even more, stir in 1 Tablespoon cider vinegar along with the cranberry mixture.
- You can use fresh sage instead of dried. Leave out dried sage in step 3. Roll 4 fresh sage leaves into a log shape and slice thinly. Cook fresh sage in butter or oil along with the walnuts in step 6.
- Use pecans or hazelnuts in place of walnuts. Try using raisins or dried cherries in place of cranberries. Also, you can use any winter squash for this recipe.

### **Super Salads**

Load up on veggies with a tasty salad.

Serve a small salad before dinner. Or, add protein to make a quick and tasty weeknight meal. Add ingredients from each column to make a salad for four.



Greens (4 cups)	t	(1–2 cups total,	÷	Optional Protein (2 cups)	+	Optional Add-Ins ( <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> cup)	+	Salad Dressing ( <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> cup)			
Leaf Lettuce		any combo)		Canned beans,		Toasted nuts or					
Spinach		Raw beets or carrots,		rinsed and		seeds, chopped or		Oil and vinegar			
Romaine lettuce		peeled and shredded Broccoli or cauliflower,		drained Hard-boiled eggs,		sliced		Honey mustard			
Mixed salad		chopped		chopped		Cheese, shredded		Citrus dressing			
greens		Cucumber, chopped or sliced		Roasted chicken, turkey, beef, or		or crumbled Cooked barley, brown rice, or		Balsamic vinaigrette			
		Tomatoes, diced (canned or fresh)	)	)	)	pork, shredded or sliced		whole grain pasta		Low-fat ranch	
		Corn kernels or peas				)			Olives, sliced		
		(fresh or frozen, thawed)					)	Extra-firm tofu, crumbled and		Orange or	
		Radishes, sliced				drained		grapefruit, cut into segments			
		Bell pepper, chopped		Frozen peas or edamame (soy		Whole grain croutons					
				beans), thawed and drained		Dried fruit					

#### Try these combos!

#### Spinach Salad

Spinach + shredded carrots + hard-boiled eggs + honey mustard dressing

#### Winter Salad

Mixed salad greens + shredded beets + grapefruit or orange segments + citrus dressing

#### Fast Southwestern Dinner Salad

Romaine lettuce + corn + diced tomatoes + black beans + cooked and chilled brown rice + shredded cheddar + sliced olives + citrus dressing with a pinch of chili powder

# **Super Salads (Continued)**

### Dress foods up with homemade salad dressing.

Make salad dressing just the way you like it with a few basic items. Follow this ratio:

- 2 parts olive or canola oil
- 1 part acid, such as vinegar, lemon or lime juice, or Dijon mustard
- Salt and pepper

Simple Salad Dressing	Honey Mustard	Citrus Dressing	Balsamic Vinaigrette	Creamy Low- Fat Ranch Dressing
3 Tablespoons oil 2 Tablespoons red wine vinegar 1 teaspoon salt 1⁄4 teaspoon pepper	6 Tablespoons mustard <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> Tablespoon fresh lemon juice or cider vinegar 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> Tablespoons honey 1 teaspoon oil Salt and pepper to taste	2 Tablespoons lime, lemon, or orange juice. 3-4 Tablespoons oil Salt and pepper to taste	2 Tablespoons balsamic vinegar 1 Tablespoon Dijon mustard 3-4 Tablespoons oil Salt and pepper to taste	1 (6-ounce) container plain nonfat or low-fat yogurt 1⁄₃ cup low-fat mayo 2 Tablespoons white vinegar 1 Tablespoon dried dill 1⁄₄ teaspoon garlic powder 1⁄8 teaspoon salt



**Chef's Notes** 

- For a thinner Ranch dressing, use more vinegar. For a thicker Ranch, good for cut-up veggies, use less.
- You can use milk instead of vinegar in the Ranch if you prefer.
- Different ratios of oil to vinegar will change the taste of your vinaigrette and adding ingredients such as honey or mustard may impact the amount of oil needed. Experiment to find the right ratio for your tastes.





### Coleslaw

Makes 4 servings

### Ingredients

- ¼ cup light mayonnaise
- 2 Tablespoons vinegar
- 2 Tablespoons sugar
- <sup>1</sup>⁄<sub>2</sub> teaspoon mustard (optional)
- 1/8 teaspoon black pepper
- 1/<sub>2</sub> head cabbage, shredded

Serving Size 1/2 cu Servings Per Conta	
Amount Per Serving	
Calories 110	Calories from Fat 45
	% Daily Value*
Total Fat 5g	8%
Saturated Fat 1g	5%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 5mg	2%
Sodium 125mg	5%
Total Carbohydrat	e 14g 5%
Dietary Fiber 3g	12%
Sugars 11g	
Protein 2g	4%



#### Directions

- 1. Combine mayonnaise, vinegar, sugar, and spices.
- 2. Pour over cabbage and toss lightly.



#### Add Color and Variety:

• Add one or more of the following: pineapple chunks, halved seedless grapes, shredded carrots, diced apple, diced green pepper, nuts, sunflower seeds, or raisins.

# **Cauliflower Mashed Potatoes**

Makes 8 servings

### Ingredients

- 3-4 medium potatoes (about 1 pound), cubed
- 1 small head cauliflower, cut into  $1\frac{1}{2}$ -inch cubes
- 1 small onion. diced •
- 1 clove garlic, chopped  $(\frac{1}{2}$  teaspoon minced or  $\frac{1}{4}$ teaspoon powder)
- 1/2 cup low-fat (1%) milk
- 1 Tablespoon soft-tub margarine
- Salt and black pepper

Serving Size 1/2 cr Servings Per Cont	
Amount Per Serving	
Calories 110	Calories from Fat 15
	% Daily Value
Total Fat 2g	3%
Saturated Fat 0	g 0%
Trans Fat 0g	1.2
Cholesterol Omg	0%
Sodium 35mg	1%
Total Carbohydra	te 21g 7%
Dietary Fiber 3g	12%
Sugars 3g	2
Protein 3g	6%



#### Directions

- 1. Boil potatoes and cauliflower until tender, about 20 minutes.
- 2. While potatoes are boiling, cook onion and garlic in 1 teaspoon of margarine until tender.
- 3. Drain potatoes and cauliflower and place in a deep bowl. Mash with a fork, or potato masher until chunky. Add garlic and onion. Continue mashing while gradually adding margarine and low-fat (1%) milk.
- 4. Season with salt and pepper to taste.

# **Mashed Potatoes**

Makes 4 servings

### Ingredients

- 4 medium potatoes (red or yellow work best for boiling)
- ¼ cup low-fat (1%) milk (approximately)
- 1 Tablespoon soft-tub margarine
- Salt to taste

Servings Per Cont	ainer 4
Amount Per Serving	
Calories 150	Calories from Fat 30
100 C 100 C	% Daily Value*
Total Fat 3g	5%
Saturated Fat 0	.5g 3%
Trans Fat 0.5g	
Cholesterol Omg	0%
Sodium 370mg	15%
Total Carbohydra	te 28g 9%
Dietary Fiber 3g	12%
Sugars 2g	
Protein 3g	6%



### Directions

- Wash potatoes, removing sprouts and blemishes. Leave peels on and cut into 2-inch pieces. Put potatoes in saucepan, cover with water, add salt, and bring to boil. Reduce heat and simmer until fork tender (about 30 minutes).
- 2. Drain (reserved liquid can be used in gravy, soup, or rolls) and mash with potato masher or fork. Add milk to desired consistency and salt to taste. Add margarine and stir. To help fluff the potatoes, cover, and place over very low heat for about 5 minutes.

#### Variation

• *No skins* - Use peeled potatoes and follow cooking directions above.

# **Potato Salad**

Makes 8 servings

### Ingredients

- 4 medium potatoes (red or yellow potatoes hold their shape the best)
- 1 small onion, chopped
- 2 Tablespoons sweet pickle relish
- 1 medium stalk celery, chopped
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> cup light mayonnaise
- ½ cup plain low-fat (1%) yogurt
- 1 Tablespoon yellow mustard
- ½ teaspoon garlic powder (1 teaspoon minced or 2 cloves)
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>8</sub> teaspoon black pepper
- 2 hard-cooked eggs

### **Nutrition Facts**

Serving Size 1/2 cup (154.77g)

Servings Per Container 4

Amount Per Serving	
Calories 150	Calories from Fat 30
	% Daily Value*
Total Fat 3g	5%
Saturated Fat 0.5	g <b>3%</b>
Trans Fat 0.5g	
Cholesterol 0mg	0%
Sodium 370mg	15%
Total Carbohydrate	<b>9%</b> 9%
Dietary Fiber 3g	12%
Sugars 2g	
Protein 3g	6%
*Percent Daily Values are	based on a 2,000 calorie diet.



#### Directions

- 1. Scrub potatoes. Place potatoes in pan and add water; heat to boiling and cover; cook until tender, about 30 to 35 minutes. Drain and cool.
- 2. Slice or cube potatoes (leave skins on to retain fiber and nutrients). Place potatoes, onion, relish, and celery in large bowl.
- 3. In separate bowl, mix mayonnaise, yogurt, mustard, garlic, and pepper.
- 4. Cut eggs into small pieces and add to potatoes with mayonnaise mixture. Stir until potatoes are well-coated.
- 5. Chill and serve.

# **Fries**

Makes 6 servings

### Ingredients:

- 3 medium baking potatoes
- 2 Tablespoons canola oil
- Spices you enjoy
- Dash of salt





#### **Directions:**

- 1. Wash potatoes and cut into thick strips or wedges.
- 2. Toss pieces in a bowl with oil, spices and salt.
- 3. Spread pieces on baking sheet (any size) coated with non-stick spray.
- 4. Bake at 400°F for 20 minutes or until brown.

#### Variation:

**Ranch:** Add 1 teaspoon Herb Ranch Seasoning and 1 Tablespoon grated Parmesan cheese.

Mexican: Add 1 teaspoon Mexican Seasoning.

**Sweet Potato:** Cut 2 large sweet potatoes into ½-inch strips. Use 1 teaspoon thyme and ½ teaspoon rosemary. Bake 450° F about 30 minutes. Salt and pepper to taste. For crispier fries, cut thinner strips.

*Italian:* Add 2 teaspoons Italian Seasoning with either regular or sweet potatoes.

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# **Carrots and Onions**

Makes 6 servings

### Ingredients

- ½ medium size onion, chopped
- 1 Tablespoon canola oil
- 3 cups coarsely shredded or thinly sliced carrots
- 1/2 teaspoon salt
- Black pepper to taste

Amount Per Serving	
Calories 50	Calories from Fat 20
1	% Daily Value*
Total Fat 2.5g	4%
Saturated Fat 0g	0%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol Omg	0%
Sodium 240mg	10%
<b>Total Carbohydrate</b>	7g 2%
Dietary Fiber 2g	8%
Sugars 3g	
Protein 1g	2%

Nutrition Facts Serving Size 1/2 cup (77.33g)



### Directions

- 1. Cook onions in oil for 1 minute in medium saucepan or electric skillet over low heat.
- 2. Add carrots.
- 3. Season with salt and pepper.
- 4. Cover tightly and steam until tender, about 5 to 8 minutes.

### Variations

Vegetable Mix - Add Vegetable Mix to above recipe.

*Cabbage* - Substitute shredded cabbage for carrots or a combination of carrots and cabbage.

*Summer Squash* - Add chunks of zucchini or other summer squash.

*Zucchini and Tomatoes* - Slice 3 zucchini lengthwise. Cook in a pan with 1 Tablespoon oil and ¼ teaspoon black pepper until zucchini are browned. Add 2 diced tomatoes (or a 15ounce can diced tomatoes, drained) and ¼ teaspoon garlic powder. Cook 10 minutes.

# **Vegetable Soup**

Makes 8 servings

### Ingredients

- 4½ cups chicken, beef or vegetable broth, low sodium
- 1/2 cup chopped onion
- 2 teaspoons Italian Seasoning
- 1 bay leaf
- ¼ teaspoon black pepper
- 1 10-ounce package frozen mixed vegetables (2 cups)
- 1 15-ounce can chopped tomatoes

on Facts
Contract of the
Calories from Fat 10
% Daily Value*
2%
0%
0%
6%
te 10g 3%
8%
8%

#### Directions

- 1. In large saucepan, mix broth, onion, Italian Seasoning, bay leaf, and pepper.
- 2. Stir in mixed vegetables but not tomatoes.
- 3. Bring to boil; reduce heat. Cover and simmer 6 to 8 minutes or until vegetables are tender crisp. Remove and throw away bay leaf.
- 4. Stir in tomatoes. Heat through. Serve hot.

#### Variation

*Meat -* Add 1 pound of cooked ground beef, turkey or pork. *Beans -* Add 2 cups of cooked kidney beans, or one 15ounce can



# **Vegetable Mix**

Makes 8 servings

### Ingredients

- 2 small zucchini or cucumbers
- 1 bell pepper, green or red
- 1 onion
- 3 carrots
- 3 stalks of celery
- 1 small yellow squash
- Vary the vegetables based on what is in season.

### Nutrition Facts

Serving Size 1/2 cup (165.62g) Servings Per Container 8

Amount Per Serving	
Calories 45	
	% Daily Value*
Total Fat Og	0%
Saturated Fat 0g	0%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol Omg	0%
Sodium 90mg	4%
Total Carbohydrate 9g	3%
Dietary Fiber 2g	8%
Sugars 6g	
Protein 2g	4%



### Directions

- Chop the vegetables into about <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>-inch pieces. Chop only the amount that can be used within about 3 days. Store remaining uncut vegetables to chop later in the week.
- 2. Combine chopped vegetables and store in sealable bag in the refrigerator.
- 3. Use ½ to 1 cup of the mix in the following ways. Use the mix within 3 to 4 days.

# Vegetable Mix (Continued)

#### **Breakfast:**

- Cook in a little canola oil in a small pan and add scrambled eggs.
- Add to any type of quiche.
- Finely chop the vegetables. Mix with low-fat soft cream cheese and salt and black pepper. Spread on bagel or toast.
- Cook in a little canola oil in a small pan with chopped potatoes, low-fat breakfast sausage, and salsa.

#### Lunch and Dinners:

- Cook in a small pan or microwave. Add to soup, stew, sloppy joe mix, spaghetti sauce, or tacos.
- Add to any green salad or tuna, egg, or pasta salad.
- Add to other vegetables such as cabbage or broccoli for a stir-fry. Try adding meat, poultry, fish, eggs, beans or tofu.
- Cook in small pan or microwave. Make a pilaf by adding rice, barley, or another grain; or pasta.
- Make a cool wrap with hummus, vegetables, lettuce, tomato, avocado, and sunflower seeds in a tortilla.
- Replace in recipes calling for fresh or cooked chopped vegetables.



# **Vegetable Salad Western**

Makes 10 servings

### Ingredients

- 1 15-ounce can whole kernel corn, drained, or 2 cups frozen corn
- 2 cups cooked black beans or 1 15-ounce can; rinsed and drained
- 1 bell pepper, minced
- <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> cup minced onion

N.L. C.L. S.L.L. .....

- 1 medium tomato, chopped
- 1 clove garlic (¼ teaspoon powder or ½ teaspoon minced)

Amount Per Serving	The second s
Calories 110	Calories from Fat 20
	% Daily Value
Total Fat 2g	3%
Saturated Fat 0	g 0%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol Omg	0%
Sodium 140mg	6%
<b>Total Carbohydra</b>	te 18g 6%
Dietary Fiber 4g	16%
Sugars 3g	
Protein 4g	8%



#### Dressing

- 1/4 cup Italian dressing
- 1/2 teaspoon chili powder
- 1 Tablespoon lemon or lime juice
- 1 Tablespoon chopped cilantro or 1 teaspoon dried cilantro (optional)
- ¾ teaspoon hot pepper sauce (optional)

### Directions

- 1. Drain corn and beans and place in a large bowl.
- 2. Chop bell pepper, onion, garlic, and tomato, and add to the bean and corn mixture.
- 3. Mix dressing ingredients. Pour dressing over the salad.
- 4. Cover the bowl. Refrigerate for at least 6 hours, or overnight.



• Add Vegetable Mix, extra zucchini or avocado.

# **Main Dish Salad**

- 1. Choose at least one ingredient from each column on this page.
- 2. Combine and serve.
- 3. Store leftovers in the refrigerator.



Base	Protein	Vegetables or Fruit
Lettuce or salad greens, 4-5 cups: romaine, spinach,	2 cups cooked dried beans: pinto, black, chickpeas, lentils	2 cups Vegetable Mix
arugula, spring greens	<sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> pound cooked ground meat	2 cups fresh, frozen or canned vegetables
Cooked whole-wheat pasta, 3 cups	1½ cups cooked and diced chicken, turkey, fish, pork, or	1 cup fruit (optional): apples, orange segments,
Cooked grain, 3 cups:	beef	raisins, dried cranberries
Brown rice, bulgur, quinoa, couscous	1-2 cans (6-8 ounces) canned fish, chicken, or beef	
Cooked potatoes, 4 cups: chunks regular or sweet potatoes	1 pound extra firm tofu, drain, marinate in soy sauce and fruit juice	
Whole-grain bread: torn in bite-sized pieces and toasted	2 cups chopped hard-boiled eggs	

Dressing	Flavor	Topping
Vinaigrette	$\frac{1}{2}$ to 1 cup diced onion, celery,	1/4 cup slivered or chopped
Fat-free or low-fat dressing	and/or green pepper	nuts
	1 cup Vegetable Mix	2 Tablespoons grated
	½ cup Salsa	Parmesan cheese
	2-4 Tablespoons fresh herbs or 1-2 teaspoons dried	¼ cup shredded low-fat cheddar or mozzarella cheese
		2 Tablespoons dried fruit
		Grated orange or lemon rind

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# Vinaigrette

- 1. Put ingredients in a jar, seal and shake. Or mix in a glass or stainless steel bowl with a fork or whisk. Add a pinch of salt and black pepper to taste.
- 2. Let stand 15 minutes to blend flavors.
- 3. Store extra dressing in the refrigerator and use within 3 days. After 3 days, freeze or discard remaining dressing.

Herb Vinaigrette: Olive oil, lemon juice, oregano and basil, salt and pepper.

*Garlic Mustard Vinaigrette:* canola oil, red wine vinegar, Dijon mustard, minced garlic, honey, salt, and pepper.

Italian Vinaigrette: vegetable oil, white vinegar, Italian Seasoning.

*Citrus Vinaigrette:* canola oil, lemon juice, orange or lemon zest, orange juice.



# Vinaigrette

Makes 6 servings (approx. 2 Tablespoons each)

Oil ¹/₂ cup	Acid 3 Tablespoons	Aromatics <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> teaspoon powder 1 teaspoon dried or 3 Tablespoons fresh	Sweet (optional) 1 Tablespoon
Olive Canola Vegetable Walnut	Vinegar (cider, rice, white, red wine, balsamic, etc.) Citrus juice (lemon, lime, orange, grapefruit)	Herbs (fresh or dried) Spices (celery seed, paprika, or others) Garlic or onion Seasoning Mixes, 1 teaspoon Basil and cilantro Dill and parsley Thyme and rosemary	Honey Maple syrup Brown sugar Orange juice Jam
		Basil, bay leaf, oregano, and parsley Prepared mustards, 1 Tablespoon Zest from orange or lemon (scrape, grate or cut outer, colorful peel)	



### Vinaigrettes can be used in many ways:

- Add to any cold or warm salad, green salads, pasta salads, fruit salads, vegetable salads, and bean salad.
- Add to coleslaw mix, or sliced cabbage and carrots for your own slaw.
- Marinade fresh vegetables several hours or overnight in a bowl or sealable plastic bag in the refrigerator. Try tomatoes, mushrooms, green beans, zucchini, jicama, yellow squash, or onion slices. Discard marinade after use.
- Marinade for beef, game, fish, tofu, or chicken. Add soy sauce if desired. Marinade several hours or overnight in a bowl or sealable plastic bag in refrigerator. Discard marinade after use. If basting meat while cooking, use fresh marinade.
- Pour over cut vegetables and let sit about 30 minutes before roasting, grilling or broiling.

# **Baked Apples**

Makes 4 servings

#### Ingredients

- 4 medium baking apples\*
- ½ cup raisins, dates, or mixed dried fruits
- 2 Tablespoons brown sugar
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> teaspoon cinnamon
- ¼ teaspoon nutmeg
- ¼ cup water

### **Nutrition Facts**

Serving Size 1 apple (224.78g) Servings Per Container 4

Amount Per Serving		
Calories 190	C	alories from Fat 0
		% Daily Value
Total Fat 0g	1%	
Saturated Fat 0g		0%
Trans Fat 0g		
Cholesterol Omg		0%
Sodium 5mg		0%
Total Carbohyd	rate	44g <b>15</b> %
Dietary Fiber 5g		21%
Sugars 34g		
Protein 1g		2%
Vitamin A 0%	•	Vitamin C 15%
Calcium 2%	•	Iron 4%
* Percent Daily Values diet.	are ba	sed on a 2,000 calorie



#### Directions

- 1. Spray or grease baking pan (any size).
- Wash and core apples, leaving them whole; slice bottoms to sit level. Place apples on a baking pan coated with non-stick spray.
- Combine raisins, dates, or mixed dried fruits, brown sugar, cinnamon, and nutmeg. Spoon into centers of apples. Add water to dish.
- 4. Bake at 350°F for 30 to 40 minutes or until apples are tender, basting occasionally with the cooking liquid. To reduce baking time, cook partially in the microwave for 3 minutes in a microwave-safe dish. Bake in oven at 350°F for 15 minutes.
- 5. Serve warm with low-fat vanilla yogurt, regular or frozen.

\*Varieties for baking include: Braeburn, Gala, Granny Smith, Golden Delicious, Jonathan, Rome Beauty



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# **Apple Salad**

Makes 4 servings. <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> cup per serving.

#### Ingredients

- 2 medium Granny Smith apples
- 2 Tablespoons dried fruit, such as raisins, dried cranberries, or dried currants
- 3 Tablespoons plain low-fat yogurt
- 1 Tablespoon whole, chopped walnuts

### **Optional Ingredients**

• 1 Tablespoon honey

Nutrition Fa Serving Size 3/4 cup Servings Per Recipe 4	acts		
Amount Per Serving			
Calories 80 Calories f	from Fat 10		
	% Daily Value*		
Total Fat 1.5g	2%		
Saturated Fat 0g	0%		
Trans Fat 0g			
Cholesterol Omg	0%		
Sodium 10mg	0%		
Total Carbohydrate 16g	<b>6</b> %		
Dietary Fiber 3g	11%		
Sugars 12g			
Protein 1g			
Vitamin A 2% • Vitam	in C 0%		
Calcium 2% · Iron 0	1%		
*Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs.			



#### Directions

- 1. Rinse and remove cores from apples. Do not peel. Cut into 1-inch pieces. Place in medium bowl.
- 2. Add dried fruit and yogurt to bowl. Mix well.
- 3. Add chopped nuts to bowl. If using, add honey. Toss and serve.

# Chef's Notes

- Use any kind of apple in this recipe.
- Use any kind of nuts in place of walnuts.
- Toasting nuts can make them more flavorful. In a small skillet over medium heat, toast nuts until golden brown and fragrant, about 2 minutes. Watch closely so they do not burn. Remove from pan and let cool before using.
# **Fruit Salad**

Serves 6, 1 cup per serving

### Ingredients

- 2 cups frozen strawberries
- 1 cup frozen blueberries
- 1 cup frozen mango chunks
- 2 medium bananas
- 2 kiwis
- 1 (15-ounce) can pineapple chunks in juice

**Optional Ingredients** 

- 3 Tablespoons mint leaves
- ½ cup shredded, toasted coconut
- 1/2 cup slivered almonds





### Directions

### In Advance

1. Thaw frozen fruit in the refrigerator until no longer hard, but still cool to the touch.

#### Preparation

- 2. Drain canned pineapple, reserving juice.
- 3. Peel and slice bananas and kiwis.
- 4. In a large bowl, add bananas, kiwis, pineapple, and thawed fruit. Mix.
- In a small pot over medium heat, add reserved pineapple juice. Stir. Heat until juice thickens slightly, about 5 minutes. Allow juice to cool for 5-10 minutes.
- 6. If using, rinse and chop mint leaves.
- 7. Pour thickened pineapple juice over fruit salad. Mix to coat fruit. If using, mix in mint, coconut, and almonds.

### **Chef's Notes**

- Use any fruits you like. To cut costs, choose fruits in season or on sale. Choose frozen and canned fruit in juice and with no added sugar.
- To toast coconut: Heat oven to 300°F. Place coconut shreds on a baking sheet lined with aluminum foil.
   Bake for 5 minutes or until light brown.
- Try serving for breakfast. Use as a topping for oatmeal or plain, nonfat yogurt.
- Use leftover frozen fruit in fruit smoothies.

**Directions** 

# **Yogurt Salad**

Makes 6 servings



### Ingredients

- 2 cups diced, unpeeled apples (2 medium)
- 1 cup diced celery
- 1/2 cup seedless grapes
- <sup>1</sup>⁄<sub>3</sub> cup chopped nuts
- ½ cup low-fat plain or vanilla yogurt

### Chef's Notes - Make it a Main Dish

• Toss in chunks of grilled chicken.

1. Combine apples, celery, grapes, nuts, and yogurt.

3. Store leftovers in the refrigerator up to one day.

2. Toss gently and serve immediately.



## **Nutrition Facts**

Serving Size 3/4 cup (116.93g) Servings Per Container 6

Amount Per Serving		
Calories 110	Cal	ories from Fat 40
		% Daily Value*
Total Fat 4.5g		7%
Saturated Fat	0.5g	3%
Trans Fat		
Cholesterol Om	ng	0%
Sodium 30mg		1%
Total Carbohyd	rate 1	I3g <b>4%</b>
Dietary Fiber	2g	9%
Sugars 10g		
Protein 2g		5%
Vitamin A 2%	•	Vitamin C 6%
Calcium 6%	•	Iron 0%
* Percent Daily Values diet.	are bas	ed on a 2,000 calorie

# Fruit Salsa

## Makes 3 servings

### Ingredients

- <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> cup chopped strawberries
- 2 apples, cored and chopped
- 1 kiwifruit, peeled and chopped
- 1 Tablespoon brown sugar
- 1 Tablespoon fruit jelly
- Juice from one orange

# **Tortilla Chips**

## Makes 6 servings

### Ingredients

- 6 small tortillas: yellow corn, white corn. or whole-wheat flour tortillas
- Non-stick spray Г
- Salt

Nutrition	n Facts
Serving Size 6 chips Servings Per Conta	( 0)
Amount Per Serving	
Calories 50	Calories from Fat 5
	% Daily Value*
Total Fat 0.5g	1%
Saturated Fat 00	g 1%
Trans Fat	
Cholesterol Omg	0%
Sodium 400mg	17%
Total Carbohydrat	e 11 4% g
Dietary Fiber 2g	6%
Sugars 0g	
Protein 1g	3%
Vitamin A 0%	<ul> <li>Vitamin C 0%</li> </ul>
Calcium 0%	Iron 0%
* Percent Daily Values are diet.	based on a 2,000 calorie



### **Directions**

- 1. Combine all fruit in a bowl.
- 2. Add sugar, jelly, and juice.
- 3. Use Cinnamon Chips, graham crackers, or pieces of fruit to dip into salsa.



Serving Size 1/2 cup (202.67g) Servings Per Container 3

Amount Per Serving	
Calories 120	Calories from Fat 0
	% Daily Value*
Total Fat 0g	1%
Saturated Fat 0	)g <b>0%</b>
Trans Fat	
Cholesterol Omg	0%
Sodium Omg	0%
Total Carbohydra	te 28g 9%
Dietary Fiber 4g	g 17%
Sugars 21g	
Protein 1g	2%
Vitamin A 0%	Vitamin C 100%
Calcium 2%	• Iron 2%
* Percent Daily Values an diet.	e based on a 2,000 calorie

### Directions

- 1. Cut tortillas into 6 wedges and place in single layer on a cookie sheet.
- 2. Spray the chips lightly with non-stick spray.
- 3. Sprinkle lightly with salt.
- 4. Bake in oven at 400°F until golden crisp. Corn tortillas will take 3-5 minutes. Flour tortillas will take 5-10 minutes. White corn tortillas are often crispier than yellow.

### Variations:

Cinnamon Chips - Mix 3 Tablespoons sugar and 1 teaspoon cinnamon in a bowl. Sprinkle on tortillas instead of salt.

Mexican Chips - Sprinkle 2 Tablespoons of Mexican Seasoning on tortillas instead of salt.

# Fruit Tarts

Serves 6, 1 tart per serving

### Ingredients

- 4 ounces low-fat cream cheese
- 3 cups fresh or thawed frozen fruit, such as bananas, strawberries, peaches, or mango
- 6 slices whole wheat sandwich bread
- 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Tablespoons nonfat milk
- 2 Tablespoons honey
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> teaspoon vanilla extract

## **Nutrition Facts**

Serving Size 1 tart
Servings Per Recipe 6
Amount Per Serving
Calories 160 Calories from Fat 35
% Daily Value*
Total Fat 4g5%
Saturated Fat 2g 10%
Trans Fat 0g
Cholesterol 10mg 3%
<b>Sodium</b> 200mg <b>9</b> %
Total Carbohydrate 27g 10%
Dietary Fiber 1g 4%
Sugars 13g
Protein 6g
Vitamin A 6% • Vitamin C 25%
Calcium 6% • Iron 6%
*Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs.

## Directions

### In Advance

1. Remove cream cheese from refrigerator. Let come to room temperature on counter top, about 2 hours.

#### Preparation

- 2. Preheat oven to 350°F.
- If using fresh fruit, rinse, peel, and/or trim as needed. If using thawed frozen fruit, drain any excess juices. Cut fruit into ¼-inch thick slices. There should be about 2 cups total.
- 4. Slice crust off bread. Using the bottom of a heavy skillet, flatten to about <sup>1</sup>/<sub>8</sub>-inch thick. Place on a baking sheet and bake until crisp, about 10 minutes. Let cool for 5 minutes.
- 5. While bread bakes, in a small bowl, use fork to mix cream cheese and milk until smooth. Stir in honey and vanilla.
- Spread a heaping Tablespoon of cream cheese mixture on each piece of cooled bread. Arrange about <sup>1</sup>/<sub>3</sub> cup fruit on top of each tart.

### Chef's Notes

- Use your favorite fruits to make these tarts. For best price, choose fresh fruits in season or thawed frozen fruits. Mangoes, apples, pears, melons, pineapple, berries, and orange or grapefruit segments all make good toppings.
- If you do not have an oven, crisp the bread in a skillet over medium heat. Or, use a toaster or toaster oven. Watch carefully so bread gets just crisp and not brown.
- Cover and refrigerate the cream cheese mixture up to 3 days. Leftover cream cheese mixture makes a great dip for fruits.
- Use leftover crusts to make whole grain breadcrumbs. Chop them as finely as you can with a knife, or pulse in a blender until crumbs form. For fresh crumbs, use as is. For dried crumbs, toast in a skillet over medium heat until light brown. Freeze in an airtight container until ready to use.



# Pineapple - grilled or broiled

Makes 8 servings

### Ingredients

- 1 fresh pineapple
- 1 Tablespoon lime juice, lemon juice or orange juice
- 2 Tablespoons honey
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Tablespoon cinnamon

## **Nutrition Facts**

Serving Size 3 slic Servings Per Cont	```	- /	
Amount Per Serving			
Calories 35	Ca	alories from F	at 0
		% Daily \	/alue*
Total Fat 0g			0%
Saturated Fat	Ŋg		0%
Trans Fat Og			
Cholesterol Omg			0%
Sodium Omg			0%
Total Carbohydra	ate 🤅	∋g	3%
Dietary Fiber <	1g		3%
Sugars 7g			
Protein 0g			0%
Vitamin A 0%	•	Vitamin C :	25%
Calcium 0%	•	Iron 0%	
* Percent Daily Values a diet.	re bas	sed on a 2,000 ca	lorie

### Directions

- 1. Preheat grill or broiler. Or use an electric skillet on high heat, about 425°F. Coat cooking surface with non-stick spray.
- 2. Peel, core, and cut pineapple into  $\frac{1}{2}$  inch slices.
- 3. Make a glaze by mixing juice, honey, and cinnamon in a small bowl until smooth.
- 4. Spread glaze on each side of each pineapple ring.
- 5. Grill or broil 4-5 inches from heat (or on electric skillet) for 5-10 minutes, turning once, until heated through and tender.
- 6. Can be served as a side with dinner, on a hamburger, or as a snack with low-fat vanilla yogurt.

### Variations:

*Change spices* - Try brown sugar and vanilla, or brush the fruit with olive oil and sprinkle with black pepper.

*Change fruits* - Other fruits that grill well are watermelon, peaches, pears, plums, apples, figs, and bananas. Softer, smaller fruits take less time to heat through.

*Kabobs* - Grill or broil fruit kabobs with strawberries and cubes of cantaloupe.

# **Apple Pancake Rings**

Makes 4 servings

### Ingredients

- 1 cup Master Mix
- 1 egg
- ½ cup low-fat milk
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> teaspoon cinnamon
- 2 medium apples, peeled and cored

## **Nutrition Facts**

Serving Size 1/2 apple (171.04g) Servings Per Container 4

Amount Per Serving		
Calories 240	Cal	ories from Fat 70
		% Daily Value
Total Fat 7g		11%
Saturated Fat	1g	5%
Trans Fat 0g		
Cholesterol 50	mg	16%
Sodium 340mg		14%
Total Carbohyd	rate 3	6g <b>12</b> %
Dietary Fiber	4g	16%
Sugars 14g		
Protein 7g		14%
Vitamin A 4%	•	Vitamin C 8%
Calcium 20%	•	Iron 6%
* Percent Daily Values diet.	are bas	ed on a 2,000 calorie



#### Directions

- 1. Beat together Master Mix, egg, milk and cinnamon until smooth.
- 2. Coat a pan or electric skillet with non-stick spray. Warm to medium heat.
- 3. Slice apples and dip in batter. Place on skillet and cook until golden brown, turning once.
- 4. Top with fresh fruit or low-fat yogurt for breakfast.

*Variations: Pear Pancake Rings* - Try using pear slices.



# **Tropical Morning Treat**

Makes 4 servings

### Ingredients

- 2 Tablespoons orange juice
- 1 apple
- 1 orange
- 1 banana

## **Nutrition Facts**

Serving Size 1/2 cup (115.5g) Servings Per Container 4

Amount Per Serving		
Calories 80	Cal	ories from Fat 0
		% Daily Value*
Total Fat 0g		0%
Saturated Fat	0g	0%
Trans Fat		
Cholesterol 0mg	g	0%
Sodium Omg		0%
Total Carbohydr	ate 18	3g <b>6%</b>
Dietary Fiber	3g	11%
Sugars 12g		
Protein <1g		2%
Vitamin A 2%	•	Vitamin C 45%
Calcium 0%	·	Iron 0%
<sup>7</sup> Percent Daily Values diet.	are base	d on a 2,000 calorie



### Directions

- 1. Place orange juice in bowl.
- Wash apple and dry. Remove the seeds and dice. Coat apple pieces with orange juice to prevent browning.
- 3. Peel orange and break into sections. Cut sections into small pieces.
- 4. Peel and slice banana into <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>-inch circles.
- 5. Toss all fruit and orange juice lightly. Chill or serve immediately.



# **Fruit Smoothies**

Smoothies are easy, healthy, and can be made to your liking!



Add ingredients from each column to blender. Blend until thick and smooth.

<b>Fruit</b> (½ -1 cup sliced or chopped per smoothie	+	Liquid (½ to 1 cup per smoothie)	+	Optional Flavorings (up to ½ tsp per	+	Thickener (up to ½ cup per smoothie)
— fresh or frozen)		Apple juice,		smoothie)		lce
Bananas		100% juice		Ground cinnamon		Low-fat or nonfat
Strawberries		Orange juice, 100% juice		Vanilla extract or flavor		yogurt (plain or frozen)
Raspberries, whole		Cranberry juice,		Coconut flakes,		Frozen low-fat or
Blueberries, whole	1	100% juice		unsweetened		nonfat yogurt
		Low-fat or nonfat		Honey or maple		
Peach		milk, plain or		syrup		
Mango		flavored	-		-	
Pineapple		Soy milk, plain or flavored				
	-	Almond milk				

### Try these combos!

**Very Berry:**  $\frac{1}{2}$  cup mixture of strawberry, blueberry, and raspberry +  $\frac{1}{2}$  cup apple juice +  $\frac{1}{4}$  cup plain yogurt + 1 tsp honey +  $\frac{1}{4}$  cup ice

**Banana-Honey:** ½ cup sliced, frozen banana + ¼ cup apple juice + ¼ cup nonfat milk + ¼ cup plain yogurt + 1 tsp honey

**Triple-C Blaster:**  $\frac{1}{2}$  cup mixture of mango and papaya +  $\frac{1}{2}$  cup orange juice +  $\frac{1}{4}$  cup nonfat vanilla yogurt + 1 tsp honey +  $\frac{1}{4}$  cup ice

**Tropical Sunrise:** <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cup mixture of banana and mango + <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cup low-fat milk + <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> tsp coconut flakes + <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> cup nonfat yogurt + <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> cup ice

# Chef's Notes

- Use milk, tofu, or yogurt to create a creamier smoothie.
- If adding frozen fruit, use less or no ice.
- Freeze slices of fruits that are about to go bad. Use them in smoothies.

# **Yogurt Parfait**

Serves 6, 1 parfait per serving

## Ingredients

- 4 cups fresh or thawed frozen fruit, such as bananas, strawberries, peaches, or mango
- 3 cups nonfat plain yogurt
- 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cups granola

*Optional Ingredients* 2 Tablespoons sliced almonds

Serving Size 1 Servings Per R	parfa	it	CIS
Amount Per Serving	g		
Calories 230	Ca	lories fro	om Fat 45
	-	%	Daily Value*
Total Fat 5g			6%
Saturated Fa	t 0.5	g	3%
Trans Fat 0g			
Cholesterol On	ng	_	0%
Sodium 95mg	1		4%
Total Carbohyd	drate	40g	15%
Dietary Fiber	4g		14%
Sugars 26g			
Protein 10g			
Vitamin A 4%	-	Vitamir	n C 35%
Calcium 20%		Iron 6%	0
*Percent Daily Value calorie diet. Your da or lower depending	aily val	ues may be	higher



## Directions

- If using fresh fruit, rinse, peel, and/or trim as needed. If using thawed frozen fruit, drain any excess juices. Cut fruit into ¼-inch thick slices. There should be about 3 cups total.
- Layer ¼ cup yogurt into each of 6 cups or bowls. Top with ¼ cup sliced fruit and 2 Tablespoons granola.
- 3. Repeat layers one more time, ending with a layer of granola.
- 4. If using, top with sliced almonds.

## **Chef's Notes**

- Layer parfait just before serving to keep granola crunchy.
- Use any high-fiber cereal you like instead of granola.
- Try topping with rinsed, chopped fresh mint leaves for extra flavor and color.
- To save money, use fresh fruits that are in season. When seasonal fruits are hard to find, use thawed frozen fruit.
- Use leftover fruit in fruit smoothies.
- Make your own homemade granola.

# **Dairy Dips**

Pair your favorite fruits, veggies, and whole grains with easy-to-make dips.

### **Honey Mustard Dip**

- Mix ½ cup plain nonfat yogurt, 1 Tablespoon mustard, and 1 Tablespoon honey.
- Serve with chicken or soft whole grain pretzels.



#### **Ricotta Fruit Dip**

- Mix 8 ounces low-fat ricotta cheese, ½ cup nonfat vanilla yogurt, 3 Tablespoons of your favorite fruit preserves or jam, and ½ teaspoon ground cinnamon.
- Serve with cut-up fresh fruit or whole wheat crackers. Or, use as a spread on whole wheat toast, bread, or pancakes.

#### Vegetable Dip

- Mix ½ cup nonfat plain yogurt, ½ cup reduced-fat mayonnaise, and 1
   Tablespoon salt-free seasoning blend
   (or use ½ teaspoon each of dried chives
   and parsley, ¼ teaspoon each of garlic
   and onion powder, and ½ teaspoon each
   of salt and pepper). Use low-fat sour
   cream in place of mayonnaise if you like.
- Serve with cut-up fresh veggies. Or, use as a topping for quesadillas, tacos, or chili.

#### **Fruit Yogurt Dip**

- Using a blender, mix 1 cup low-fat cream cheese (softened), ½ cup nonfat vanilla yogurt, ½ cup fruit puree — such as crushed pineapple, berries, or mashed banana — 1 teaspoon honey, and ¼ teaspoon ground cinnamon.
- Serve with cut-up fresh fruits. Try apples, bananas, grapes, or strawberries.



## Chef's Notes

 If you do not have a blender, use a fork to mash more solid ingredients. Then, blend with other ingredients using a mixing spoon.

# **Peanut Butter Yogurt Dip**

Makes about 8 servings

### Ingredients

- 1 cup low-fat vanilla yogurt
- 1 cup peanut butter

#### Directions

- 1. Mix well in a bowl or resealable plastic bag.
- Great with apples, pears, bananas or celery. Can also be used in sandwiches.

#### Nutrition Facts Serving Size 1/4 cup (62.62g) Servings Per Container 8 Amount Per Serving Calories 230 Calories from Fat 150 % Daily Value Total Fat 17g 26% Saturated Fat 3.5g 18% Trans Fat 0g Cholesterol Omg 0% Sodium 170mg 7% Total Carbohydrate 10g 3% Dietary Fiber 2g 8% Sugars 7g 20% Protein 10g Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet.



# **Pumpkin Yogurt Dip**

### Makes about 6 servings

### Ingredients

- 1/2 cup canned pumpkin
- 1 cup vanilla low-fat yogurt
- 1/2 teaspoon cinnamon

#### Directions

- 1. Mix well in a bowl or resealable plastic bag.
- 2. Freeze extra pumpkin in a plastic freezer-safe container for later use.





# Magic Mix

## Ingredients

- 4 cups nonfat dry milk powder
- 1 cup enriched flour
- 1/3 cup canola oil

## **Directions**

- 1. Put ingredients into large bowl and mix until it looks like course cornmeal.
- 2. Refrigerate in tightly covered container. Keeps about 3 months in refrigerator.

Serving Size 1/3 cu Servings Per Conta	
Amount Per Serving	and the stand
Calories 140	Calories from Fat 45
C. C. L. C. C. C.	% Daily Value*
Total Fat 5g	8%
Saturated Fat 0g	0%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 5mg	2%
Sodium 100mg	4%
Total Carbohydrat	e 16g 5%
Dietary Fiber 0g	0%
Sugars 9g	
Protein 7g	14%



# **Cream of Anything Soup**

## **Directions**

- 1. Combine liquid, Magic Mix, and salt in saucepan. Stir over medium heat until slightly thick.
- Add one to three of your favorite herbs and spices. Or <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> to 1 Tablespoon of one of the Spice Mixes.
- 3. Add one or more of the "anything" ingredients. Choose what you have on hand and what your family likes.
- 4. Heat through.



### **Cream of Anything Soup**

Bases	Herbs & Spices	Anything
Mix in saucepan	Choose from below	Add one or more
<ul> <li>4 cups water or combination of water and chicken, vegetable or beef broth</li> <li>2 cups Magic Mix</li> <li>1 teaspoon salt</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>1 Tablespoon of fresh herbs or 1 teaspoon of dried spices</li> <li>2 cloves garlic (½ teaspoon powder or 1 teaspoon minced)</li> <li>½ to 1 Tablespoon Taco Seasoning</li> <li>1 Tablespoon Jerk Seasoning</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>3 carrots or zucchinis, sliced and cooked</li> <li>1 package frozen spinach, cooked</li> <li>1 package frozen broccoli, cooked, and 1 cup shredded low-fat cheese</li> <li>3 potatoes, chopped and cooked, and 1 Tablespoon chopped onion</li> <li>1 can cream style corn and 1 Tablespoon chopped onion</li> <li>Canned, fresh or frozen vegetables, cooked</li> <li>Cooked meat, poultry, fish, beans, or tofu</li> </ul>

# Vanilla Pudding

Makes 4 servings

## Ingredients

- ¼ cup sugar
- 2 cups Magic Mix
- 2 cups milk
- 1 teaspoon vanilla

### Directions

- 1. In medium saucepan, stir sugar, Magic Mix, and water over medium heat until mixture starts to boil.
- 2. Remove from heat. Add vanilla and beat until smooth.
- 3. Cover, cool, and serve.

### Variations

- Chocolate Pudding Add 3 Tablespoons of cocoa when adding vanilla.
- Fruit Pudding Add peaches, bananas and other fruit after vanilla.
- Creamy Add one egg, slightly beaten, when adding sugar.
- Change the Sweetener Change white sugar to brown sugar.

Amount Per Serving		
Calories 310	Calories f	rom Fat 80
and the second second	9	6 Daily Value
Total Fat 9g		14%
Saturated Fat 1	.5g	8%
Trans Fat 0g		
Cholesterol 10mg	9	3%
Sodium 200mg		8%
Total Carbohydra	ate 43g	14%
Dietary Fiber 0	9	0%
Sugars 33g		
Protein 15g		30%

Ma Ma

Make it Quick:

• Cook in the microwave 1 to 2 minutes at a time. Stop and stir every 1 to 2 minutes until thick and creamy.



# White Sauce

- For thin sauce, use <sup>1</sup>/<sub>3</sub> cup plus 1 Tablespoon Magic Mix and 1 cup water. Yield: 1 cup.
- For medium sauce, use ½ cup Magic Mix and 1 cup water. Yield: 1 cup.
- For thick sauce, use  $\frac{2}{3}$  cup Magic Mix and 1 cup water. Yield: 1 cup.

#### **Directions**

 Stir in a saucepan over medium heat until smooth and thick. Milk scorches easily, so keep heat at medium or lower.



# **Cream of Anything Gravy**

Makes 6 servings

- In a sauce pan, make a medium White Sauce with ½ cup Magic Mix and 1 cup of water. Stir over medium heat until smooth and thick.
- 2. Add any of the following:
  - 1 cup cubed cooked ham
  - 1 cup cooked, diced chicken or turkey
  - 1 can tuna or salmon, drained
  - 1 pound cooked ground beef or sausage
  - 1 cup shredded dried (chipped) beef
  - 4 hard-cooked eggs, sliced
  - Spice Mixes or other spice combinations, as desired. Stir well.
- 3. Heat thoroughly. Serve over whole-grain toast, biscuits, English muffins, brown rice, or whole-wheat noodles.



# **Creamed Vegetables**

Makes 4 servings

- In a sauce pan, make a medium White Sauce with ½ cup Magic Mix and 1 cup of water. Stir over medium heat smooth and thick.
- 2. Add 2 cups cooked vegetables and heat through.
- 3. Add Spice Mixes, as desired.





# **Scalloped Vegetables**

Makes 4 servings

- 1. In a sauce pan, make a thin White Sauce with <sup>1</sup>⁄<sub>3</sub> cup plus 1 Tablespoon of Magic Mix and 1 cup of water. Stir over medium heat until smooth and thick.
- 2. Add 2 cups cooked vegetables.
- 3. Add Spice Mixes, as desired. Stir well.
- 4. Place in ungreased 1-quart casserole. Sprinkle with ½ cup cereal or bread crumbs.
- 5. Bake uncovered at 325°F for 15 to 18 minutes, or until heated through.



# **Cheese Sauce**

- In a sauce pan, make a medium White Sauce with cup of Magic Mix and 1 cup water. Stir over medium heat until smooth and thick.
- 2. Add 1 cup shredded low-fat cheese and stir until melted.



# **Au Gratin Vegetables**

Makes 4 servings

- 1. Make White Sauce in a sauce pan by combining ½ cup of Magic Mix and 1 cup of water. Stir over medium heat until smooth and thick.
- 2. Add 1 cup shredded low-fat cheese and stir until melted.
- 3. Add 2 cups cooked vegetables. Stir well.
- 4. Place in ungreased, 1-quart casserole dish. Sprinkle with  $\frac{1}{2}$  cup cereal or bread crumbs.
- 5. Bake at 325°F for 15 to 18 minutes, or until heated through.



# **Vegetables in Cheese Sauce**

Makes 4 servings

- 1. Prepare Cheese Sauce as directed (page X). Add 2 cups cooked vegetables.
- 2. Heat through and serve.



# **Chocolate Magic Mix**

### Ingredients

- 8 cups nonfat dry milk powder
- 1 cup cocoa
- 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cups sugar
- Dash of salt

#### Directions

1. Combine ingredients. Mix well. Pour into jar or can with tight-fitting lid.

Serving Size 1/4 cup (34.11g) Servings Per Container 40	uoto
Amount Per Serving	
Calories 130	
	& Daily Value
Total Fat Og	0%
Saturated Fat 0g	0%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 5mg	2%
Sodium 190mg	8%
Total Carbohydrate 21g	7%
Dietary Fiber 1g	4%
Sugars 20g	
Protein 9g	18%





# Hot Cocoa

#### Ingredients

- 1/4 cup Chocolate Magic Mix
- 1 cup hot water

#### Directions

1. Stir well and enjoy!

# **Nutrition Facts**

Amount Per Serving	
Calories 130	
	% Daily Value*
Total Fat Og	0%
Saturated Fat 0g	0%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 5mg	2%
Sodium 200mg	8%
Total Carbohydrate 21g	7%
Dietary Fiber 1g	4%
Sugars 20g	
Protein 9g	18%



# Quesadillas

Makes 12 servings

### Ingredients

- 1 dozen corn tortillas
- ¾ cup taco sauce or Salsa
- <sup>3</sup>⁄<sub>4</sub> cup shredded low-fat cheddar cheese
- ¾ cup shredded low-fat Monterey Jack cheese

Amount Per Serving		
Calories 170	Calories fr	om Fat 50
5. ST	%	Daily Value*
Total Fat 5g		8%
Saturated Fat 1.5g		8%
Trans Fat 0g		
Cholesterol 5mg	1	2%
Sodium 390mg		16%
Total Carbohydrate 23g		8%
Dietary Fiber 2g		8%
Sugars 3g		
Protein 8g		16%



### Directions

- 1. Spread each tortilla with 1 Tablespoon taco sauce or salsa. Sprinkle on 1 Tablespoon of each kind of cheese.
- 2. Fold tortillas in half, fasten with a toothpick, and place on a baking sheet (any size).
- 3. Bake at 350°F about 5 minutes or until cheese melts.

### Variations

*Microwave* - Place quesadilla on paper towel and cook on high for 30 to 45 seconds for each tortilla. Let stand to allow cheese to melt.

*Electric Skillet or Stovetop* - Coat cooking surface with non-stick spray. Place quesadilla on surface warmed up to medium heat and cook until brown (about 2 minutes). Turn and continue to cook until cheese is melted (about 2 minutes).

# **Macaroni and Cheese**

Serves 16, 1/2 cup per serving

### Ingredients

- 1 small head broccoli
- 5 ounces cheddar or Monterey Jack cheese
- 1 (16-ounce) package whole wheat macaroni
- 1½ cups nonfat milk
- 1½ Tablespoons unsalted butter
- 2 Tablespoons all-purpose
- flour
- ½ teaspoon salt
- ½ teaspoon ground black pepper
- 4 Tablespoons light cream cheese

Servings Per R	ecipe	10	_
Amount Per Serving	9		100
Calories 180	Ca	lories from	m Fat 50
		%0	aily Value
Total Fat 6g	1	-	8%
Saturated Fa	t 3g		15%
Trans Fat 0g	1	-	
Cholesterol 15	mg		5%
Sodium 85mg		-	4%
Total Carbohyd	drate	26g	9%
Dietary Fiber	3g		119
Sugars 2g			
Protein 8g			
Vitamin A 6%	-	Vitamin	C 10%
Calcium 8%		Iron 6%	

### Directions

- 1. Rinse and chop broccoli.
- 2. Grate cheddar or Monterey Jack cheese.
- 3. In a microwave-safe bowl, add broccoli and just enough water to cover half way. Heat in microwave until bright green and tender, about 6-8 minutes.
- 4. Cook pasta following package directions. Drain in a colander and set aside. While pasta is cooking, make cheese sauce.
- 5. In a small pot over medium heat, heat milk. When hot, remove from heat. Cover to keep warm.
- 6. In a large pot over medium heat, melt butter. Add flour. Whisk with a fork, stirring constantly.
- 7. Slowly add the warm milk. Stir constantly with a rubber spatula, until sauce thickens. Sauce should be thick enough to coat the back of a spoon.
- 8. Stir in salt and black pepper. Add cream cheese, grated cheese, and broccoli. Stir until grated cheese is melted. Remove from heat.
- 9. Add macaroni to cheese sauce. Stir to coat.

#### **Chef's Notes**

- Use any veggies you like. Try using 1½ cups chopped tomatoes, steamed cauliflower, cooked peas or spinach, or cooked butternut or acorn squash cubes instead of broccoli.
- For a heartier version, in step 8 add 1 (12-ounce) can tuna, packed in water, drained. Or, add cubed and cooked chicken pieces.
- For extra flavor, add ½ teaspoon dried thyme or any herbs and spices you like. Mix into the sauce with the salt and pepper.
- Use other whole wheat pasta, like penne or shells, instead of macaroni.
- Top with toasted whole wheat breadcrumbs if you like.
- Freeze leftovers for up to 3 months.



# **Bean Basics**

Dried beans are packed with nutrients, low cost, and easy to prepare

## 1. Clean

- Before soaking, sort through dried beans or lentils.
- Throw out any that are discolored or shriveled.

## 2. Soak

- Fill a pot with water. Add beans. Bring to a boil.
- Boil beans for 5 minutes. Turn the heat off. Cover, and let sit for one hour.
- Drain the soaking water. Rinse the beans.

## 3. Cook

- Add enough water to cover dry beans or lentils by two inches.
- Simmer the beans for 30 minutes to 2 hours, until cooked. You may need to add water to keep beans from drying out.
- Beans and lentils are done when they are easy to break open with a fork.

## 4. Store

- Use right away. Or, store in refrigerator or freezer.
- When you are ready to use frozen beans, defrost and prepare like canned beans.

# **Bean Cooking Times**

Use 1 cup of dried beans to make about 3 cups cooked.	Use this much water.*	Cook for this amount of time.
Black beans	3 cups	About 2 hours
Blackeyed peas, cowpeas	2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> cups	½ hour
Great northern beans	2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> cups	1 to 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> hours
Kidney beans	3 cups	About 2 hours
Lentils (do not soak)	2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> cups	½ hour
Lima beans	2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> cups	45 minutes to 1 hour
Navy or pea beans	3 cups	1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> to 2 hours
Pink or pinto beans	3 cups	2 hours

\*At high altitudes (above 3,500 feet), dried beans take more time to rehydrate and cook.



#### To soak overnight:

- Fill bowl with 3 cups cold water per 1 cup beans.
- Soak beans for 8 to 12 hours at room temperature.
- Drain the soaking water. Rinse the beans

## **SPEND SMART. EAT SMART.**

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# How to Make a Slow Cooker Meal

Making a slow cooker meal is ideal for a day when you will not have time to watch something in the oven or on the stove.

# SLOW COOKER RECIPES ARE EASY!

Simply prepare the ingredients and place them all in the slow cooker. Then set the temperature, leave it to cook, and have a meal ready when you need it.

- Vegetables and meat can be cut up the night before you need them. Store them in the refrigerator in airtight containers. Do not store them in the liner. If the liner is left in the refrigerator, it cannot heat up quickly enough for the food to be safe to eat. It may break if exposed to cold then exposed to heat.
- To ensure that vegetables are tender, cut hard vegetables into smaller chunks and soft vegetables into larger chunks, or wait to put the soft vegetables in until the last hour of cooking.
- If meat needs to be browned, it is best to brown it right before adding to the slow cooker.
- To avoid sticking, spray the slow cooker with non-stick spray before adding the ingredients.
- Fill the slow cooker at least half full and no more than two thirds full to ensure proper cooking.

- Do not open the lid of the slow cooker during cooking. Only open it towards the end to check for doneness. Each time you lift the lid you prolong the cooking time.
- Many recipes can easily be adapted to your slow cooker. Recipes that are typically simmered on the stove top are easiest to adapt. Just reduce the liquid by 1/3 to 1/2 and adjust the cooking time. Find helpful tips: www.pillsbury.com/cooking-occasions/easymeals/slow-cooker-recipe-guide/slow-cookerrecipe-conversion-table.

#### SLOW COOKERS HAVE MANY BENEFITS

- They are cost effective when used for cooking beans or tougher cuts of meat that tend to be less expensive.
- Nutritionally, they can be a healthy choice because they are a great way to cook vegetables, beans, and lean cuts of meat.
- They safely cook food when you cannot watch it closely.
- Slow cookers use less electricity and do not heat up the house like stoves and ovens.

# KEEP FOOD SAFE TO EAT IN THE SLOW COOKER

- Follow food safety procedures that you would follow for any other recipe.
- Foods cooked in the slow cooker need to reach appropriate internal temperatures and be held at 140°F or above. Food cooked on either low or high in the slow cooker will get the food to the appropriate internal temperature. Once the food reaches the appropriate temperature, it can be held on the warm setting.
- Completely thaw frozen ingredients before putting them in the slow cooker. Frozen ingredients will not be able to reach the appropriate temperature within two hours, which can cause foodborne illness.
- Ensure thorough cooking of meat by cutting it into chunks or small pieces.
- Refrigerate leftovers in shallow containers to ensure that they cool quickly. Foods should be re-heated in the microwave or on the stove top, not in the slow cooker.

#### GARBANZO BEAN SOUP Get the recipe: spendsmart. extension.iastate.edu/recipe/ garbanzo-bean-soup

This is a Spend Smart. Eat Smart. recipe that can be adapted for the slow cooker by cooking all the ingredients on low for 4 to 6 hours.

#### **CHECK OUT OUR VIDEOS**

spendsmart.extension.iastate.edu/videos for more information on basic food preparation, safety, storage, and easy recipes!

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Source: Iowa State University Extension and Outreach

# **Meat Sauce Master Mix**

Yields: 8 cups

## Ingredients

- 4 pounds lean (greater than 90%) ground beef or turkey
- 1 medium onion, minced
- 1 can (6 ounces) tomato paste plus 1 can (6 ounces) water OR
  1 can tomato soup
- 2 cans (15 ounces each) tomato sauce
- 1 teaspoon garlic powder

## Directions

- 1. Brown meat.
- 2. Drain fat.
- 3. Add all other ingredients.
- 4. Simmer 20 to 30 minutes.
- 5. Add water or tomato juice to sauce to thin if necessary.
- 6. Chill rapidly.
- 7. Use in other meat sauce master mix recipes. Or place 2 cup portions in quart-size freezerquality bags and freeze immediately.

**Chef's Notes** 

recipes on pages 27-31.



This meat sauce master mix is used to make



# Easy, Cheesy Pasta

Serves 6-8, Serving Size 11/2 cups

## Ingredients

- 2 cups meat sauce master mix (page X)
- 2 cans (16 ounces each) chili beans
- 4 cups cooked, drained whole wheat macaroni (NOTE: prepare pasta noodles slightly undercooked so they do not get mushy after freezing)
- 1 cup grated mozzarella cheese

## Directions

- 1. Mix together chili beans, macaroni and meat sauce master mix (page x).
- 2. Add half of the grated cheese.
- 3. Place mixture in freezer bag with date and cooking instructions.
- Place remaining ½ cup cheese in smaller freezer bag. Tape bag of cheese to pasta mixture. Freeze.

Note: Recipe may be divided and frozen in individual servings.

## To Cook

- 1. Thaw in refrigerator for 24 hours.
- 2. Place in sauce pan.
- 3. Heat over medium heat until bubbling and temperature reaches 165°F.
- 4. Add 1 Tablespoon water if mixture is dry.
- 5. Add 1/2 cup cheese over pasta before serving.

Note: Individual recipe servings may be reheated in the microwave to 165°F.

## **Nutrition Information**

350 calories, 28g protein, 45g carbohydrate, 6g fat, 45mg cholesterol, 840mg sodium, 9g fiber





# Spaghetti

Serves 4, <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> cup per serving

## Ingredients

- 2 cups meat sauce master mix
- 1 ½ teaspoon Italian seasoning OR 1 package spaghetti sauce seasoning
- 8 ounces whole grain pasta
- Parmesan cheese (optional)
- Tomato sauce (optional)

### Directions

- 1. Mix meat sauce master mix and seasoning in a small bowl.
- 2. If the sauce is too thick, add extra tomato sauce.
- 3. Place in quart-size freezer bag.
- 4. Label, date and include instructions.

Note: Recipe may be divided and frozen in individual servings.

## To Cook

- 1. Thaw meat sauce in refrigerator for 24 hours.
- 2. Heat in microwave or on stove top to 165°F.

### To prepare pasta

- 1. In a large pan, boil 3 quarts water.
- 2. Add pasta gradually.
- 3. Boil uncovered, stirring occasionally (over stirring causes sticky pasta). Pasta should be tender, yet firm.
- 4. Immediately drain pasta; do not rinse.
- 5. Pour meat sauce over hot, cooked pasta.
- 6. Sprinkle with Parmesan cheese.



Nutrition Serving Size 3/4 cups Servings Per Container 4	Facts
Amount Per Serving	
Calories 350	
	% Daily Value*
Total Fat 5g	8%
Saturated Fat 0g	0%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 60mg	20%
Sodium 430mg	18%
Total Carbohydrate 48g	16%
Dietary Fiber 9g	36%
Sugars 0g	
Protein 32g	64%

# Chili

Serves 4

## Directions

- In a pot or electric skillet, mix 2 to 3 teaspoons chili powder, two cups meat sauce master mix (page x), and 4 cups cooked kidney beans (or 2 15-ounce cans beans, drained).
- 2. For extra Vitamin A, add a 15-ounce can of pumpkin.
- 3. Heat through.

# Mini Pizzas

Serves 4

## Directions

- Mix 1 teaspoon Italian Seasoning, a dash of black pepper, and 1 cup meat sauce master mix.
- On cookie sheet, lay out 8 pizza bases. Try whole-grain bagel halves, English muffi n halves or slices of bread.
- 3. Spoon 2 Tablespoons of the meat sauce master mix and seasoning mixture on each base.
- 4. Top with a variety of sliced vegetables.
- 5. Sprinkle with 1 Tablespoon mozzarella cheese.
- 6. Broil or bake 2 to 3 minutes until cheese starts to brown.







# **Sloppy Joes**

Serves 4, <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cup per serving

### Ingredients

- 2 cups meat sauce master mix (page x)
- 1 Tablespoon vinegar
- 1 Tablespoon brown sugar
- ¼ cup ketchup

### Directions

- 1. In a small bowl, mix meat sauce master mix (page x), vinegar, brown sugar, and ketchup.
- 2. Place in a quart-size freezer bag, seal, date, and secure instructions.
- 3. Freeze with bag of whole wheat hamburger buns.

**Note:** Recipe may be divided and frozen in individual servings.

### To Cook

- 1. Thaw in refrigerator for 24 hours.
- 2. Heat mix in microwave or on stove top until mixture reaches 165°F.
- 3. Toast hamburger buns in oven.

Nutrition Note: Nutrition Facts label does not include hamburger bun information.







# **Tacos**

Serves 4



# Taco Soup

Serves 6



## **Directions**

- 1. In a saucepan or electric skillet, add 1 teaspoon Mexican Seasoning to 1 cup meat sauce master mix.
- 2. Heat through.
- 3. Spoon 1-2 Tablespoons of the meat sauce master mix and seasoning mixture into a taco shell.
- 4. Add salsa, lettuce, tomatoes, onions, and shredded cheese.

## **Directions**

- 1. In a saucepan or electric skillet, mix 2 cups meat sauce master mix with 1 teaspoon Mexican Seasoning.
- 2. Add 1 15-ounce can diced tomatoes; 2 cups cooked kidney, pinto or black beans (or 1 15-ounce can, drained); and 1 15ounce can corn. drained.
- 3. Add 1 cup of water and bring to a boil.
- 4. Simmer 10 minutes.
- 5. Add more water, if needed.
- 6. Ladle into bowls and sprinkle with shredded cheese.
- 7. Serve with corn chips, olives, and/or low-fat sour cream.

# **Italian Soup**

Serves 6



## Directions

- 1. In a saucepan or electric skillet, mix 2 cups meat sauce master mix with 1 Tablespoon Italian Seasoning.
- 2. Add 1 15-ounce can crushed tomatoes; 2 cups cooked cannellini beans (or 1 15-ounce can, drained); 2 cups beef broth; and  $\frac{1}{2}$  cup uncooked pasta.
- 3. Add 1 cup vegetables.
- 4. Bring to a boil.
- 5. Add more water, if needed.
- 6. Simmer 10 minutes.

# **Roast Chicken with Garlic Master Mix**

Yield: 7 cups chicken meat and 1/2 cup garlic puree

## Ingredients

- 2 whole chickens (about 3.5 pounds each)
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> teaspoon black pepper
- 1/2 Tablepoon olive oil
- 4 large heads garlic

### Directions

- 1. Season both the inside and outside of the chicken with pepper.
- 2. Place breast side down on racks in two roasting pans.
- 3. Toss garlic heads in oil and place in roasting pans.
- 4. Roast the chicken and garlic in a 400°F oven for one hour and ten minutes or until a thermometer reaches 165°F.
- 5. Cool.
- 6. Separate garlic into cloves and squeeze pulp out of each clove into small bowl.
- 7. Mash with fork and set aside for Tuscan Chicken and White Bean Stew; may be frozen.
- 8. Remove meat from chicken and dice.
- 9. Discard skin and bones.
- 10. Cover and refrigerate for up to three days or freeze in a freezer safe container up to 3 months.





# **Chicken Pot Pie**

Serves 8, 11/3 cups per serving

## Ingredients

- 2 Tablespoons butter or margarine
- 1/4 cup onion, minced
- 3 Tablespoons flour
- 1 Tablespoon salt-free all-purpose seasoning mix (Mrs. Dash<sup>™</sup>, McCormick Perfect Pinch<sup>™</sup>, etc.)
- 1 cup reduced-sodium chicken broth (NOTE: bouillon may be used, but will increase sodium)
- 1 cup low-fat milk
- 1 ½ cups carrots, sliced
- 3 cups roast chicken master mix (page x)
- 8 ounces sliced mushrooms, fresh or canned
- 1 cup frozen peas

## Directions

- 1. Line a 2 quart casserole dish with foil, leaving enough overhang to cover food and seal foil.
- 2. Melt butter in skillet over medium heat.
- 3. Add onions and cook 4 minutes.
- 4. Stir in flourandseasoning.
- 5. Increase heat and add chicken broth and milk.
- 6. Bring to a boil, stirring constantly.
- 7. Add carrots and cook 5 minutes.
- 8. Add chicken master mix (page X), mushrooms and peas; cook 5 minutes.
- 9. Pour into prepared dish. Cool, seal, label, and freeze.
- 10. Once pot pie is frozen, remove from casserole dish and return to freezer.

**Optional:** Pot pie mix may also be placed into a freezer bag for storage.

**Nutrition Note:** Nutrition Facts label does not include combread or biscuit information.

**Safety Note:** If freezing in glass bakeware, please read manufacturer's instructions. Glass bakeware may break if placed directly from freezer to oven.

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# To Cook

## Cornbread Topping:

- 1. Peel foil from pot pie and place into greased baking pan.
- 2. Thaw in refrigerator for 24 hours.
- 3. Prepare corn bread according to package directions.
- 4. Pour over top of casserole.
- 5. Bake at  $350^{\circ}$ F uncovered for 1 hour to  $165^{\circ}$ F.

## Biscuit Topping:

- 1. Peel foil from pot pie and place into greased baking pan.
- 2. Thaw in refrigerator for 24 hours.
- 3. Bake at 400°F uncovered for 35 minutes.
- 4. Reduce oven temperature to 350°F.
- 5. Arrange biscuits over chicken mixture.
- Bake at 350°F for 15 to 18 minutes, or until biscuits are golden brown and mixture reaches 165°F.

Amount Per Serving	
Calories 170	
and the second sec	% Daily Value
Total Fat 6g	9%
Saturated Fat 0g	0%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 60mg	20%
Sodium 280mg	12%
Total Carbohydrate 11g	4%
Dietary Fiber 2g	8%
Sugars 0g	
Protein 18g	36%

# **Enchiladas Tex-Mex**

Serves 8, 11/3 cups per serving



### Ingredients

- 1 can (15 ounces) black beans, rinsed and drained
- 2 teaspoons dried cilantro or parsley (OR 2 Tablespoons fresh, chopped)
- 1 jar (10 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> ounces) salsa
- 3 cups roast chicken master mix (page X)
- 2 cups low-fat Monterey Jack cheese, shredded
- 8 large whole wheat tortillas
- 1 jar (10 ½ ounces) salsa (optional topping when reheated)

### **Directions**

- 1. Line a 9 x 13-inch baking pan with foil, leaving enough overhang to cover food and seal foil.
- 2. Spray foil with cooking spray.
- 3. In mixing bowl, combine black beans, chicken master mix (page X), cilantro, 1 cup cheese, and 1 jar of salsa.
- 4. Fill each tortilla with  $\frac{1}{2}$  cup of chicken mixture.
- 5. Roll and place seam side down in baking pan.
- 6. Sprinkle remaining cheese over enchiladas.
- 7. Seal, label, and freeze.
- 8. Once enchiladas are frozen, remove from pan and return to freezer, or wrap individually.

## To Cook

- 1. Peel foil from enchiladas and return to baking pan.
- 2. Thaw for 24 hours in the refrigerator.
- 3. Cover pan loosely with foil and bake at 350°F for 1 hour.
- 4. Remove foil and bake 15 minutes longer to 165°F.
- 5. Individual servings can also be reheated in the microwave.

**Safety Note:** If freezing in glass bakeware, please read manufacturer's instructions. Glass bakeware may break if placed directly from freezer to oven.



# **Chicken & White Bean Tuscan Stew**

Serves 8, 2 cups per serving

### Ingredients

- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cup roasted garlic puree (page X)
- 4 cans (15 ounces) Great Northern beans, drained and rinsed
- 2 cans (13.75 oounces each) reduced sodium chicken broth
- 1 cup carrots, thinly sliced
- 1 cup onions, finelychopped
- 1/2 cup water
- 1 teaspoon dried rosemary
- 1 cup roast chicken master mix (page X)
- 1/2 teaspoon black pepper
- 3 slices of bacon, cooked & chopped (optional)

### Directions

- 1. Puree garlic with 2 cans of the beans and 1 can of the chicken broth. Set aside.
- 2. Add carrots, onions, water and rosemary to a 5-quart pot.
- 3. Simmer uncovered for 5 minutes.
- 4. Stir in pureed bean mixture, remaining broth and beans, chicken master mix (page X) and pepper.
- 5. Simmer uncovered 5 minutes.
- 6. Cool, seal, label, and freeze in a freezer safe container.

## To Cook

- 1. Thaw for 24 hours in the refrigerator.
- 2. Heat in microwave or on stove top to 165°F.





# **Meatball Master Mix**

Yield: 20 - 1-inch meatballs

## Ingredients

- 1 pound lean (greater than 90%) ground beef or turkey
- 1 egg
- 1 1/2 teaspoon dried parsley
- 1/4 cup bread OR cracker crumbs
- 1/4 cup skim milk
- 1/4 cup minced onion
- 1/4 teaspoon pepper
- 1/4 teaspoon garlic powder



## Directions

- 1. Preheat oven to 350°F.
- 2. In large bowl, combine all ingredients and mix well.
- 3. Shape into meatballs about 1 inch in diameter and place on a baking or broiler pan.
- 4. Bake for 25 30 minutes until meatballs are 165°F.
- 5. Chill rapidly, package in freezer-quality bags and freeze immediately.

## **Freezing Suggestions**

Cooked meatballs last for about 2-3 months in the freezer.

Chef's Notes
This meatball master mix is used to make recipes on pages 37-39.

# **Meatball Sandwiches**

Serves 4, 1 sandwich per serving



### Ingredients

- 1/2 Meatball Master Mix recipe (about 10 meatballs) (page X)
- 4 slices low-fat mozzarella cheese
- 1 1/3 cups prepared spaghetti sauce
- 4 whole-wheat hot dog buns, pita pockets OR bread

## Directions

- 1. Thaw meatballs in refrigerator for 24 hours.
- 2. Place meatballs and spaghetti sauce in large saucepan.
- 3. Heat until meatballs are 165°F with a food thermometer.
- 4. Place meatballs into warmed bun.
- 5. Spoon spaghetti sauce onto bun and place mozzarella slice on top of the sandwich.

Nutrition Serving Size 1 sandwich Servings Per Container 4	Facts
Amount Per Serving	
Calories 350	
Contraction of the second s	% Daily Value
Total Fat 9g	14%
Saturated Fat 0g	0%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 63mg	21%
Sodium 860mg	36%
Total Carbohydrate 70g	23%
Dietary Fiber 0g	0%
Sugars 0g	
Protein 28g	56%



# **Meatball Stroganoff**

Serves 4, 11/2 cups per serving



### Ingredients

- 1/2 meatball master mix recipe (about 10 meatballs) (page X)
- 1/2 cup low-fat sour cream OR plain yogurt
- 1 can (4 ounces) mushrooms
- 1 can low sodium condensed cream of mushroom soup
- 8 ounces whole grain pasta

## **Directions**

- 1. Thaw meatballs in refrigerator for 24 hours.
- 2. In a medium saucepan, mix together cream of mushroom soup and sour cream or yogurt.
- 3. Gently stir in mushrooms and meatballs.
- 4. Simmer until meatballs are heated to 165°F.

## To prepare pasta

- 1. In a large pan, boil 3 quarts water.
- 2. Add pasta gradually.
- 3. Boil uncovered, stirring occasionally (over stirring causes sticky pasta). Pasta should be tender, yet firm.
- 4. Immediately drain pasta; do not rinse.
- 5. Pour meat sauce over hot, cooked pasta.



# **Meatballs Sweet & Sour**

Serves 6, <sup>2</sup>/<sub>3</sub> cup per serving

## Ingredients

- 1 meatball master mix recipe (page X)
- 1 green pepper, chopped
- 20 ounces chunk pineapple
- 2 cups brown sugar, packed
- 1 Tablespoon cornstarch
- 1/4 cup vinegar
- 1 Tablespoon soy sauce
- 1/4 cup ketchup
- Hot cooked brown rice

## Directions

- 1. Thaw meatballs.
- 2. Microwave meatballs and green pepper on high until meatballs are heated to 165°F.
- 3. Turn meatballs during cooking.
- 4. Drain pineapple and save the juice.
- 5. Mix together brown sugar, cornstarch, pineapple juice, vinegar, ketchup and soy sauce.
- 6. Microwave on high 5-6 minutes until thick; stir every 2 minutes.
- 7. Add green peppers, meatballs and pineapple chunks.
- 8. Heat 1-2 minutes.
- 9. Serve over brown rice.

**Nutrition Note:** Nutrition Facts label does not include brown rice information.



Nutrition Serving Size 2/3 cup Servings Per Container 6	Facts
Amount Per Serving	
Calories 280	
	% Daily Value*
Total Fat 4.5g	7%
Saturated Fat 0g	0%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 75mg	25%
Sodium 470mg	20%
Total Carbohydrate 43g	14%
Dietary Fiber 0g	0%
Sugars 0g	
Protein 18g	36%
* Percent Daily Values are based on	a 2,000 calorie diet.
# **Bean Calico Salad**

Serves 10, <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> cup per serving

#### Ingredients

- 2 cups cooked navy, great northern, or small white beans or 1 15-ounce can, drained
- 2 cups cooked dark or light kidney beans or 1 15-ounce can, drained
- 2 cups cooked garbanzo beans or 1 15-ounce can, drained
- 1/2 cup Italian Vinaigrette
- Salt and black pepper to taste
- Tomato wedges
- Onion slices, separated into rings

Servinger er Serria	iner 10
Amount Per Serving	
Calories 230	Calories from Fat 80
	% Daily Value*
Total Fat 9g	14%
Saturated Fat 1g	5%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol Omg	0%
Sodium 60mg	3%
<b>Total Carbohydrat</b>	e 29g 10%
Dietary Fiber 9g	36%
Sugars 3g	
Protein 9g	18%



#### Directions

- 1. Mix beans together lightly. Cover with dressing. Add salt and pepper.
- 2. Refrigerate for several hours.
- 3. When ready to serve, mix again.
- 4. Serve in large bowl and top with tomato wedges and onion rings.

#### Variation

*Change Dressing-* Try other vinaigrette or bottled French Dressing.

*Red, White and Green-* Use all white beans and add chopped red bell pepper and fresh or frozen peas. Blend with Garlic Mustard Vinaigrette.

# Eggs

### Pan-Fry

- 1. Coat a skillet with non-stick spray or heat 1 teaspoon of oil until just hot enough to sizzle a drop of water.
- 2. Break eggs into small dish one at a time. Slide gently into pan. Immediately reduce heat.
- 3. Cover and cook until egg whites are completely set and yolks thicken, but are not hard. If desired, baste eggs with oil, or turn eggs to cook both sides.

### Boiling

- 1. Place a single layer of eggs in a saucepan.
- 2. Add enough cool water to rise at least 1 inch above eggs.
- 3. Over medium heat, bring water to just boiling.
- 4. Cover pan and remove from heat.
- 5. Let eggs stand about 12 to 15 minutes.
- 6. Run cool water over eggs until cool enough to handle.

### Penny Saving Pointers for Eggs

- Protein supplied by eggs is high in quality and low in cost.
- Any size eggs work in most basic recipes. For baking, recipes usually call for large eggs. Three small eggs equal two large eggs.
- One egg equals one ounce of lean meat, poultry, or fish.
- 7. Peel and eat. Since older eggs peel easier, try to buy eggs about 5 days before hard-boiling.

### Safety for Eggs

- Commercially bought eggs do not need to be washed at home and washing is not recommended.
- Farm fresh eggs should be washed before refrigeration. Once collected from the chicken, dirt should be rubbed off. Wash the eggs in 90°F water. Dry eggs before placing in carton and refrigerating.
- Eggs and dishes with eggs must be thoroughly cooked to 160°F to prevent salmonella contamination.
- The yolk and white will be firm when fully cooked.
- For recipes calling for uncooked eggs, use pasteurized eggs, egg substitutes, or powdered eggs.



# Omelet

Makes 1 omelet

#### Ingredients

- 2 eggs
- 2 Tablespoons water or low-fat milk
- ½ teaspoon salt (optional)
- Black pepper to taste (optional)
- 1 teaspoon canola oil

Nutrition	Facts
Serving Size 1 omelet Servings Per Containe	
Amount Per Serving	
Calories 190 Calo	ries from Fat 130
	% Daily Value*
Total Fat 14g	22%
Saturated Fat 3.5g	18%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 375mg	125%
Sodium 160mg	6%
Total Carbohydrate	2g 1%
Dietary Fiber 0g	0%
Sugars 2g	
Protein 14g	27%
) (itemain A 400)	) (itemains C. O.
Vitamin A 10% •	Vitamin C 0%
Calcium 10% •	Iron 10%



#### **Directions**

- 1. In small bowl, beat eggs and water or milk with seasonings.
- 2. In skillet, heat oil until just hot enough to sizzle a drop of water.
- 3. Pour in eggs; mixture should begin to set around edges.
- 4. Carefully push edges toward center with pancake turner so uncooked portion can reach hot pan surface.
- 5. When top is thickened and no liquid egg remains, fold omelet in half. Slide from pan onto plate.

### Variations

*Cheese* - Omit salt. When eggs are cooked, add ¼ cup shredded low-fat cheese in center of omelet. Fold over.

*Ham and Cheese* - Prepare cheese omelet with ¼ cup chopped, cooked ham. Fold over.

Mushroom - Cook  $\frac{1}{3}$  cup sliced fresh mushrooms in a little oil until tender. Spoon into center of omelet. Fold over.

*Vegetable* - Cook <sup>1</sup>/<sub>3</sub> cup mixed vegetables or other chopped vegetables and <sup>1</sup>/<sub>8</sub> teaspoon basil in a little oil until tender. Spoon into center of omelet. Sprinkle with grated Parmesan, shredded low-fat cheddar, or crumbled feta cheese. Fold over.

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# Peanut Butter and Banana Pockets

Serves 4, 1 folded quesadilla per serving

### Ingredients

- 3 ripe bananas
- 3 Tablespoons creamy peanut butter
- 1½ teaspoons honey
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> teaspoon ground cinnamon
- 4 (8-inch) whole wheat flour tortillas
- Non-stick cooking spray

Amount Per Serving	1		
Calories 300		ories from	Fat 100
			aily Value
Total Fat 11g			14%
Saturated Fat	2.5	g	13%
Trans Fat 0g		-	
Cholesterol 0m	g		0%
Sodium 370mg			16%
Total Carbohyd	Irate	47g	17%
Dietary Fiber	3g		11%
Sugars 14g			
Protein 8g			_
Vitamin A 2%		Vitamin	C 15%
Calcium 0%		Iron 0%	1



#### Directions

- 1. Peel and slice bananas about <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>-inch thick.
- 2. In a small bowl, stir together peanut butter, honey, and cinnamon.
- 3. Lay tortillas flat. Spread about 1 Tablespoon of the peanut butter mixture on one half of each tortilla.
- 4. Divide banana slices evenly among tortillas. Arrange in a single layer over peanut butter mixture. Fold each tortilla in half.
- 5. Coat a large skillet with non-stick cooking spray. Heat over medium-high heat.
- Place folded tortillas in the skillet. Cook for 1–2 minutes on each side, or until golden brown.

- For a richer flavor, stir 2 Tablespoons of low-fat cream cheese into the peanut butter mixture in step 2. Let cheese come to room temperature before adding.
- To serve as a dessert, add melted chocolate sauce. Or, sprinkle a few chocolate chips inside the tortilla while cooking.

# Baked Flaked Fish with Tartar Sauce

Serves 8, 4 ounces cooked fish and 2 Tablespoons sauce per serving

### Ingredients

Fish

- 2 pounds fish fillets, such as tilapia or haddock
- 4¼ cups cornflakes cereal
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>3</sub> cup whole wheat flour
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> teaspoon salt
- ¼ teaspoon ground black pepper
- 2 large eggs
- 1/4 cup nonfat milk
- Non-stick cooking spray

#### Tartar Sauce

- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> medium lemon
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cup light mayonnaise
- 1/2 cup plain nonfat yogurt
- 3 Tablespoons sweet pickle relish
- ¼ teaspoon ground black pepper

and 2 Tablespoons sau Servings Per Recipe 8	ce
Amount Per Serving	
Calories 260 Calori	es from Fat 70
	% Daily Value*
Total Fat 8g	10%
Saturated Fat 1.5g	8%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 110mg	37%
Sodium 500mg	22%
Total Carbohydrate 21	g 8%
Dietary Fiber 1g	4%
Sugars 5g	
Protein 25g	
Vitamin A 10% • Vi	tamin C 8%
Calcium 4% · In	on 30%

### Directions

- 1. Preheat oven to 375 °F.
- Cut fillets into 8 roughly even-size pieces.
- 3. In a medium bowl, crush cornflakes.
- 4. In a second medium bowl, mix flour, salt, and black pepper.
- 5. In a third medium bowl, add eggs and milk. Beat with a fork.
- 6. Dip each fish piece into flour, then egg mixture, then cornflakes. Each piece should be fully coated with flakes.
- 7. Coat baking sheet with non-stick cooking spray. Place fish pieces on sheet, evenly spaced. Spray pieces lightly with cooking spray.
- 8. Bake until fish flakes easily with a fork, about 15–20 minutes. While fish cooks, prepare tartar sauce.
- 9. Rinse lemon. In a small bowl, squeeze juice. Discard seeds.
- In a second small bowl, add mayonnaise and yogurt. Whisk with a fork until smooth. Add relish, black pepper, and 2 teaspoons lemon juice. Stir until combined.
- 11. When fish is cooked, serve immediately. Add a dollop of tartar sauce on top or serve on the side.

- Leftovers can be refrigerated for about 1 day. Reheat in oven at 350 °F for 10–15 minutes. Add to fish tacos, wraps, or salad.
- To crush cornflakes easily, place in bowl and crush using the bottom of a measuring cup. Or, place in a large zip-top plastic bag and crush using your fists or the bottom of a measuring cup.
- For a different flavor, try topping with a fresh fruit salsa instead of tartar sauce.



# **Barley and Lentil Soup**

Serves 8, 1 cup per serving

#### Ingredients

- 3 medium carrots
- 2 medium onions
- 3 large cloves garlic
- 4 cups fresh spinach
- ¾ cup pearl barley
- 1 Tablespoon canola oil
- 1 teaspoon ground paprika
- ½ teaspoon ground cayenne pepper
- 6 cups water
- 4 cups low-sodium chicken or vegetable broth
- 1 cup dried lentils
- 1 (14<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>-ounce) can diced tomatoes, no salt added
- 1 teaspoon salt
- ¼ teaspoon ground black pepper

#### **Optional Ingredients**

• <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> cup grated Parmesan cheese

Serving Size 1 Servings Per R		8	_
Amount Per Servin	g	-	
Calories 210	Ca	lories fro	m Fat 30
	_	%1	Daily Value'
Total Fat 3g	1		4%
Saturated Fa	t Og	-	0%
Trans Fat 0g	1		
Cholesterol On	ng		0%
Sodium 370mg	1	-	16%
Total Carbohy	drate	38g	14%
Dietary Fiber	10g		36%
Sugars 5g			
Protein 11g			
Vitamin A 100%	6 ·	Vitamin	C 15%
Calcium 4%		Iron 20	%



### Directions

- 1. Rinse, peel, and dice carrots and onions. Peel and mince garlic. Rinse and chop spinach.
- 2. In a colander, rinse barley with cold water.
- In a large pot, add oil. Heat over medium-high heat. Add carrots and onions. Cook until slightly soft, about 5 minutes.
- 4. Add garlic, paprika, and cayenne pepper to pot. Stir and cook for 30 seconds.
- Add barley, water, and broth to pot. Bring to a boil. Reduce heat to low. Partially cover with a lid and simmer for 15 minutes.
- 6. In a colander, rinse lentils with cold water. Add lentils to pot, along with tomatoes. Cover and simmer for 30 minutes.
- Add spinach to soup and stir. Cover and simmer for 5 more minutes.
- 8. Add salt and pepper and stir. If using Parmesan cheese, add now.

- If soup is too thick, add extra liquid (water or broth) to your taste.
- Beans and grains continue to absorb water when stored in the fridge. When reheating leftover soup, add water or broth as needed.
- Use kale, chard, or collard greens in place of spinach, if you like.
- For a more filling and healthier soup, add more colorful veggies.

# Chicken Salad With Peanut Dressing

Serves 4, 2 cups per serving

#### Ingredients

Salad

- 4 bone-in chicken thighs, about 1½ pounds
- 1 medium head romaine lettuce
- 1 medium red bell pepper
- 1 small apple
- 8 snow peas
- 1 (10-ounce) can mandarin oranges, packed in juice

#### Dressing

- 2 Tablespoons peanut butter
- 2 Tablespoons canola oil
- 2 teaspoons low-sodium soy sauce
- 2 teaspoons distilled white vinegar

Optional Ingredients

• <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> cup slivered almonds

Annual Des Constant			
Amount Per Serving			
Calories 340	Calc		n Fat 170
2010/2010/201	_	%	Daily Value
Total Fat 19g	_	_	24%
Saturated Fat 3.5g		18%	
Trans Fat 0g			
Cholesterol 120	)mg	T	40%
Sodium 210mg			9%
Total Carbohyd	rate	21g	8%
Dietary Fiber	6g		21%
Sugars 14g			
Protein 26g	_		
Vitamin A 310%	- 2	Vitamin	C 120%
Calcium 6%		Iron 15	2/2

### Directions

- Remove skin and trim any excess fat from chicken thighs. In a large pot over high heat, add chicken and cover with water. Bring to a simmer. Reduce heat to maintain a simmer. Cook until a food thermometer inserted in the thickest part of a thigh without touching the bone reads 165 °F, about 10 minutes. Transfer to a plate and let cool. While the chicken cooks and cools, prepare rest of salad.
- 2. Rinse lettuce. Pat dry. Tear into bite-size pieces.
- 3. Rinse bell pepper. Remove core and seeds. Cut into bitesize pieces.
- 4. Rinse apple. Cut into thin slices. Then, cut slices into matchsticks.
- 5. Rinse snow peas. Slice thinly on the diagonal.
- 6. Drain mandarin oranges, reserving juice.
- In a large bowl, add peanut butter, oil, soy sauce, vinegar, and 1 Tablespoon reserved mandarin orange juice. Mix until well blended.
- 8. When the chicken is cool, shred with two forks.
- Add lettuce, bell pepper, apple, snow peas, drained mandarin oranges, and chicken to bowl with dressing. Toss to coat. If using almonds, sprinkle on top of salad now.

- If you have leftover cooked chicken, use 1½ cups in place of the chicken thighs.
- Use 4 cups spinach instead of romaine, if you prefer.
- For extra color and flavor, add grated carrots.
- Plan ahead for leftovers. Set aside some salad and dressing before tossing together. Store separately. Toss just before serving.
- You can use rice vinegar instead of distilled white vinegar.
- When they are in season, use fresh oranges or clementines in place of canned mandarin oranges. Use 1 Tablespoon orange juice in place of reserved mandarin orange juice in step 7.



# **Chicken With Apples and Raisins**

Serves 6, 1–2 pieces of chicken and <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> cup vegetable mixture per serving

### Ingredients

- 1 large onion
- 2 large carrots
- 2 medium apples
- 1 teaspoon ground cinnamon
- 1 teaspoon ground coriander
- 1 teaspoon ground cumin
- ½ teaspoon salt, divided
- ¼ teaspoon ground black pepper
- 5 pounds bone-in chicken pieces
- 2 Tablespoons canola oil, divided
- 1 (15-ounce) can low-sodium chicken broth
- <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> cup raisins

#### Optional Ingredients

- ½ cup nuts (such as walnuts, almonds, or pecans)
- ¼ cup fresh parsley and/or cilantro

Serving Size 1-2 pieces and 3/4 cup veggie mixt Servings Per Recipe 6	
Amount Per Serving	
Calories 440 Calories	from Fat 140
	% Daily Value
Total Fat 15g	19%
Saturated Fat 3g	15%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 130mg	43%
Sodium 350mg	15%
Total Carbohydrate 30	g 11%
Dietary Fiber 4g	14%
Sugars 20g	-
Protein 46g	
Vitamin A 80% • Vit	amin C 8%
Calcium 4% · Iro	n 15%



### Directions

- 1. Peel, rinse, and dice onion and carrots. Rinse and dice apples.
- 2. If using, chop nuts. Rinse and mince parsley or cilantro.
- In a small bowl, mix cinnamon, coriander, cumin, ¼ teaspoon salt, and pepper.
- 4. Pat chicken dry with paper towels. Remove skin. If using whole chicken legs, separate the thigh and drumstick. Rub chicken pieces with spice mixture.
- In a large skillet over medium heat, heat 1 Tablespoon oil. Add onion, carrots, and apples. Cook, stirring occasionally, until starting to brown, about 15 minutes. Transfer to a medium bowl.
- Add remaining 1 Tablespoon oil to skillet. Brown chicken in 2 batches, 2–4 minutes per side. Return all chicken pieces to skillet and add broth. Bring to a simmer. Cook, turning occasionally, until chicken reaches an internal temperature of 165 °F, about 15–25 minutes depending on size of the pieces. Transfer cooked chicken to a clean plate.
- Add raisins, vegetable mixture, and remaining ¼ teaspoon salt to skillet. Bring to a simmer and cook until liquid is almost gone, 5–10 minutes more. Serve over cooked chicken. If using, top with nuts and herbs.



- Serve with whole grain couscous or brown rice and a vegetable side dish.
- Try using dried cranberries or apricots in place of raisins.
- Bone-in chicken pieces tend to be less expensive, but this recipe will work just as well with boneless chicken if you prefer.

# Tuna Melt

Serves 4, 1 sandwich per serving

### Ingredients

- 1 large or 2 small stalks celery
- 1 large tomato
- ½ medium lemon
- 2 (5- or 6-ounce) cans light
- tuna, packed in water, no salt added
- 2 ounces low-fat cheddar cheese
- 1/4 cup low-fat mayonnaise
- ¼ teaspoon ground black pepper
- 4 slices whole wheat sandwich bread

#### **Optional Ingredients**

- ¼ teaspoon dried dill or tarragon
- Hot sauce, to taste

Amount Per Servin	g			1
Calories 220	Ca	lories	rom Fa	at 35
			/ Daily \	/alue'
Total Fat 4g				5%
Saturated Fa	at 1g			5%
Trans Fat 0g	1.			
Cholesterol 30	mg			10%
Sodium 440mg	3		1	19%
Total Carbohy	drate	17g	-	6%
Dietary Fiber	r 1g			4%
Sugars 3g				1
Protein 29g	_			
Vitamin A 10%	14	Vitam	in C 15	5%
Calcium 10%	- 4	Iron 1	0%	1



#### Directions

- 1. Rinse and dice celery. Rinse, core, and cut tomato into 4 thick slices.
- 2. Rinse lemon and cut in half. In a small bowl, squeeze juice. Discard seeds.
- 3. In a colander, drain tuna.
- 4. Grate cheese.
- 5. In a medium bowl, add tuna. Flake apart with a fork. Add celery, lemon juice, mayonnaise, and black pepper. Mix with fork until combined. If using dried herbs and hot sauce, stir in now.
- In a large skillet over medium heat, add 2 slices bread. Cook until toasted on bottom, about 5 minutes. Remove from pan. Repeat with other 2 slices. Remove pan from heat.
- On the toasted side of each bread slice, add ½ cup tuna salad. Top with tomato slice and sprinkle with cheese (about 2 Tablespoons each).
- Return skillet to medium heat. Place 2 sandwiches in skillet. Cover and cook until cheese is melted and underside is browned, about 3–5 minutes. Remove from pan. Repeat with other 2 sandwiches.

- Tuna salad is also great for cold sandwiches. Or, use to make a pasta salad. Combine with leftover whole wheat pasta, a handful of thawed frozen peas, and a little extra low-fat mayonnaise and lemon juice.
- Use diced radishes in place of celery, if you like.
- To make all 4 sandwiches at once, use the oven.
   Toast bread on a baking sheet at 450 °F for 10 minutes. Remove from oven and turn each slice over.
   Top with tuna salad, tomato slices, and cheese.
   Return to oven and bake until cheese is melted, about 3–5 minutes.

# **Scrambled Egg Muffins**

Serves 6, one muffin per serving

#### Ingredients

- 2 cups vegetables (washed and diced) (broccoli, red or green bell peppers, onion)
- ¼ teaspoon salt
- <sup>1</sup>⁄<sub>4</sub> teaspoon ground black pepper
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> teaspoon garlic powder
- ½ cup low fat cheddar cheese, shredded

Nutrition Fac	sts
6 Servings Per Container Serving Size: 1 muffin	
Amount Per Serving Calories	110
	% Daily Value*
Total Fat 6g	9%
Saturated Fat 2.5g	13%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 190mg	63%
Sodium 200mg	8%
Total Carbohydrates 4g	1%
Dietary Fiber 1g	4%
Total Sugars 2g	
Added Sugars	NA*
Protein 8g	
Vitamin D 1mcg	5%
Calcium 77mg	6%
Iron 1mg	6%
Potassium 176mg	4%
• The % Daily Value (DV) tells you how in a serving of food contributes to a d calories a day is used for general nut	aily diet. 2,000
NA* - We are currently in the process new FDA Nutrition Standards. Added is not currently available for the recip- updating the information shortly.	Sugar information



#### Directions

- 1. Preheat oven to 350 °F. Spray muffin tin with nonstick spray.
- 2. Add diced vegetables to the muffin tin.
- 3. Beat eggs in a bowl. Stir in salt, pepper, and garlic powder.
- 4. Pour eggs into the muffin tin and bake 20-25 minutes. Remove the tin from the oven during the last 3 minutes of baking. Sprinkle the cheese on top of the muffins and return the tin to the oven.
- 5. Bake until the temperature reaches 160 °F or a knife inserted near the center comes out clean.

- Use other vegetables such as mushrooms, tomato, or spinach instead of broccoli and peppers.
- Diced means to cut into small pieces (1/4 inch or less).
- Vegetables can be prepared the night before and stored in the refrigerator for a quick breakfast.
- Bake in an 8" x 8" pan for about 20 minutes.
- Add ham or Canadian bacon.
- Serve leftovers in tortillas or with a green salad and roll for a meal idea.

# Pasta

- Two ounces of uncooked pasta is about ½ cup dry and 1 cup cooked.
- For long pasta, like spaghetti, 2 ounces uncooked is about ½-inch diameter dry (about the size of a dime) and 1 cup cooked.



• Whole-grain pasta and pasta blends provide more fiber and nutrients than regular pasta.

# **Cooking Grains**

Grain	Ingredients	Instructions	Cooking Time
Oatmeal	I cup water or low-fat milk, ½ cup oats, dash of salt	Boil liquid and salt. Stir in oats.	Cook 5 minutes, medium heat. Stir occasionally.
Quick barley (Regular barley takes 45 min- utes)	2 cups water, 2 cup barley, dash of salt	Boil liquid and salt. Stir in barley. Cover.	Cook about 10-12 minutes. Remove from heat. Let Stand 5 minutes.
Cornmeal	2½ cups water, 1¼ cups cornmeal, dash of salt	Put water, salt and cornmeal in a pan.	Cook 5-7 minutes over medium heat, stirring frequently.
Bulgur	³/₄ cup bulgur, 2 cups water	Put bulgur in bowl. Boil water and pour over bulgur.	Let stand for 1 hour.
Couscous	1¹/₄ cups water or broth, 2 Tablespoons canola oil, 1 cup couscous, dash of salt	Boil liquid. Add oil, couscous, and salt. Stir, cover, and remove from heat.	Let stand 5 minutes. Fluff before serving.
Quinoa	1 cup quinoa, 2 cups water or broth	If not pre-rinsed, rinse quinoa in cold water (reduces bitterness). Boil liquid and salt, add quinoa. Cover.	Cook 12-15 minutes or until liquid is absorbed. Remove from heat, fluff. Let Stand 5 minutes.
Pasta	3 quarts water, salt, 8 ounces whole-wheat macaroni or spaghetti, or egg noodles	Boil water. Add salt and then add pasta gradually.	Boil uncovered, stirring occasionally, 8-10 minutes (check package directions). Pasta should be tender, yet firm. Drain.





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# **Cooking Grains - Continued**

Grain	Ingredients	Instructions	Cooking Time
White rice (not instant)	1 cup rice, 2 cups cold water, dash of salt	Combine in a pan. Bring to a boil. Cover, reduce heat. Do not stir.	Simmer 15-18 minutes until rice is render and liquid is absorbed.
Brown rice	1 cup brown rice, 2¹/₂ cups water, dash of salt	Combine in a pan. Bring to a boil. Cover, reduce heat. Do not stir.	Simmer 45-55 minutes until rice is tender and liquid is absorbed.
Wild rice	1 cup rice, 4 cups water	Combine in a pan. Bring to a boil, stir once or twice. Cover, reduce heat.	Simmer about 50 minutes until rice is tender and liquid is absorbed.
Oven-baked rice	Follow amounts from above.	Place ingredients in oven-safe dish with lid. Place in 375°F oven. Do not stir.	Bake brown or wild rice 40-50 minutes. Bake white rice 30 minutes. All liquid should be absorbed.
Other pasta or grains	Follow package direction	S	

# Biscuits

Serves 16, One biscuit per serving

#### Ingredients

- 2 ¼ cups unsifted all-purpose flour
- 2 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> teaspoon baking powder
- 1 teaspoon salt
- 1/3 cup oil
- <sup>3</sup>⁄<sub>4</sub> cup of milk

Amount Per Serving	
Calories 110	Calories from Fat 45
	% Daily Value
Total Fat 4.5g	7%
Saturated Fat 0.5g	3%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol Omg	0%
Sodium 200mg	8%
Total Carbohydrate 14g	5%
Dietary Fiber 1g	4%
Sugars 1g	
Protein 2g	4%
Vitamin A 0%	Vitamin C 0%
Calcium 8%	• Iron 4%



#### Directions

- 1. Combine flour, baking powder, and salt in mixing bowl.
- 2. Add oil and milk: stir with fork until soft dough is formed.
- 3. Turn onto lightly floured surface, knead gently 10 to 15 times.
- 4. Roll out to thickness of ½ to ¾ inch and cut with floured cutter or cut into two-inch squares.
- 5. Bake on ungreased baking sheet at 450 degrees for 12 to 15 minutes.



#### Chef's Notes

• "Handle Lightly" is the key phrase for really delicious biscuits. Stir as little as possible and fold the dough over easy.

# Pancakes

Makes 8 pancakes. 1 standard-size pancake per serving

#### Ingredients

- 1 cup all-purpose flour
- 1 Tablespoon sugar
- 2 teaspoon baking powder
- 1/4 teaspoon salt
- 1 egg, beaten
- 1 cup skim milk
- 2 Tablespoon oil

Amount Per Serving	
Calories 110	Calories from Fat 40
	% Daily Value'
Total Fat 4.5g	7%
Saturated Fat 0.5g	3%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 25mg	8%
Sodium 160mg	7%
Total Carbohydrate 15g	5%
Dietary Fiber 0g	0%
Sugars 3g	
Protein 3g	6%
Vitamin A 4%	<ul> <li>Vitamin C 0%</li> </ul>
Calcium 8%	Iron 4%



#### Directions

- 1. In a mixing bowl stir together flour, sugar, baking powder, and salt.
- 2. In another bowl, combine egg, milk, and oil. Add to flour mixture all at once. Stir mixture until blended but still lightly lumpy.
- 3. For standard size pancakes, pour about ¼ cup batter onto a hot, lightly greased griddle or heavy skillet. For dollar-size pancakes, use one tablespoon batter.
- 4. Cook until pancakes have a bubbly surface and slightly dry edges, then turn once to brown second side.

#### Variation - Buttermilk Pancakes

Prepare as above except reduce baking powder to 1 teaspoon and add ½ teaspoon baking soda to flour mixture; substitute buttermilk for milk. Add additional buttermilk to thin batter if necessary.

# **Bread-in-a-Bag**

Makes about 20 slices of bread

#### Ingredients

- 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cups whole-wheat flour
- 1 package rapid-rise yeast (or 2½ teaspoons)
- 3 Tablespoons sugar
- 3 Tablespoons nonfat dry milk
- 1 teaspoon salt
- 1 cup hot water (125-130°F)
- 3 Tablespoons canola oil
- 1½ cups all-purpose flour (approximate)

Nutritio	n Facts
Serving Size 1 slic Servings Per Cont	( 0)
Amount Per Serving	
Calories 100	Calories from Fat 20
	% Daily Value*
Total Fat 2.5g	4%
Saturated Fat 0	)g 1%
Trans Fat Og	
Cholesterol Omg	0%
Sodium 240mg	10%
Total Carbohydra	ate 16g 5%
Dietary Fiber 1	g <b>5%</b>
Sugars 3g	
Protein 3g	5%
Vitamin A 0%	Vitamin C 0%
Calcium 4%	• Iron 4%
* Percent Daily Values an diet.	re based on a 2,000 calorie

#### Directions

- 1. Combine whole-wheat
  - flour, undissolved yeast, sugar, dry milk, and salt in a 1-gallon heavy-duty freezer bag with a zipper lock. Squeeze upper part of bag to force out air. Shake and work bag with fingers to blend ingredients.
- 2. Add hot water and oil to dry ingredients. Re-seal bag. Mix by working bag with fingers.
- 3. Gradually add enough all-purpose flour to make stiff dough that pulls away from the bag.
- 4. Place dough on a floured surface; knead 2 to 4 minutes, or until smooth and elastic.
- 5. Cover dough and let it rest for 10 minutes.
- Roll out dough to a 12x7-inch rectangle. Roll up from narrow end. Pinch to seal. Place in a 9x5x3-inch loaf pan coated with non-stick spray. Let rise 20 minutes or until double in size.
- 7. Bake at 375°F for 30 to 35 minutes or until brown.







# **Bread-in-a-Bag - Variations**

*Cinnamon and Raisin Bread* - After the dough is rolled into a rectangle, sprinkle with 1 Tablespoon of cinnamon and  $\frac{1}{3}$  cup raisins. Roll up from the narrow end and bake.

**Jalapeno Cheese Bread** - After the dough is rolled into a rectangle, sprinkle with <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> cup sliced jalapeno peppers and <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cup shredded low-fat cheese. Roll up from the narrow end and bake.

*Honey Wheat Bread* - After the dough is rolled into a rectangle, spread <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> cup honey over dough. Roll up from the narrow end and bake.

Italian Bread - Add 2 Tablespoons Italian Seasoning in first step.

**Rosemary Black Pepper Bread** - After the dough is rolled into a rectangle, brush with olive oil and sprinkle with 2 teaspoons Rosemary and 1 Tablespoon black pepper. Roll up from the narrow end and bake.

*Dill Bread* - Add 1½ teaspoons dill and 1 T ablespoon lemon zest (grated lemon peel) in first step.

**Butter Crunch Bread** - After the dough is rolled into a rectangle, spread 2 Tablespoons soft margarine over dough and sprinkle with 3 Tablespoons brown sugar and ¼ cup chopped nuts. Roll up from the narrow end and bake.

*Garlic Parmesan Bread* - Add 1 teaspoon garlic powder and <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> cup grated Parmesan cheese in firststep.

**Breadsticks** - Add ½ cup rolled wheat or other rolled grain to bag after mixing in whole-wheat flour.Addonlyenoughall-purpose flourtomakeasti ffdough.Rolloutdoughinarectangle ½-inch thick. Cut dough into strips ¾-inch wide. Twist strips while placing on baking sheet. Bake at 375°F for 15 minutes or until brown.

**Cinnamon Rolls** - After rolling dough into 12x7-inch rectangle on flouredsurface,spreadwith2 Tablespoons soft-tub margarine. Sprinkle with ½ cup brown sugar and 2 teaspoons cinnamon. Add ½ cup raisins or chopped nuts, if desired. Roll up dough and seal edges. Cut into 1-inch slices. Place in baking pan coated with non-stick spray. Cover; let rise 20 to 30 minutes. Bake at 375°F for 20 to 25 minutes or until golden brown. Remove from pan. Makes 12 rolls.

**Rolls** - After kneading and resting for 10 minutes, roll out dough to ½-inch thick. Use a round cookie cutter or biscuit cutter to make rolls. Place on baking sheet coated with non-stick spray. Cover and raise 20 minutes. Bake at 375°F for 12 to 15 minutes.

**Potato Rolls** - Beat one egg and add with oil and water. Before adding white flour,add<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>to<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> cup leftover mashed potatoes. Make rolls, raise, and bake at 375°F for 20 minutes.

*Pizza dough* - Change canola oil to olive oil. When adding the water and oil, mix in spices such as: 1 teaspoon oregano, basil, or red pepper flakes;and1T ablespoon grated Parmesan cheese. After kneading, allow dough to rest for 10 minutes. Roll into circle or rectangle about 1/4-inch thick. Add toppings of your choice. Bake at 375°F for 15-20 minutes.



# **Fried Rice**

Serves 6, 2/3 cup per serving

#### Ingredients

- 1 cup sliced green onions
- 2 Tablespoons canola oil
- 2 eggs, beaten
- 3 cups cooked rice, brown or white (see cooking steps page X-X)
- 2 Tablespoons soy sauce



#### Directions

- 1. Cook green onions in oil in a pan or electric skillet until tender. Add eggs and cook until a scrambled egg consistency.
- 2. Add rice and soy sauce and cook, stirring constantly, until rice is heated.

#### Variation:

*Make it a Main Dish* – toss in and heat pieces of cooked meat (pork chops, chicken, beef, or shrimp) or tofu.

*Add Veggies* – add Vegetable Mix or a bag of frozen vegetables.

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# **Rice Pilaf**

Serves 6, <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cup per serving

#### Ingredients

- 1 cup chopped onion
- 2 Tablespoons margarine or butter
- 1 cup of cooked rice
- 2 cups of chicken broth or bouillon and water
- ½ teaspoon pepper

2	
Amount Per Serving	
Calories 160	Calories from Fat 40
	% Daily Value
Total Fat 4.5g	7%
Saturated Fat 2.5g	13%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 10mg	3%
Sodium 300mg	13%
Total Carbohydrate 25g	8%
Dietary Fiber 0g	0%
Sugars 1g	
Protein 4g	8%
Vitamin A 4%	Vitamin C 4%
Calcium 2%	Iron 8%



#### Directions

- 1. In a 2 ½ -quart saucepan, cook, onions in margarine until soft but not brown.
- 2. Add rice, broth, and pepper. Heat to boiling; stir once.
- 3. Reduce heat, cover, and simmer 20 minutes or until rice is tender and liquid is absorbed. Mix lightly and serve hot.

#### Variation:

Add 1 to 2 cups cooked meat and vegetables after simmering. Mix lightly; cook covered for 5 additional minutes.

# **Spanish Rice**

Serves 6, one cup per serving

#### Ingredients

- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cup onion, finely chopped
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> cup chopped green pepper
- 3 Tablespoons margarine
- 1 can (16 oz.) stewed tomatoes
- ¼ teaspoon salt
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>8</sub> teaspoon pepper
- 3 cups cooked rice

Serving Size 1 cup Servings Per Container (	6
Amount Per Serving	
Calories 180	Calories from Fat 50
	% Daily Value
Total Fat 6g	9%
Saturated Fat 1g	5%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol Omg	0%
Sodium 330mg	14%
Total Carbohydrate 30g	g <b>10%</b>
Dietary Fiber 1g	4%
Sugars 4g	
Protein 3g	6%
Vitamin A 10%	• Vitamin C 15%
Calcium 4%	• Iron 8%



#### Directions

- 1. In large skillet, cook and stir onion and green pepper in margarine until onion is tender.
- 2. Stir in tomatoes, salt, pepper, and rice. Simmer uncovered over low heat, about 15 minutes, until flavors are blended and mixture is hot.

# **Pizza Dough - Whole Wheat**

Makes 1 pound dough for 2 (12-inch) pizzas

#### Ingredients

- 1 cup warm water
- 1 package active dry yeast (2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> teaspoons)
- 1½ cups whole wheat flour
- 2 Tablespoons canola or olive oil
- ½ teaspoon salt
- 1¼ to 1½ cups all-purpose flour
- Non-stick cooking spray



#### Directions

- 1. In a large bowl, add water, yeast, and whole wheat flour. Mix well.
- Add oil, salt, and 1¼ cups all-purpose flour. Mix well. If dough is very sticky, add remaining ¼ cup all-purpose flour. Blend until dough holds its shape.
- Place dough on a lightly floured surface. Knead until smooth and elastic, about 5 minutes. Knead by pushing down and forward on the dough with the palms of your hands. Fold dough over onto itself. Push down and forward again.
- Spray large bowl with non-stick cooking spray. Add dough. Cover with plastic wrap. Let sit at room temperature to rest and soften, about 30–60 minutes.
- When dough is soft and supple, remove from bowl. Knead again for 1–2 minutes. Divide evenly into 2 balls.

#### Chef's Notes

 If you only want to make one pizza, or if you plan to make the pizza another time, save one or both dough balls for later use. Store dough in a lightly oiled zip-top plastic bag for up to 2 days in the refrigerator or 1 month in the freezer. Defrost frozen dough in the refrigerator overnight. Let refrigerated dough come to room temperature on the counter before using.

# Pizza - The Works

Serves 8, 1 slice per serving

#### Ingredients

- 1 large onion
- 1 medium green bell pepper
- 1 medium red bell pepper
- 8 ounces button mushrooms
- 2 medium tomatoes
- 1 (6-ounce) block mozzarella
- cheese
- 1 Tablespoon canola oil
- 1 frozen or refrigerated whole wheat pizza dough, defrosted
- Non-stick cooking spray
- 1⁄4 teaspoon dried basil
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> teaspoon dried oregano
- 1 (8-ounce) can tomato sauce, no salt added

#### **Optional Ingredients**

- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> teaspoon dried parsley
- 15 (2-inch diameter) turkey pepperoni slices

Amount Per Servin	a	
Calories 200	Calories fro	m Fat 80
	%	Daily Value*
Total Fat 8g		10%
Saturated Fa	at 3.5g	18%
Trans Fat 0g		
Cholesterol 15	img	5%
Sodium 320mg	1	14%
Total Carbohy	drate 25g	9%
Dietary Fiber	2g	7%
Sugars 6g		
Protein 10g		
Vitamin A 20%	Vitamin	C 70%
Calcium 15%	+ Iron 10	%

#### Directions

- 1. Preheat oven to 450°F.
- 2. Rinse and peel onion. Rinse peppers, mushrooms, and tomatoes. Dice onion, peppers, and tomatoes into ½-inch pieces. Slice mushrooms ¼-inch thick.
- 3. Grate cheese.
- 4. In a large skillet over medium-high heat, heat oil. Add onions, mushrooms, and peppers. Cook for 3 minutes. Remove from heat and stir in tomatoes.
- 5. Shape dough into a 12-inch pizza round. Use your fingers to stretch and spread the dough.
- 6. Coat a baking sheet with non-stick cooking spray. Place pizza dough in center of sheet.
- 7. Mix dried basil and dried oregano into tomato sauce. If using dried parsley, add now. Spread a layer of sauce across dough.
- Sprinkle cheese evenly across dough. Spread vegetable mixture evenly over the pizza. If using turkey pepperoni, add a layer of slices now.
- 9. Bake pizza until cheese is melted and crust is browned on the sides and bottom, about 20-25 minutes. Remove from oven.
- 10. Let rest for 2 minutes. Using a sharp knife, cut into 8 pieces.

- Make your own whole wheat dough. Or, look for prepared whole wheat pizza dough in the refrigerator section of your store.
- Try making a calzone. Lightly coat a baking sheet with nonstick cooking spray. Lay dough on sheet. Cover half the dough with sauce, cheese, and veggies.
  - Fold the dough in half over toppings and seal the edges. Bake for 6 minutes. Turn over, then bake an extra 6 minutes.
- Make mini pizzas using English muffins or pita bread for the crust.
- Top pizza with any seasonal veggies you like. Try broccoli, red onion, zucchini, or others.
- Instead of using canned tomato sauce, make your own.
- For a crispier crust, precook the crust for 10 minutes after step 7, and then reduce the cooking time in step 10 to 10-15 minutes.



# Pasta With Roasted Vegetables

Serves 8, 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cups per serving

#### Ingredients

- 1 medium onion
- 1 small summer squash, or ½ medium winter squash
- 1 handful mushrooms
- 1 small head cauliflower
- ¼ cup canola oil
- 1/4 teaspoon salt
- ¼ teaspoon ground black pepper
- Non-stick cooking spray
- 1 (16-ounce) package whole wheat pasta

#### **Optional Ingredients**

- 1½ cups grated Parmesan or Romano cheese
- 1/4 cup torn fresh basil

Amount Per Serving			-
The prime has being	-		
Calories 310	Ca	1120 A 1171-17	om Fat 90
	_	%	Daily Value
Total Fat 10g			13%
Saturated Fal	t 1g		5%
Trans Fat 0g			
Cholesterol 0m	Ig.		0%
Sodium 85mg	1	-	4%
Total Carbohyd	Irate	50g	18%
Dietary Fiber	7g		25%
Sugars 3g	-		
Protein 10g	_		
Vitamin A 0%	- 4	Vitamin	C 25%
Calcium 2%		Iron 15	%

#### Directions

- 1. Preheat the oven to 425°F.
- 2. Rinse and peel onion. Rinse squash, mushrooms, and cauliflower. Chop vegetables into bite-size pieces, all equal size.
- 3. In a medium bowl, add oil, salt, pepper, and cut veggies. Stir until veggies are well coated.
- Spray a baking sheet with non-stick cooking spray. Spread veggies on the baking sheet in a single layer. Roast until veggies are browned at the edges, about 30–35 minutes.
- During last 10 minutes of baking time, cook pasta following package directions. Reserve ½ cup of pasta water. Drain pasta.
- In a large skillet, add veggies and drained pasta. Heat over medium heat for 2–3 minutes. Stir frequently. Add some of the reserved pasta water to moisten and make a sauce.
- 7. Transfer mixture to a serving bowl. If using grated cheese and fresh herbs, add now. Serve hot.

- To cut costs, use whatever veggies are in season or on sale. Try different combinations like halved plum tomatoes and broccoli, or red onion and chunks of butternut squash. Or, use thawed frozen veggies. Be sure to pat dry before using.
- Try serving this dish with marinara sauce.
- Use any whole wheat pasta you like, such as penne, rigatoni, shells, or bow tie.
- For more heat, add ¼ teaspoon ground cayenne pepper to the veggies in step 3.

# Oats & Peanut Butter Cookies

Serves 18, 2 cookies per serving

#### Ingredients

- 1 ripe banana
- ½ stick (4 Tablespoons) unsalted butter
- <sup>1</sup>∕<sub>3</sub> cup granulated sugar
- ½ cup peanut butter
- ⅓ cup light brown sugar, packed
- 1 large egg
- 1/2 teaspoon vanilla extract
- 1/2 cup all-purpose flour
- 1/2 cup whole wheat flour
- 1/2 teaspoon baking soda
- <sup>2</sup>/<sub>3</sub> cup rolled oats

#### **Optional Ingredients**

 ½ cup raisins (or ¼ cup chocolate chips)

Servings Per Recip	0.10	
Amount Per Serving		-
Calories 140 C	alories from	Fat 60
5.2 · · · · · · · · · · · ·	% Dai	ily Value*
Total Fat 7g		9%
Saturated Fat 2.5	ōg	13%
Trans Fat 0g	d	
Cholesterol 15mg	1	5%
Sodium 70mg		3%
Total Carbohydrat	e 18g	7%
Dietary Fiber 1g	_	4%
Sugars 9g		
Protein 3g		
Vitamin A 2% •	Vitamin C	0%
Calcium 2% ·	Iron 6%	

#### Directions

- 1. Preheat oven to 375°F.
- 2. Mash the banana with a fork.
- Cut butter in half. In a microwave-safe bowl, heat in microwave 10–15 seconds to soften. Be careful not to melt butter.
- 4. In a large bowl, use a mixing spoon to blend butter, banana, and sugar.
- 5. Add peanut butter and brown sugar. Continue mixing until completely combined.
- 6. Add egg and vanilla. Mix until smooth.
- 7. Add flours and baking soda. Mix until smooth.
- 8. Stir in rolled oats. If using chocolate chips or raisins, gently stir in now.
- Scoop dough with a teaspoon. Shape into 1-inch balls. Place dough balls 2 inches apart on an ungreased baking sheet. Flatten dough balls by using a fork to make a criss-cross pattern on the cookies.
- Bake on middle rack of oven until cookies are lightly browned on bottom, about 8–10 minutes. Remove from oven. Let sit 5 minutes to firm up. Remove from tray.

#### Chef's Notes

- Cookies may take a little more or less time to brown depending on your oven.
- For a quick snack, crumble cookies on top of ½ cup low-fat plain yogurt



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# Casseroles: An Easy, Make-Ahead Meal



Use the guide below to choose your ingredients. To cook, season with salt and pepper or other spices to taste. Bake at 350°F for 40-60 minutes or until top is brown and bubbly.



#### Casserole Ideas:

- Chicken, Rice & Broccoli: 1 cup diced, cooked chicken + 1½ cups chopped, blanched broccoli + 1½ cups cooked brown rice +1 can cream of mushroom soup + ¼ cup nonfat milk + ½ cup shredded low-fat cheese on top.
- Smoked Turkey & Spinach: 1 cup diced, smoked turkey + 1½ cups chopped spinach + ½ cup chopped mushrooms + 1½ cups cooked barley + 1 can cream of celery soup + ¼ cup nonfat milk + ½ cup shredded low-fat cheese on top.
- Mexican Black Beans & Rice: 1 cup black beans + 1½ cups chopped spinach + ½ cup corn + 1½ cups cooked brown rice + 1 cup diced tomatoes + ½ cup low-fat sour cream + ½ teaspoon ground cumin + ¼ teaspoon cayenne pepper + ½ cup shredded low-fat cheese on top.

#### **Chef's Notes:**

• Vegetables: Cook firmer veggies like carrots or broccoli, and heartier greens like kale or collards, for 3-4 minutes in boiling water. Drain well before adding to casserole. If using canned or thawed frozen vegetables, drain them well. You don't need to cook them before adding.

Whole Grains: Cook grains according to package instructions ahead of time. Refrigerate and add to soups you make that week.

• **Toppings:** Toppings like bread crumbs, corn flakes, or tortilla chips may brown quickly. Cover the casserole loosely with foil while cooking. Remove the foil for the last 5-10 minutes.

# Pasta Dinner

Pinching pennies? Make it a pasta night!

Use the guide below to choose your ingredients. To cook, season with salt and pepper or other spices, to taste. Bake at 350°F for 40-60 minutes or until top is brown and bubbly.





#### Directions

- 1. Cook pasta according to package directions. In a colander, drain pasta.
- 2. Cook protein as needed.
- 3. Cook veggies by steaming, grilling, roasting, sautéing, or adding to boiling pasta water during the last few minutes of cooking. See Veggies Three Ways for other tips.
- 4. In a large pot over medium heat, heat sauce. If using, add optional seasonings now. Add protein and veggies and heat through. Toss with hot cooked pasta and serve.



- New to whole grain pasta? Start with a whole grain blend. Once you are used to the taste, switch to 100% whole wheat pasta.
- Use ground meat that is 93% lean or leaner. Drain excess fat from meat after cooking.

# Try these combos!

#### Summer Pasta Primavera

Whole grain pasta + diced tomatoes + cannellini beans + zucchini + garlic

#### Spaghetti and Meat Sauce

Whole grain pasta + lean ground beef + broccoli + marinara sauce + dried basil + dried oregano + garlic



#### **Sauce Recipes**

#### **Cream Sauce**

- In a small bowl, use a fork to whisk together 2 Tablespoons cornstarch and 1 cup nonfat (skim) or low-fat (1%) milk until smooth.
- 2. In a large saucepan over medium heat, add milk mixture. Cook until thickened, stirring constantly, about 5 minutes.
- Stir in 2 teaspoons mustard. Season with dried or fresh herbs as you like, such as basil, parsley, or dill. Start with ¼ teaspoon and add to your taste.
- 4. Remove from heat. Add salt and pepper to taste. Serve hot.

#### **Cheese Sauce**

- 1. Grate 2 ounces low-fat cheddar cheese.
- 2. Follow instructions for Cream Sauce above. In step 3, stir in cheese along with the mustard and seasonings, until melted.



# Lighten Up

# Got a favorite family recipe you can't live without? Try these tips for making your classic dishes healthier.

Start with one small change. You probably won't be able to taste the difference. Slowly try making other changes, one at a time.

### 1. Reduce unhealthy fats.

- Choose low-fat or nonfat versions of mayonnaise and dairy products, like milk, cheese, sour cream, and yogurt.
- Use canola oil in place of half the butter when you bake. For instance, if your recipe calls for  $\frac{1}{2}$  cup butter, use  $\frac{1}{4}$ cup each butter and oil. Or, if the recipe calls for the butter to be melted, try using canola oil in place of all of the butter.
- When pan-cooking, spray the skillet with non-stick cooking spray instead of coating with butter or oil.
- Bake, broil, or grill instead of frying.
- Choose full-flavored cheeses, such as sharp cheddar, Parmesan, and blue cheese, instead of mild ones. The stronger taste means you can use less and still get big flavor.

SPOTLIGHT ON: Roasted Turkey and Gravy Skip rubbing down the turkey with butter or oil — this is not needed. For gravy, pour pan drippings into a measuring cup or bowl. Place in the freezer about 20 minutes. The fat will rise to the top. Skim it off before using in your gravy.

#### SPOTLIGHT ON: Mashed Potatoes

Use half the amount of butter. Try fat-free (skim) milk, buttermilk, or yogurt in place of cream or whole milk. Add fresh or dried herbs, such as chives or parsley, for more flavor.

Switching from 1 cup of whole milk to 1 cup of fatfree (skim) milk saves you almost 60 calories and 8 grams of fat.

Swapping canola oil for butter lowers saturated fat by 11 grams per Tablespoon.

### SPOTLIGHT ON: **Bread Pudding**

Swap fat-free (skim) or low-fat (1%) milk for whole milk or cream. Cut the amount of sugar by <sup>1</sup>/<sub>3</sub>. Use whole grain bread instead of white. Add or increase the amount of fruit. Berries. apples or pears, stone fruit, and dried fruit are all good options.



# Lighten Up, Continued...

### 2. Lighten it up.

- Use half the amount of ingredients used to decorate or top a recipe, such as frosting, coconut, grated cheese, or breadcrumbs. Or, don't use it at all.
- Reduce the amount of sugar called for by one-third. Chances are you won't miss it.
- Use half the amount of "add-in" ingredients when baking, such as chocolate chips or dried fruit.
- Always measure your oil. Do not pour it straight from the bottle. Using an extra Tablespoon adds 120 calories to your dish.

#### SPOTLIGHT ON: Tuna Noodle Casserole Use White Sauce in place of canned soup. Use whole wheat pasta instead of white pasta. Use tuna packed in water, not oil. Add frozen peas or broccoli. Top with whole wheat breadcrumbs.

### 3. Add Fiber.

- Swap whole wheat flour for white flour. Start by using half white and half whole wheat. Slowly
  work your way up to all whole wheat flour. If the dough or batter looks a little dry, add 1
  Tablespoon more liquid per cup of whole wheat flour.
- Choose whole wheat pasta or whole grain pasta blends instead of white pasta.
- Skip the white rice. Serve recipes over brown rice, barley, quinoa, whole wheat couscous, bulgur, or polenta instead.
- Use whole wheat breadcrumbs for breading, on top of casseroles, or to bind ground meat in meatloaf and meatballs.
- Leave skins on fruits and veggies like apples, pears, potatoes, sweet potatoes, zucchini, cucumber, and others when you can.

Using whole wheat flour instead of regular white flour adds 13 more grams of fiber per cup.

Use stale whole wheat bread to make breadcrumbs. Chop bread as finely as possible with a knife. Or, tear into pieces and pulse in a blender until crumbs form. Use as is or toast crumbs in a skillet over medium heat until light brown. Freeze in an airtight container until ready to use.

# Lighten Up, Continued...

### 4. Go lean on protein.

- In recipes like tacos and chili, swap half the meat for beans. You'll add fiber and reduce unhealthy fats.
- Watch your portions. About a pound of meat for every 4 people is a good serving size. Add more filling veggies to the meal.
- Choose ground meats labeled 93% lean or leaner. Drain fat after cooking.
- Trim all visible fat and remove skin from meat and poultry before cooking.
- Use chicken or turkey sausage instead of pork sausage.
- Choose seafood and non-meat sources of protein at least 2–3 times per week. Non-meat sources of protein include: beans, lentils, peanut butter, nuts, seeds, and soy products like tofu and edamame.

### 5. Watch the sodium.

- Use low-sodium or no-salt-added canned goods or condiments, such as beans, vegetables, tomatoes, broths, soy sauce, and ketchup. Rinse canned beans and veggies before using.
- Reduce the amount of salt in baked goods to <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> teaspoon per batch.
- Season with herbs and spices instead of salt. See for tips. Or, kick up flavor using orange, lemon, and lime zest or juice.
- Measure salt before adding to your dish. An extra ¼ teaspoon salt has about 600 mg of sodium, more than a quarter of the recommended daily maximum for an adult!



#### SPOTLIGHT ON: Fettuccine Alfredo

Saute plenty of minced fresh garlic and add to White Sauce. Use whole wheat pasta instead of white pasta. Use poached chicken breast. Add veggies, like broccoli, cauliflower, peas, or carrots, to boiling pasta water during the last few minutes of cooking.

# **Muffins**

# Muffins make a great grab-and-go breakfast or snack

Make a large batch on a day you have some extra time. Then pull one out to take on the go! Follow these steps to make 12 muffins.

#### Directions

- 1. Preheat oven to 400°F.
- 2. Coat a 12-cup muffin pan with non-stick cooking spray. Or, use muffin liner cups.
- 3. Make muffin dry mix: In a large bowl, whisk together 1½ cups whole wheat flour, 1 cup allpurpose flour, 1½ teaspoons baking powder, and ¼ teaspoon salt. Add **Optional Dry Flavorings**.
- Make muffin wet mix: In a medium bowl, whisk together 2 large eggs, 1 cup fat-free (skim) or low-fat (1%) milk, ⅔ cup brown or granulated sugar, 2 Tablespoons melted unsalted butter, 2 Tablespoons canola oil, and 1 teaspoon vanilla extract. Add **Optional Wet Flavorings.**
- 5. Add wet mix to dry mix. Stir until just combined. Fold in **Fruits and Veggies** and **Optional Add-Ins.**
- 6. Bake muffins until a toothpick inserted in the center comes out with just a couple of moist crumbs attached, 20–25 minutes.
- 7. Let cool in the pan for 10 minutes. Remove from pan and let cool completely.

#### See next page for muffin ad-ins!



# Muffins, Continued...

# **Optional Add-ins**



#### Try these combos!

#### **Spiced Banana-Nut Muffins**

Add ½ teaspoon each ground cinnamon, nutmeg, and allspice to the dry mix. Combine wet and dry mixes. Stir in diced bananas and chopped pecans.

#### **Zucchini-Raisin Muffins**

Add 1 teaspoon ground cinnamon to the dry mix. Combine wet and dry mixes. Stir in zucchini and raisins.

#### **Blueberry-Ginger Muffins**

Add 1½ teaspoons ground ginger to the dry mix. Combine wet and dry mixes. Stir in blueberries.



- To freeze leftover muffins, wrap each one in plastic wrap. Place in an airtight container. Freeze up to 1 month.
- Use up fruits and veggies that are starting to get too ripe.
- To make bread instead of muffins, coat a loaf pan with non-stick cooking spray. Bake at 375°F for 50–60 minutes.

# **Raspberry-Lime Fizz**

Serves 5, 1 cup per serving

#### Ingredients

- 1 cup cranberry-raspberry juice
- 4 cups seltzer water
- 1 large lime

Serving Size 1 co Servings Per Re	
Amount Per Serving	
Calories 30	Calories from Fat 0
	% Daily Value*
Total Fat 0g	0%
Saturated Fat	0g 0%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 0mg	g 0%
Sodium 5mg	0%
Total Carbohydi	rate 8g 3%
Dietary Fiber (	0g 0%
Sugars 7g	
Protein 0g	
Vitamin A 0%	Vitamin C 25%
Calcium 0%	<ul> <li>Iron 0%</li> </ul>
*Percent Daily Values calorie diet. Your daily or lower depending of	y values may be higher

Nutrition Facts



#### Directions

- 1. In a large pitcher, mix cranberry-raspberry juice with seltzer water.
- 2. Rinse lime and cut in half. Squeeze juice from each half into the pitcher, discarding seeds.
- 3. Mix well before serving.



- Pour over ice and garnish with a lime wedge.
- Replace cranberry-raspberry juice with any 100% juice you prefer.
- For more fruit flavor, increase juice or decrease seltzer water.
- Add thin slices of lemon, lime, or orange for more flavor.
- If you do not have a large pitcher, prepare in a large bowl. Use a measuring cup or ladle to serve.

# **Tomato Sauce**

Serves 6, 1/2 cup per serving



#### Ingredients

- 1 medium onion
- 4 cloves garlic
- 1 medium carrot
- 1 Tablespoon canola oil
- 1 teaspoon dried basil
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> teaspoon dried oregano
- 1/4 teaspoon salt
- ½ teaspoon pepper
- 1 (28-ounce) can crushed tomatoes, no salt added

Nutrition Facts Serving Size 1/2 cup Servings Per Recipe 6	
Amount Per Serving	
Calories 80 Calories from Fat 2	20
% Daily Valu	Je*
Total Fat 2.5g 3	%
Saturated Fat 0g 0	%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol Omg 0	%
Sodium 150mg 7	%
Total Carbohydrate 13g 5	%
Dietary Fiber 4g 14	%
Sugars 4g	
Protein 3g	
Vitamin A 30% • Vitamin C 2%	
Calcium 2% · Iron 0%	
*Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs.	

#### Directions

- 1. Peel and rinse onion, garlic, and carrot.
- 2. Dice onion. Shred carrot using a grater. Mince garlic.
- In a medium pot over medium heat, heat oil. Add onion, garlic, and carrot. Cook until onion is soft, about 3 minutes.
- 4. Add basil, oregano, salt, pepper, and tomatoes. Bring to a boil.
- 5. Cover and reduce heat. Simmer for 15 minutes.

- Add ground turkey or lean ground beef to make a meat sauce. Cook meat and drain fat. Add veggies and proceed with recipe.
- Make a double batch of sauce. Freeze extra for later use.
- Add diced zucchini, peppers, mushrooms, or other vegetables if you like.
- Try adding 1-2 Tablespoons of balsamic vinegar with the spices for a different flavor.
- Serve over whole grain pasta. Or, use in place of canned tomato sauce in other recipes.

# **Apple Sauce**

Makes 8 servings

#### Ingredients

- 3 pounds cooking apples\* (9 medium) cored, quartered
- 1 cup water
- 1 teaspoon cinnamon (optional)

Nutrition F Serving Size 1/2 cup (242.98g) Servings Per Container 8	acts
Amount Per Serving	
Calories 102	
	% Dally Value*
Total Fat Og	0%
Saturated Fat 0g	0%
Trans Fat 0g	-
Cholesterol Omg	0%
Sodium Omg	0%
Total Carbohydrate 22g	7%
Dietary Fiber 5g	20%
Sugars 17g	
Protein 1g	2%

\*Varieties for cooking include: Braeburn,Granny Smith, Golden Delicious, Jonathan, Jonagold, McIntosh, Rome Beauty

#### Directions

- 1. Wash apples. Cut in quarters and remove core.
- 2. Combine ingredients in saucepan.
- Bring to a boil; reduce heat. Cover and simmer for 8 to 10 minutes or until apples are tender; add more water if necessary.
- 4. Remove from heat.
- 5. Mash with potato masher or process in blender or food processor to desired texture.
- 6. Serve warm or chilled. Stir before serving.
- ★ This recipe was adapted to lower the sugar content.

#### Chef's Notes - Make it Quick!

In a microwave-safe mixing bowl, combine ½ of each of the ingredients above. Cover bowl with wax paper. Microwave 10 to 12 minutes, stirring twice. Mash or blend. Makes 4 servings.



# **Apple Crisp**

Serves 10, 1 piece (1/10 of crisp) per serving

#### Ingredients

- 5 medium apples
- ¾ cup light brown sugar, packed and divided
- ½ cup whole wheat flour, divided
- ½ teaspoon ground cinnamon
- Non-stick cooking spray
- ½ stick (2 ounces) cold, unsalted butter
- 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cups quick oats

#### *Optional Ingredients ¼ teaspoon ground nutmeg*

Amount Per Serving	_		
Calories 220	Ca	lories fro	m Fat 50
		% 0	aily Value
Total Fat 6g			8%
Saturated Fat	3g		15%
Trans Fat 0g	-		
Cholesterol 10n	ng		3%
Sodium 5mg			0%
Total Carbohyd	rate	41g	15%
Dietary Fiber 3	3g		11%
Sugars 26g	-		
Protein 3g			
Vitamin A 4%	1e	Vitamin	C 6%
Calcium 2% Iron 6%			



#### Directions

- 1. Preheat oven to 350°F.
- 2. Rinse and cut apples in half, lengthwise. Remove any stems. Cut out center core of apple that contains the seeds. Do not peel.
- 3. Place apples cut side down. Use a sharp knife to cut apples into ½-inch slices.
- In a large bowl, combine sliced apples, ¼ cup of brown sugar, 1 Tablespoon of flour, cinnamon, and nutmeg, if using. Mix well.
- 5. Spray 9-inch square baking dish with non-stick cooking spray.
- 6. Pour apple mixture into baking dish. Spread evenly.
- 7. Dice butter into smaller cubes, using a sharp knife. In a medium bowl, combine remaining brown sugar and flour, oats, and butter. Mix with hands until crumbly.
- 8. Spread oat and flour mixture over apple mixture. Bake uncovered on middle rack of oven for 40 minutes or until top is lightly browned or bubbly.
- 9. Let sit for 15–20 minutes before serving.

#### Chef's Notes - Make it Quick!

- Use any apples you like. Or, try a mix of apples for different textures and flavors.
- Top with low-fat vanilla frozen yogurt if you like.
- Use other fruits, such as peaches, pears, or berries, when in season.

# **Black Bean Brownies**

Serves 16, 1 brownie per serving

#### Ingredients

- Non-stick cooking spray
- 1 (15-ounce) can black beans or 1<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> cups cooked, cooled black beans
- 3 large eggs
- 3 Tablespoons canola oil
- 1 teaspoon vanilla extract
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cup packed brown sugar
- ¼ cup cocoa powder

Optional Ingredients ½ cup chocolate, peanut butter, or butterscotch chips, or chopped nuts

Amount Per Servin	g	
Calories 90	Calories fro	m Fat 35
	% [	Daily Value
Total Fat 4g		5%
Saturated Fa	at 0.5g	3%
Trans Fat Og		
Cholesterol 35	õmg	12%
Sodium 15mg		1%
Total Carbohy	drate 12g	4%
Dietary Fibe	r 2g	7%
Sugars 7g		
Protein 3g		
Vitamin A 0%	<ul> <li>Vitamin</li> </ul>	C 0%
Calcium 2%	+ Iron 6%	



#### Directions

- 1. Preheat oven to 350°F. Coat a 9-inch square baking dish with non-stick cooking spray.
- 2. In a colander, drain and rinse beans.
- In a large bowl, use fork to whisk eggs, oil, and vanilla. Add beans and mash with fork until beans are barely visible (this can take 5 minutes or more of mashing). Stir in sugar and cocoa. Blend with a rubber spatula until mixed. If using, stir in chips or nuts now.
- Pour batter into the baking dish. Bake until a knife inserted in the center of the brownies comes out clean, 25–30 minutes. Let cool completely.
- 5. Cut into 16 squares.

#### Chef's Notes - Make it Quick!

 If you have a blender, you can use it to make these brownies. Add eggs, oil, and vanilla to blender and pulse to mix. Add beans and blend until pureed and smooth, 1–2 minutes. Be sure to scrape down the sides of the blender with a rubber spatula once or twice. Add sugar and cocoa. Blend until mixed, about 1 minute. If using, add chips or nuts and pulse once or twice to mix. Pour batter into baking dish. Bake as directed in step 4.
## Banana Crumble

Serves 10, <sup>1</sup>/<sub>10</sub> of crumble and 1 Tablespoon topping per serving

### Ingredients

- 4 large bananas
- 2 cups mixed fresh berries
- Non-stick cooking spray
- 5 Tablespoons whole wheat flour, divided
- 1 cup old-fashioned rolled oats
- ¼ cup light brown sugar, packed
- 1 teaspoon ground cinnamon
- · Pinch of salt
- 4 Tablespoons cold unsalted butter
- <sup>2</sup>∕<sub>3</sub> cup nonfat plain yogurt
- 1 Tablespoon honey

#### Nutrition Facts Serving Size 1/10 of crumble and 1 Tablespoon topping

Servings Per Recipe 10

Calories 180	Ca	lories from	Fat 50
		% Da	ily Value
Total Fat 6g			8%
Saturated Fat 3g		15%	
Trans Fat 0g	2.1		
Cholesterol 15n	ng		5%
Sodium 45mg			2%
Total Carbohydrate 32g			12%
Dietary Fiber 4g			14%
Sugars 17g			
Protein 3g			
Vitamin A 4%	•	Vitamin C	25%
Calcium 4%		Iron 6%	

### Directions

- 1. Preheat oven to 400°F.
- 2. Peel and slice bananas in half lengthwise.
- 3. Rinse berries and pat dry.
- 4. Spray 9-inch square baking dish with non-stick cooking spray. Place the banana halves flat side down in the baking dish.
- 5. Toss berries with 1 Tablespoon flour. Sprinkle berries over the bananas.
- 6. In a medium bowl, add 4 Tablespoons flour, oats, sugar, and spices. Stir to blend.
- 7. Cut cold butter into little pieces. Add to bowl. Using your fingers, quickly blend the butter into the dry ingredients until the mixture is crumbly.
- 8. Spread the crumbly mixture over the fruit in an even layer. Press down slightly.
- 9. Bake about 10–15 minutes, or until the crumble is firm and golden in color.
- 10. While crumble bakes, stir together yogurt and honey in a small bowl to create a lighter version of whipped cream.
- 11. When crumble is done, spoon 1 Tablespoon of the yogurt and honey topping over each serving.

- When berries are not in season, use frozen berries. Before adding, bring berries to room temperature and drain off any liquid. Use reserved berry liquid to flavor sparkling water or club soda for a naturally sweet, low-calorie drink.
- If using whole strawberries, cut in half or slice before using.

## Salmon Pasta Bake

Serves 9, <sup>1</sup>/<sub>9</sub> of recipe per serving

### Ingredients

- 2 cups whole wheat penne pasta
- 2 medium green onions
- 1 (14½-ounce) can pink salmon in water
- 1 cup frozen peas
- 1 cup nonfat or low-fat plain yogurt
- 2 teaspoons dried dill or dried parsley
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> teaspoon salt
- ¼ teaspoon ground black pepper
- ½ cup Parmesan cheese, grated

Amount Per Serving	
Calories 180 Calories	from Fat 40
	% Daily Value
Total Fat 4.5g	6%
Saturated Fat 1.5g	8%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 35mg	12%
Sodium 310mg	13%
Total Carbohydrate 22g	8%
Dietary Fiber 3g	11%
Sugars 3g	
Protein 15g	
Vitamin A 8% • Vitam	nin C 4%
Calcium 15% · Iron 1	10%



### Directions

- 1. Preheat oven to 400°F.
- Boil the pasta according to package directions. Drain in a colander. Run under water until cool to the touch, to keep noodles from sticking together.
- 3. Rinse and finely chop green onions.
- 4. Drain canned salmon. In a large bowl, mix salmon, pasta, green onions, peas, yogurt, dill or parsley, salt, and black pepper.
- 5. Transfer pasta mixture to a 9-inch square baking dish.
- 6. Sprinkle Parmesan cheese over pasta mixture. Bake 25-30 minutes, until bubbling and golden.

- Try using 1 (12-ounce) can low-sodium tuna in water instead of the salmon.
- Kick up the flavor by adding a pinch of ground cayenne pepper to the pasta mixture. Or, top with hot sauce when served.

## **Oatmeal Packets**

Serves 1, serving size: 1 packet

### Ingredients

- ½ cup quick oats
- 1 cup water

### Apple Cinnamon option

Add 1 teaspoon of sugar, 1/4 teaspoon cinnamon, and 2 Tablespoons apples (chopped and dried)

### **Cinnamon Raisin option**

Add 2 teaspoons packed brown sugar, 1/4 teaspoon cinnamon, and 2 Tablespoons raisins

### Cinnamon Spice option

Add 1 teaspoon of sugar, 1/4 teaspoon cinnamon, and a scant 1/8 teaspoon nutmeg

#### Cocoa option Add 1

teaspoon baking cocoa and 1 teaspoon sugar or 2 teaspoons "quick type" chocolate drink powder

#### Sweetened option Add

1 teaspoon sugar or 2 teaspoons packed brown sugar

### Chef's Notes

 Top with dried banana chips, small pieces of walnuts or almonds, dried cranberries, or other dried fruits.



### Directions

- 1. Put quick oats and
  - optional ingredients into a plastic snack or sandwich bag.
- 2. Seal bag and store for future use.
- Empty packet into microwave safe bowl when ready to use.
- 4. Stir in 1 cup water or milk.
- 5. Microwave on high 2 1/2-3 minutes.
- 6. Stir before serving.

## **Nutrition Facts**

Servings Per Container 1	
Amount Per Serving	
Calories 170	
	% Daily Value*
Total Fat 3g	5%
Saturated Fat 0g	0%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol Omg	0%
Sodium 10mg	0%
Total Carbohydrate 29g	10%
Dietary Fiber 5g	20%
Sugars 2g	
Protein 6g	12%

\*Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet.

## Orange Oatmeal Pancakes

Serves 6, 2 (4-inch) pancakes per serving

### Ingredients

- 1/2 cup all-purpose flour
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cup whole wheat flour
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cup quick oats
- 1 Tablespoon baking powder
- ¼ teaspoon salt
- 1 large egg
- <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> cup orange juice
- 1/2 cup nonfat milk
- 2 Tablespoons canola oil
- Non-stick cooking spray

Amount Per Serving			
Calories 180	Ca	lories from	n Fat 60
		% 0	aily Value
Total Fat 7g			9%
Saturated Fa	t 1g	-	5%
Trans Fat 0g			
Cholesterol 30	mg		10%
Sodium 360mg	1		16%
Total Carbohyd	Irate	25g	9%
Dietary Fiber	1g		4%
Sugars 4g			
Protein 5g			
Vitamin A 2%		Vitamin	C 15%
Calcium 15%	- 4	Iron 109	6

## Directions

- 1. In a large bowl, combine flours, oats, baking powder, and salt. Mix well.
- 2. In another large bowl, crack egg. Beat lightly with a fork.
- 3. Add orange juice, milk, and canola oil to egg. Mix well.
- 4. Coat large skillet with non-stick cooking spray. Heat over medium-high heat.
- 5. Add wet ingredients to dry ingredients. Stir just until dry ingredients are moistened. Do not overmix.
- 6. Pour ¼ cup batter into hot pan for each pancake. Adjust heat as needed to avoid burning.
- Flip pancakes when bubbles appear on top of the batter and the edges are slightly browned, about 3-4 minutes. Cook until second side is slightly browned, about 2-3 minutes more.

- If using an electric griddle instead of a skillet, preheat to 375°F before using.
- Chop and add 3 Tablespoons of your favorite nuts if no one is allergic to them.
- Make a double batch, cool, and then freeze the cooked leftovers. To prevent the pancakes from sticking together, layer waxed paper between each pancake. Place the stack in an airtight container or zip-top plastic bag. Freeze for no more than 6 weeks. Warm pancakes in a microwave or toaster oven for a quick breakfast.



## English Muffin Breakfast Sandwich

Serves 2, 1 sandwich per serving

### Ingredients

- 1 small tomato
- 2 cups fresh spinach
- 2 whole wheat English muffins
- 1 teaspoon canola oil
- 2 large eggs
- Pinch salt

### **Optional Ingredients**

• 1 small avocado

Amount Per Serving				
Calories 250	-	lorios	from F	Tat Br
Calones 200	Qa	lones		
Total Fat 9g	-		% Daily	12%
Saturated Fa	t 2a			10%
Trans Fat 0g		-		
Cholesterol 18	5ma		-	62%
Sodium 320mg				14%
Total Carbohyo		30g		11%
Dietary Fiber	-			4%
Sugars 7g				
Protein 13g	_			
Vitamin A 60%		Vitan	nin C	15%
Calcium 20%		Iron		

### Directions

- 1. Rinse and slice tomato into 4 slices. Rinse spinach. If using avocado, peel, remove pit, and slice now.
- 2. Split each muffin in half. Set muffin tops aside.
- 3. In a medium skillet over medium heat, heat oil.
- Gently break eggs into skillet. Be careful not to break the yolk. Cook about 1 minute. Carefully flip each egg over with a rubber spatula. Cook until yolk is slightly firm, about 1–2 minutes. Top each muffin bottom with cooked egg.
- 5. Add spinach to skillet with a splash of water and pinch of salt. Cover and cook until wilted, about 1–2 minutes.
- 6. Top the egg with tomato and spinach. If using avocado, add avocado slices now. Cover with the muffin tops to make a sandwich.

- Scramble the eggs instead of frying, if you like.
- Try toasting the muffins in a toaster or in the oven set to broil before adding eggs and toppings.
- Top cooked eggs with sliced low-fat cheese or turkey bacon. Cook 1 slice turkey bacon in skillet for 1 minute on each side. Break into pieces and add to muffin.

## Hummus

Serves 10, 1/4 cup per serving

### Ingredients

- 1 clove garlic
- 1 large lemon
- 1 (15½-ounce) can garbanzo beans
- 1/2 cup warm water
- 2 Tablespoons low-fat plain yogurt
- 2 Tablespoons canola oil
- 1 teaspoon salt
- ¼ teaspoon ground black pepper

### **Optional Ingredients**

- 1 fresh red pepper, or 3 roasted red peppers from a jar
- Pinch ground cumin, ground cayenne pepper, or red pepper flakes

## Nutrition Facts

Serving Size 1/4 cup Servings Per Container 10

Calories 60	Calories from Fat 30
	% Daily Value
Total Fat 3.5g	5%
Saturated Fat 0	g <b>0%</b>
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 0mg	0%
Sodium 290mg	12%
Total Carbohydra	te 6g 2%
Dietary Fiber 2g	8%
Sugars 1g	
Protein 2g	4%



### Directions

- 1. Peel and chop garlic. If using fresh red pepper, rinse, remove core and seeds, and mince now. Or, mince jarred roasted peppers.
- 2. Rinse lemon and cut in half. In a small bowl, squeeze juice. Discard seeds.
- 3. In a colander, drain and rinse beans.
- 4. Add garlic, lemon juice, beans, and remaining ingredients to blender. If using optional spices, add now. Blend until creamy and well-mixed.
- 5. If using, top hummus with minced red pepper.

- Serve hummus with sliced whole wheat pita bread. Or, serve as a dip for cut-up fresh vegetables like cucumber, carrots, or broccoli.
- Make a tasty sandwich. Stuff a pita pocket with cut-up fresh veggies and hummus.
- If mixture seems too dry when blending, add more water or lemon juice 1 teaspoon at a time. Blend until smooth and creamy.
- For a different flavor, try using tahini or peanut butter instead of yogurt. Tahini is sold in jars and may be found in the ethnic foods section of your store.
- If you do not have a blender, use a potato masher to blend ingredients.
- Substitute 2 Tablespoons of olive oil for canola oil if available.

## **Chicken Burger**

Serves 4, 1 burger per serving

### Ingredients

- 1/4 small bell pepper
- 1/4 small red onion
- 1 pound lean ground chicken, turkey, or beef
- 1½ teaspoons garlic powder
- 1½ teaspoons onion powder
- ½ teaspoon dried parsley flakes
- 1 teaspoon ground black
  pepper
- ½ teaspoon salt
- 1 Tablespoon canola oil
- ¼ cup water

Servings Per Re	cipe	24	-
Amount Per Serving			
Calories 210	Calc	ories from	n Fat 120
		%	Daily Value
Total Fat 13g			17%
Saturated Fat	2.5	g	13%
Trans Fat 0g			
Cholesterol 85r	ng		28%
Sodium 370mg		-	16%
Total Carbohyd	rate	3g	1%
Dietary Fiber	1g		4%
Sugars 0g			
Protein 22g	_		
Vitamin A 4%	1	Vitamin	C 10%
Calcium 2%		Iron 10	%



### Directions

- 1. Peel onion. Rinse and finely chop bell pepper and onion.
- In a medium bowl, combine bell pepper, onion, ground meat, garlic powder, onion powder, parsley, salt, and pepper.
- 3. Divide evenly into 4 pieces. Form pieces into patties about 4 inches across.
- In a large skillet over medium heat, heat oil. Add burgers. Cook until browned on both sides, about 5 minutes per side. Add water to the pan. Cover and cook until the burgers reach 165°F, about 10 minutes more.

### **Chef's Notes**

- Serve on whole wheat buns with lettuce, tomato, and onion. Or, pair with a tossed salad.
- Cut leftover bell pepper into strips. Add to a tossed salad or enjoy with a healthy dip.

## **Tomato Salsa**

Serves 6, <sup>1</sup>/<sub>3</sub> cup per serving

### Ingredients

- 2 medium jalapeño peppers
- 1/2 medium red onion
- 2 cloves garlic
- 1 Tablespoon cider vinegar
- 1 (14<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>-ounce) can diced tomatoes, no salt added

#### **Optional Ingredients**

• 1⁄4 cup fresh cilantro leaves



### Directions

- 1. Rinse peppers. Remove seeds and mince.
- 2. Peel onion and garlic. Rinse onion and dice. Mince garlic.
- 3. If using, rinse and chop cilantro leaves.
- In a medium pot, add peppers, garlic, onion, cider vinegar, and canned tomatoes. Heat mixture over medium heat for 15 minutes. Stir occasionally.
- 5. Chill before serving. If using, add cilantro to chilled salsa.

Amount Per Serving	i in		
Calories 20	C	alories fro	m Fat (
		% Da	aily Value
Total Fat 0g			0%
Saturated Fat	0g	-	0%
Trans Fat 0g			
Cholesterol 0m	g	-	0%
Sodium 30mg			1%
Total Carbohyd	Irate	5g	2%
Dietary Fiber	1g		4%
Sugars 3g			
Protein 1g			
		174	2.001/
Vitamin A 6%		Vitamin (	:20%
Calcium 2%		Iron 0%	

### **Nutrition Facts**

### Chef's Notes

- Use any kind of onions or hot peppers you like.
- For an extra kick, add a third jalapeño or a serrano pepper.
- When in season, use 3 medium or 2 large fresh tomatoes in place of canned.
- Use juice from half a lime in place of cider vinegar if you like.
- Try serving this salsa as a dip with corn tortilla chips, as a topping on baked potatoes or tacos, or as a sauce for grilled meats and fish.
- Make a bigger batch and freeze.

## **Hearty Egg Burritos**

Serves 4, 1 burrito per serving

### Ingredients

- 3 green onions
- 1 medium red or green bell
  pepper
- 1 medium clove garlic
- 2 ounces low-fat cheddar cheese
- 1 (15½-ounce) can black beans, no salt added
- 1 teaspoon canola oil
- 4 large eggs
- ¾ teaspoon ground cumin, divided
- ¼ teaspoon ground black pepper
- Non-stick cooking spray
- 4 (8-inch) whole wheat flour tortillas

#### **Optional Ingredients**

- ⅓ cup nonfat plain yogurt
- 1/4 cup fresh cilantro

#### Nutrition Facts Serving Size 1 burrito Servings Per Recipe 4 Amount Per Serving

Calories 360	Calo	pries fro	om Fat 100
			% Daily Value*
Total Fat 11g			14%
Saturated Fa	t 3.5	9	18%
Trans Fat 0g	1		
Cholesterol 19	Omg	T-LOT	63%
Sodium 330mg	1		14%
Total Carbohy	drate	46g	17%
Dietary Fiber	7g		25%
Sugars 5g			
Protein 21g			
Vitamin A 20%	<b>C</b> ¥	Vitam	in C 60%
Calcium 15%		Iron 2	0%
*Percent Daily Value calorie diet. Your da or lower depending	aily val	ues may l	be higher

### Directions

- 1. Rinse green onions and bell pepper. Peel garlic clove.
- 2. Slice green onions. Remove core and dice bell pepper. Mince garlic.
- 3. If using fresh cilantro, rinse and chop leaves now.
- 4. Grate cheese.
- 5. In a colander, drain and rinse beans.
- In a medium skillet over medium heat, heat oil. Add beans, green onions, bell pepper, and garlic. Cook until peppers are soft, about 3 minutes. Add ½ teaspoon ground cumin and black pepper. Transfer mixture to a plate.
- 7. In a small bowl, crack eggs. Add remaining <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> teaspoon cumin. Beat mixture lightly with a fork.
- Wipe out skillet with a paper towel. Coat with non-stick cooking spray. Heat at medium-low. Add egg mixture. Cook, stirring occasionally, until eggs are as firm as you like, about 3–5 minutes. If using cilantro, add now.
- 9. Spoon egg mixture into the center of each tortilla, dividing evenly. Add beans and veggies. Sprinkle cheese on top. If using yogurt, add a dollop to each tortilla.
- 10. Fold tortilla over mixture and serve.

### ()

#### Chef's Notes

- Add color and flavor with a fresh salsa. Mix chopped fresh or canned tomatoes, chopped onion, and chopped cilantro. Add a pinch of ground cumin for heat.
- For a different flavor, use Monterey Jack or colby cheese instead of cheddar.
- When selecting whole wheat tortillas, compare Nutrition Facts labels and look for options lower in sodium and saturated fat and with no trans fat.
- Steam, sauté, or grill a mix of veggies. Add to burritos.
- If you double the recipe, do not double cumin.
- Use 1 Tablespoon coriander instead of fresh cilantro, if you like.
- Burritos can be frozen for up to one week. Wrap tightly in plastic wrap, cover with aluminum foil, and freeze. To reheat, remove foil and plastic. Microwave 1½–2 minutes, turning as needed. Or, remove plastic wrap and re-cover in aluminum foil. Heat in a toaster oven or regular oven at 300°F for about 6 minutes.



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## Peanut Butter and Banana Pockets

Serves 4, 1 folded tortilla per serving

### Ingredients

- 3 ripe banana
- 3 Tablespoons creamy peanut butter
- 1½ teaspoons honey
- ¼ teaspoon ground cinnamon
- 4 (8-inch) whole wheat flour tortillas
- Non-stick cooking spray

Amount Per Servin	g		
Calories 300	Cald	ories from	Fat 100
		% Da	ily Value
Total Fat 11g			14%
Saturated Fa	t 2.5	g	13%
Trans Fat 0g			
Cholesterol On	ng		0%
Sodium 370mg	1		16%
Total Carbohy	drate	47g	17%
Dietary Fiber	3g		11%
Sugars 14g			
Protein 8g			_
Vitamin A 2%	17	Vitamin C	: 15%
Calcium 0%		Iron 0%	-



### Directions

- 1. Peel and slice bananas about <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>-inch thick.
- 2. In a small bowl, stir together peanut butter, honey, and cinnamon.
- 3. Lay tortillas flat. Spread about 1 Tablespoon of the peanut butter mixture on one half of each tortilla.
- 4. Divide banana slices evenly among tortillas. Arrange in a single layer over peanut butter mixture. Fold each tortilla in half.
- 5. Coat a large skillet with non-stick cooking spray. Heat over medium-high heat.
- 6. Place folded tortillas in the skillet. Cook for 1–2 minutes on each side, or until golden brown.

### **Chef's Notes**

- For a richer flavor, stir 2 Tablespoons of low-fat cream cheese into the peanut butter mixture in step 2. Let cheese come to room temperature before adding.
- To serve as a dessert, add melted chocolate sauce. Or, sprinkle a few chocolate chips inside the tortilla while cooking.

## **Tuna Boats**

Serves 4, <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cucumber and 6 ounces filling per serving

### Ingredients

- 2 large cucumbers
- 1 lemon
- 2 green onions
- 1 (6-ounce) can lowsodium tuna, packed in water
- 1 (15½-ounce) can white beans
- 1 Tablespoon canola oil
- 1 Tablespoon Dijon or country mustard
- ¼ teaspoon salt
- ¼ teaspoon ground black pepper

Serving Size 1/ and 6 ounces fi Servings Per Re	lling		
Amount Per Serving	1	-	
Calories 220	Ca	lories fr	om Fat 40
		%	Daily Value
Total Fat 4.5g			6%
Saturated Fa	t Og		0%
Trans Fat 0g			
Cholesterol 10	mg		3%
Sodium 500mg	1		22%
Total Carbohyd	trate	26g	9%
Dietary Fiber	6g		21%
Sugars 3g			
Protein 19g			
Vitamin A 4%	- •	Vitamir	n C 20%
Calcium 8%		Iron 20	%



### Directions

- Rinse cucumbers. Peel off skin every ¼ inch, all the way around. Cut lengthwise. Scoop out the seeds with a small spoon.
- Rinse lemon. Zest using the small holes of a box grater. Cut in half. In a small bowl, squeeze juice. Discard seeds.
- 3. Rinse and chop green onions.
- 4. Drain tuna. In a colander, drain and rinse beans.
- 5. In a medium bowl, mash beans lightly with a fork.
- 6. Add green onions, tuna, oil, mustard, salt, pepper, lemon zest, and 2 Tablespoons of the lemon juice to beans. Mix with a fork.
- 7. Fill each cucumber half with 1/4 tuna mixture. Serve.

### Chef's Notes

- For a snack or party food, cut cucumbers into thick slices. Do not remove seeds. Place a dollop of tuna mixture on top.
- Add chopped bell pepper or celery for extra nutrition and crunch.
- Try canned salmon, packed in water, instead of tuna.

## Ceyaka (Mint) Tea

### Ingredients

- ¼ cup dried crushed ceyaka (mint)
- 3 cups boiling water
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cup honey
- 5 cups ice water

#### **Nutritional Information**

Calories 63.8 Total Fat 0.0g Sodium 5.6g Total Carbohydrates 17.3g Protein 0.1g

#### Instructions

Place 3 cups of water in a sauce pan with <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> cup of dried crushed cayaka and bring to boil. Once it begins boiling, let boil for 10 minutes or until the water turns a green color. Pour through strainer (to separate loose ceyaka) into pitcher and stir in honey. Add ice water and serve.



#### Wild Mint

Wild mint or ceyaka is often infused to make a traditional tea. This tea is sweetened using honey and often used for medical purposes. Ceyaka is found growing along creeks and other waterways. Ceyaka is best harvested until mid-August. Ceyaka can be utilized while fresh or dried for later use.

#### Did you know?

Wild mint can be used to treat colds and upset stomachs.

## **Chokecherry Patties**

### Ingredients

Ripe Chokecherries

### **Nutritional Information**

Calories per serving 97 Protein 1.8g Total fat 1g Sodium 3g Total Carbohydrates 20.2g



### Instructions

Grind whole chokecherries, including pits until it is a fine consistency. Using about ¼ cup of chokecherries, shape into round, thin patties. Place patties in a dehydrator; leaving ½ inch space between patties. Chokecherry patties will take 12-16 hours to dry. Flip patties every 2-3 hours to ensure even drying.

### Chokeberries

Traditionally, chokecherries were a very important part of the Native Americans' diet. Chokecherries are collected in the fall when the berries ripen. The berries are high in vitamins A and C. There are many uses for the chokecherries. Chokecherries can be dried into patties and consumed later. Chokecherries are also used in the making of Wasna and Pemmican. Chokecherries



can also be used to make syrups, jams and jellies. The bark was mainly used for medicinal purposes.

### Did you know?

Chokecherries have a medical use. Chokecherries can be used as an astringent for coughs and colds and can be used to treat digestive problems.

## Wasna

### Ingredients

- 2 cups shredded beef or bison jerky
- 1 cup chopped tart berries (chokecherries, sour cherries, or cranberries work best)
- 6 Tablespoons beef tallow or vegetable shortening

#### **Nutritional Information**

Calories per serving 83.5 Total Fat 5.3g Cholesterol 20.0 mg Sodium 16.0mg Potassium 94.5mg Total Carbohydrates 0.8g



### Instructions

Shred the jerky and berries in a food processor. Mix in tallow or shortening and stir until well incorporated. Form the mixture into patties and dry in a dehydrator or refrigerate and eat within 3 days.

#### Wasna

The Lakota diet was high in protein and often the tribe either had much food to eat, such as after they killed a buffalo, or very little. One of the traditional recipes that the Lakota have passed through the generations is Wasna. Wasna derives from "wa" meaning "anything" and the "sna" meaning ground up. Non-Lakota people sometimes refer to it as Pemmican. This dish consists of dried buffalo, dried berries, and fat or bone marrow. Early Lakotas would grind the ingredients together with pounding a stone. Wasna is often seen as a sacred food and was often used in ceremonies and rituals. It also has less cholesterol, yet a mere four ounces provides more protein than half a dozen eggs. Wasna, because of protein it contains, can raise a person's iron level within 15 minutes. Today, Lakota people believe their ancestors did not suffer from diabetes, heart disease, or cancer due to the healing powers of Wasna.

## Tinpsila Wasna

### Ingredients

- 2 cups wild turnips
- 4 Tablespoons kidney fat (buffalo or choice of wild game)



#### Instructions

Harvest turnips in early June or soak dried turnips for two days in water. Shred or grind the turnips to the desired texture. Render the kidney fat in a skillet and add to the ground turnips or break pieces of kidney fat and add to the ground or shredded turnips. Add these two ingredients to your desired consistency, or about 80 percent turnips and 20 percent kidney fat.

#### Tinpsila

Tinpsila Wasna is one of the four types of Wasna.

Tinpsila (wild turnip) is harvested in early June when the wild turnip flower is visible. After it is picked, the wild turnip flower is put back in the soil to ensure a regrowth for the next year. The Tinpsila is then peeled and either dried or used



right away for Wasna. If it is dried and used for a later day, the Tinpsila bulb is usually soaked in water for two days before it is either grated or ground for Wasna.

#### Did you know?

One bulb of Tinpsila (wild turnip) contains the same amount of potassium as 3 whole bananas.

## Papa Wasna

### Ingredients

- 2 cups of ground, dried meat
- 4 Tablespoons kidney fat or rendered fat

### **Nutritional Information**

100 grams of raw buffalo (95%) lean has a total fat of 4.6g

127.94 kcal calories

54.76mg of cholesterol-- all which is significantly lower when compared to beef, pork, turkey and chicken

Buffalo has a total of 20.77g of protein which is more protein than beef, pork, turkey and chicken



### Instructions

To dry the meat, first fillet thin layers of raw meat while rolling the meat and cutting as you move along. Once you get a thin layer of meat cut out, hang your fresh meat over a line or pole and dry in a cool dry place. Lightly salt and turn once a day. When the meat is completely dry, grind meat to desired texture, but you usually want some fluff to the meat. Once the dried meat is ground to the desired texture, add kidney fat to the dried meat, mixing as you add the fat.

### Papa (dried meat) Wasna

Papa is one of the four types of Wasna. Traditionally, dried meat was used in most traditional foods for the



Lakota. Throughout the year, dried meat was constantly stored, maintained and almost always readily available. Papa Wasna is one of the four types of sacred Wasna utilized in many Lakota ceremonies.

### Did you know?

Long ago, the Lakota use to have a game with the children to soften the dried meat in preparation for Wasna. Elders would lay the dried meat on a hide and cover with a thin layer of hide while the children would continuously jump up and down on the hides, which softened up the meat for Wasna.

## Corn Wasna

### Ingredients

- 1 cup of ground roasted corn
- 4 Tablespoons kidney or rendered fat



#### Instructions

Grind the roasted corn kernels with a food grinder, or a stone grinder into a fine powder. Add in kidney or rendered fat to the mix. Work in the mixture with your hands. The corn Wasna can be stored in a container for a later use.

#### Papa (wagmiza) Wasna

Stove top roasted corn kernels are ground into a fine powder. After it is ground down, rendered kidney fat is added to give it flavor. Modern versions include the addition of: cornmeal, raisins, and sugar to add flavor and sweetness to today's ever-changing taste palate. This form of Wasna can be used right away or stored for later use. Wagmiza Wasna is one of the four types of sacred Wasna utilized in many Lakota ceremonies.

#### Did you know?

Corn Wasna is a great source of dietary fiber, iron, and phosphorous. It also contains complex carbs and other nutrients, and they can help prevent diseases like diabetes, heart disease and some cancers.

## **Buffalo Minestrone**

Serves 6

### Ingredients

- 1 pound ground buffalo
- 1/4 cup chopped prairie onions
- 1 clove garlic crushed
- 1 cup shredded cabbage
- ½ cup uncooked elbow macaroni or broken spaghetti
- 1¼ cups water
- 2 cubes beef bouillon
- 1 teaspoon Italian seasoning
- 2 stalks celery, thinly sliced (approximately 1 cup)
- 1 medium zucchini, sliced (approximately 1½ cups)
- 1 can (28 ounces) whole tomatoes, undrained
- 1 can (8 ounces) kidney beans, undrained
- 1 can (8 ounces) whole kernel corn, undrained
- Grated Parmesan cheese

### **Nutritional Information**

Calories per serving 184 Protein 22g Total Fat 3g Sodium 721mg Total Carbohydrates 19g



### Instructions

Cook buffalo, onion, and garlic in Dutch oven over low to medium heat stirring occasionally until buffalo is brown; then drain. Stir in remaining ingredients except cheese, breaking up tomatoes. Bring soup to boil, reduce heat to low. Cover and simmer about 15 minutes, stirring occasionally, until macaroni is tender. Serve with Parmesan cheese.

### **Prairie Onion**

The prairie onion can be used fresh or it can be dried and saved for later use. Plains tribes, particularly the Lakota, used prairie onions to flavor soups. The onion has more of an intense flavor the longer it is left to grow. However, they become more bitter once they begin to flower.

### Did you know?

Prairie onions help with healthy cholesterol levels and also provide high anti-cancer sulfur compounds.

## Lakota Skillet Bread (Gabubu Bread)

Serves 6, one 4" round piece of bread per serving

### Ingredients

- 2 cups flour
- 1 Tablespoon baking powder
- 1 teaspoon salt
- 1 Tablespoon canola oil
- 1/4 teaspoon sugar
- 1 1/2 cups 1% milk



### Instructions

Mix all the dry ingredients together. Make a small well in the middle of the flour and add the milk and oil. Mix together slowly and gently. You may need to add a little more flour to mix the dough until it is easy to handle. Separate dough into six balls.

Fry bread one piece at a time using a non-stick fry pan with 1 Tablespoon canola oil. Flatten dough with your hands, lay dough flat in hot, greased pan. Fry on low until golden brown. Flip dough and fry other side until golden brown, adding more canola oil as needed.



### **Chef's Notes**

Tip: Grease your hands with canola oil when you handle the dough. It will keep the dough from sticking to your hands.

## **Roast with Veggies**

### Ingredients

- 4 pounds buffalo roast
- 1 onion, diced
- 5 carrots, sliced <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> inch thick
- 5-7 medium potato, chopped in squares
- 5 stalks of celery, sliced 1/3 inch thick
- 1 Tablespoon beef base

### **Nutritional Information**

Calories per serving 250 Protein 33g Total fat 3g Sodium 103mg Total carbohydrates 22g Serves 13

### Nutritional Value of a Buffalo

Prairie onions help with healthy cholesterol levels and Calories-A 100 grams serving of bison meatabout 3.5 ounces, or about 1/4

### Instructions

Preheat oven to 325 degrees F. Place buffalo roast in roaster with lid. Place 1 inch of water in the bottom of the roaster. Sprinkle roast with



black pepper and place diced onions over the top of the roast and in the water. Add beef base to water after the roast has cooked for 1  $\frac{1}{2}$  hours, place carrots, potatoes, and celery in the water and cook for another hour, until roast is completely cooked.

### Buffalo

Over 1 million Native Americans shared the land of North America with the buffalo. The buffalo were very important to Native Americans and to their survival. Native Americans used every part of the buffalo as a source of food, clothing, and shelter. Native Americans treated the buffalo with respect, and the buffalo was very sacred to them. There were many traditional uses for the buffalo. Native Americans use buffalo bones for arrowheads, eating utensil, knives, shovels, and war clubs. Buffalo fat was used for soaps, tallow, and hair grease, among other things. Buffalo hair was used for braided ropes, headdresses, pillow fillers, and moccasin lining. Buffalo tails were used as fly swatters, knife sheaths, whips, and medicine. Buffalo meat was traditionally used primarily for consumption. Buffalo meat can be immediately consumed, dried into a jerky, or used to make Wasna (pemmican).

pound contains about 146 calories. This makes it one of the lowest calorie meats. A similar serving of lean beef contains about 176 calories, while pork contains about 218 calories and turkey contains about 149 calories.

Fat and Cholesterol-One serving of buffalo meat contains 7.21 grams of fat, and about 55 milligrams of cholesterol. To put that in perspective, the same size serving of 90 percent lean beef contains about 10 grams of fat and about 65 milligrams of cholesterol.

Recipe and Photo Source: Great Plains Tribal Chairmen's Health Board – Good Health and Wellness Program

## **BuffaloStew**

### Ingredients

- 2 pounds ground buffalo
- 2 cans (16 ounces) mixed vegetable
- 2 cans (16 ounces) chopped tomatoes
- 2 cups elbow macaroni uncooked
- 6 cups water

#### **Nutritional Information**

Calories per serving 167 Protein 22g Total fat 2g Sodium 266g Total Carbohydrates 14g



### Instructions

In a large soup pot, cook ground buffalo between low and medium heat. Stir until brown. Add water, macaroni, vegetables, and tomatoes. Stir ingredients together and season to taste with salt and pepper. Reduce heat and simmer until macaroni is completely cooked.

### Buffalo

Buffalo meat has a very little fat compared to beef or pork. Buffalo meat can be expensive. Since buffalo has less fat, there is less waste when compared to other meats. Buffalo will also cook faster, since it has lower fat content. Buffalo should be cooked at lower temperatures to keep the meat from becoming tough. When cooking buffalo, the drier the cooking method, the more tender the meat will be. Cooking methods such as boiling, roasting, and grilling are most ideal. Buffalo can be substituted for beef in recipes.

#### Did you know?

Buffalo is very nutrient dense food. It is an excellent source of protein, vitamins B12 and B6, as well as iron and zinc.

# Papa Soup (Dried Meat Soup)

### Ingredients

- 6 pieces of Papa (dried meat)
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> string of tinpsila (turnips)
- 2 cups of dried corn
- 1 onion, diced
- 6 potatoes, diced
- 5 quarts of water
- · Salt and pepper to taste

### **Nutritional Information**

Calories per serving 173 Protein 21.5g Total fat 1.0g Sodium 40g Total Carbohydrates 33.8g



### Instructions

Soak tinpsila and corn in water overnight. Boil 4 quarts of water. Add Papa, turnips, and corn. Cook until turnips are soft. Add onions and potatoes. Cook until potatoes are done. Add salt and pepper to taste.

#### Tinpsila

Tinpsila or wild prairie turnips are an important food for Native Americans in the Great Plains region. Tinpsila

is gathered every summer. The tinpsila plant is dug, then the stem is placed back into the ground to spread the seeds. Tinpsila is often braided and dried for later use in foods. Tinpsila is used in many traditional foods, such as Papa soup.



### Did you know?

Tinpsila can be dried and ground into flour.

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# Wojapi

### Ingredients

- Fresh berries or chokecherry patties
- Water
- Cornstarch
- Sugar, Splenda or honey

#### **Nutritional Information**

Calories per serving 42 Protein 0.5g Total fat 0.2g Sodium 1.8mg Total Carbohydrates 10.4g





#### Instructions

You can use fresh berries or you can use chokecherry patties. Soak five patties in water overnight in order to make a small pot of Wojapi. Place the water and soaking patties onto medium heat and boil for an hour. Break apart the patties in the water as its boiling. Once they're all broken up, turn the heat down to low and add a little mix of corn starch and water to thicken the consistency of pudding. Stir constantly to avoid lumps.

#### Wojapi

Long ago, Wojapi consisted of ripened chokecherries and crushed tinpsila (wild turnips). Our ancestors would only use the ripened dark chokecherries, so sugar wasn't needed. The crushed wild turnip was used to add thickness to the chokecherries, giving it a pudding like



texture. Nowadays, we add sugar and cornstarch into our Wojapi for flavor and texture. Chokecherries contain the highest amounts of an antioxidant called anthocyanin, which studies have shown to reduce the severity of colon cancer by 80 percent. Numerous studies have shown that the antioxidants in chokecherries have huge health benefits for cardiovascular disorders, anti-inflammatory responses, colon cancer and diverse degenerative diseases.

Plums when ripe can also be used to make wojapi.

## **Fry Bread - Whole Wheat**

Serves 8, 1 small fry bread per serving

### Ingredients

- 2 cups whole wheat flour
- 1 cup white flour
- 3 Tablespoons powdered milk
- 1 Tablespoon baking powder
- 1 teaspoon salt (optional)
- 1 1/2 cups warm water
- canola oil for frying

Nutrition Serving Size 1 piece (1g) Servings Per Container 8	Facts
Amount Per Serving	
Calories 240	
	% Daily Value*
Total Fat 10g	15%
Saturated Fat 1g	5%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 42mg	14%
Sodium 365mg	15%
Total Carbohydrate 35g	12%
Dietary Fiber 6g	24%
Sugars 0g	
Protein 6g	12%



Reproduced by IHS Division of Diabetes Treatment and Prevention, 6/2013.

### Directions

- 1. Mix dry ingredients in a bowl and gradually add water to make a dough.
- 2. Knead the dough until it forms a ball and comes clean from the edge of bowl.
- 3. Cover with a cloth and let it sit for 30 minutes.
- 4. Pour 3/4 inch of canola oil into a deep frying pan and heat on medium. You can test the temperature of the oil by putting a small pinch of dough into it. If the oil is ready, the dough will rise immediately to the top.
- 5. Divide the dough and knead into 8 round balls.
- Roll the dough balls into flat circles, or pat them between your hands and stretch them out while turning them clockwise. Continue stretching until the dough is 1/4 to 1/2 inch thick. With a fork, poke a few holes in the flattened circles of dough.
- 7. Carefully slide each flattened dough into the hot oil to avoid splashes.
- 8. Slightly lift the fry bread pieces with a fork to check the bottoms. When they are brown, lift each fry bread and turn it over.
- 9. When both sides are brown, remove the fry breads from the pan and put them in a baking pan lined with paper towels to drain excess oil and cool.



### **Chef's Notes**

Use canola oil when making fry bread (instead of melting shortening) to lower exposure to harmful fats found in shortening. By using canola oil instead of shortening or other oils, there is less odor while frying. The fry bread has a light, whole wheat taste.



## Pulled Pork with Pineapple BBQ Sauce

Makes 8 servings (1/2 cup servings)

### Ingredients

- 2 pounds pork tenderloin
- 1 ½ cups no-sugar-added barbecue sauce
- 1 cup canned crushed no-sugaradded pineapple with juice
- 2 cloves garlic (minced)
- 1 small onion (diced)

Nutrition	Facts
Serving Size 1/2 cup	
Servings Per Container 8	
Amount Per Serving	
Calories 190	
	% Deity Value*
Total Fat 3g	5%
Saturated Fat 1g	5%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 75mg	25%
Sodium 400mg	17%
Total Carbohydrate 15g	5%
Dietary Fiber 1g	4%
Sugars 8g	
Protein 25g	50%
*Percent Daily Values are based or	n a 2,000 calorie diet.



### Directions

- 1. Add all of the ingredients to a slow cooker.
- 2. Cook on high for 8 hours.
- 3. Shred the meat with two forks. Serve the pulled pork in a lower-carb wrap, in lettuce "cups," or on a salad. If desired, serve with extra barbecue sauce.



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## **Roasted Chicken Breast**

Makes 4 servings (4 oz servings)

### Ingredients

- Nonstick cooking spray
- 4 chicken breasts (4-ounces each, skinless, boneless)
- 1 teaspoon salt
- ½ teaspoon black pepper
- 1 Tablespoon olive oil
- 1/4 cup lemon juice

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- 2 Tablespoon garlic (minced)
- 1 ½ teaspoon paprika

Amount Per Serving	
Calories 170	
	% Daily Value'
Total Fat 6g	9%
Saturated Fat 1.5g	8%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 65mg	22%
Sodium 60mg	3%
Total Carbohydrate 3g	1%
Dietary Fiber 0g	0%
Sugars 0g	
Protein 24g	48%



### Directions

- 1. Preheat oven to 350 degrees F. Coat a baking sheet with cooking spray.
- 2. Place the chicken breasts on the baking sheet.
- 3. In a small bowl, combine salt, pepper, olive oil, lemon juice and garlic, and whisk until combined.
- 4. Brush on or pour lemon juice mixture over each chicken breast, coating evenly.
- 5. Sprinkle each chicken breast evenly with paprika and bake in oven for 35 minutes or until the chicken is cooked to an internal temperature of 165 degrees F.
- 6. Let the chicken breasts rest, covered with foil for 10-15 minutes before slicing or serving.



## **Cucumber & Tomato Salad**

Serves 4, 1 cup per serving

### Ingredients

- 1/8 teaspoon black pepper
- 2 Tablespoons red wine vinegar
- 10 ½ ounces cherry tomatoes, cut in half
- 1 large cucumber, peeled and cut in half
- 1 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Tablespoons olive oil
- Pinch of salt

Nutrition Serving Size 1 cup Servings Per Container 4	Facts
Amount Per Serving	
Calories 70	
	% Daily Value*
Total Fat 5g	8%
Saturated Fat 0.5g	3%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol Omg	0%
Sodium 5mg	0%
Total Carbohydrate 4g	1%
Dietary Fiber 1g	4%
Sugars 3g	
Protein 1g	2%
*Percent Daily Values are based or	n a 2,000 calorie diet.



### Directions

- 1. Cut each cucumber half in half and slice into large chunks. Place the cucumber in a salad bowl with the cherry tomatoes.
- 2. In a small bowl, whisk together the dressing. ingredients. Pour the dressing over the cucumbers and tomatoes and serve.



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# **Deviled Eggs**

Serves 12, 1/2 egg per serving

### Ingredients

- 6 large eggs
- 2 Tablespoons plus 1 teaspoon light mayonnaise
- <sup>1</sup>/8 teaspoon dry mustard powder
- Pinch of salt
- Freshly ground black pepper

Nutrition Facts Serving Size 1/2 large egg Servings Per Container 12		
Amount Per Serving		
Calories 45		
	% Daily Value	
Total Fat 3g	5%	
Saturated Fat 1g	5%	
Trans Fat 0g		
Cholesterol 95mg	32%	
Sodium 70mg	3%	
Total Carbohydrate 1g	0%	
Dietary Fiber 0g	0%	
Sugars 0g		
Protein 3g	6%	



### Directions

- Place the eggs in a small saucepan so that they won't bounce or move around and crack. Cover with water. Bring to a boil. Immediately turn off and cover. Let sit for 15-18 minutes to continue cooking. Pour out the hot water. Shake the eggs in the pan to crack the shells. Add cold water and let sit. (This will make them easier to peel.)
- Peel the eggs and cut them in half vertically. Remove yolks, place them in a small bowl, and mash with a fork. Add mayo, mustard, salt and pepper. Fill egg whites with mixture. If desired, garnish with sliced grape tomatoes, sliced olives, sliced radishes, or sliced scallions.



## Strawberry Banana Jello Salad

Makes 8 servings

### Ingredients

- 1 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cups hot water
- 1 package sugar-free strawberry Jello (6 ounces)
- 1 package frozen strawberries (sliced or whole) (no sugar added) (20 ounces)
- 1 cup crushed pineapple (no sugar added)
- 3-4 bananas, sliced
- 1 cup walnuts, chopped
- 2 cups fat-free sour cream

Serving Size (283g) Servings Per Contain	
Amount Per Serving	in a second second second
Calories 272	Calories from Fat 94
and the second	% Daily Value*
Total Fat 11g	17%
Saturated Fat 1g	5%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 5mg	2%
Sodium 228mg	10%
Total Carbohydrate	49g 16%
Dietary Fiber 4g	16%
Sugars 18g	
Protein 9g	18%



### Directions

- 1. Dissolve Jello in the hot water.
- 2. Fold in strawberries, crushed pineapple, banana slices, and walnuts, and stir to mix.
- 3. Pour 1/2 of the mixture into a 12" x 8" dish, and refrigerate until firmly set.
- 4. Set the other 1/2 aside at room temperature.
- 5. When refrigerated half is set, gently spread with sour cream and then top with the remaining 1/2 mixture.
- 6. Refrigerate 2 to 3 hours before serving.



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## **Angel Food Cake**

Makes 12 servings



### Ingredients

- 12 egg whites, room temperature Direc
- 1 cup all purpose flour
- 1/4 cup cornstarch
- 1 teaspoon cream of tartar
- 1 1/2 cups sugar substitute\*
- 2 teaspoons pure vanilla extract
- Pinch of salt

## Nutrition Facts

Servings Per Container 12

Amount Per Serving		
Calories 66		
	% Daily Value*	
Total Fat Og	0%	
Saturated Fat 0g	0%	
Trans Fat 0g		
Sodium 50mg	2%	
Total Carbohydrate 33g	11%	
Dietary Fiber 0g	0%	
Sugars 0g		
Protein 4g	8%	
*Percent Daily Values are based on a	a 2,000 calorie diet.	

#### Directions

- 1. Preheat oven to 325 degrees F.
- 2. Sift flour, cornstarch, sweetener, and salt into a bowl. Set aside.
- 3. Using a mixer, whip egg whites with the cream of tartar until medium peaks form. Add the vanilla little by little.
- Gently, using a spatula, fold in the flour mixture into the egg whites in 3-4 batches. Be careful, do not deflate the egg whites.
- 5. Place mixture into a UNGREASED angel food pan and bake for 40-45 minutes or until cake is springy to the touch and the top is golden (if you don't have an angel food pan, you can use a regular cake pan—but cooking time may be slightly different so watch carefully when baking to avoid overcooking).
- 6. Remove from the oven and invert pan onto the neck of a wine bottle to cool completely.
- Run a knife around the rim of the cake pan to remove the sides. Then run your knife between the cake and the bottom part of the mold to release the bottom part.
- Serve with sour cream, sugar-free whipped topping, and fresh fruit.
- 9. Enjoy!

## Chef's Notes

\*You can use 1 1/2 cups of Swerve or Splenda. Just keep in mind that some sweeteners are stronger than others, so read on the label their conversion chart to see how much you would need to replace 1 1/2 cups of sugar.