
minimum-wage legislation (Wash., 1913-25), 67(3):97-112

and One Big Union movement, 69(3):127-34, 98(3):117, 121, 123-26

in oyster industry, 102(3):132-42

photographs of, 86(2):83-90


research issues in, 60(1):29-31, 31-33

and Scripps' newspapers, 90(4):173-77, 179


in shipbuilding industry (1917-18), 84(2):51, 53-59

and trial of William Dudley Haywood, 59(1):23-32

use of military against, in B.C., 61(3):156-61

and violence, 77(2):52-57

See also Centralia massacre; Everett massacre; farmer-labor movement; names of individual labor federations; names of individual unions and locals

Labor Advocate (Tacoma). See Tacoma Labor Advocate

"Labor History: Sources and Perspectives," by Richard C. Berner, 60(1):31-33

The Labor Movement and Japanese Immigrants in Seattle, by Katsutoshi Kurokawa, review, 99(2):101-102

Labor Politics American Style: The California State Federation of Labor, by Philip Taft, review, 60(3):166

Labor Radical from the Wobbly to CIO: A Personal History, by Len De Caux, review, 63(3):124-25


Labor's Non-Partisan League, 62(1):17-18, 21, 24

Labouchere (steamer), 1(1):75

Labour Party, in B.C. (1903-33), 27(2):156, 159

labrets, 11(1):8-9, 82(2):56

Lacey, Oliver P., 10(2):140-41

Lachalet (Nisqually Indian), 1(1):78-81

LaChance, Vernon, Diary of Francis Dickens, 21(4):308

Lachemere (Nisqually Indian), 20(1):55-56

Lach-ka-nam (Lord Nelson; Klallam leader, 8(1):44-45

LaCourse, Pierre, 90(3):144, 146, 150, 98(2):81, 85


Ladd, Charles E., 74(3):101, 103-104

Ladd, George, 92(4):195

Ladd, John Wesley, 27(1):54

Ladd, Sarah (née Hall), 83(4):158

Ladd, Wash., 11(1):52


Ladd, William S., 16(3):180-81

in banking, 25(4):244-45, 249-50, 26(4):251, 258-61

and Mercantile Library Association, 17(4):263-64


papers of, 27(1):54

Ladd and Bush Quarterly, 6(2):131, 8(2):157

Ladd and Reed Farm Company, 27(1):54, 57, 31(2):123

Ladd and Tilton Bank, 25(4):244, 26(4):251, 256-63

Laderout, Xavier, 24(3):187

The Ladies, the Gwich'in, and the Rat: Travels on the Athabascan, Mackenzie, Rat, Porcupine, and Yukon Rivers in 1926, by Clara Vyvyan, ed. I. S. MacLaren and Lisa N. Laframboise, review, 91(1):49-50

Ladies Hebrew Benevolent Society (Seattle), 70(2):74

Ladies Library Association (Seattle), 17(4):254

Ladies Mite Society of Seattle, 38(1):13

Ladies Relief Society (Seattle), 11(3):238

Ladies Were Not Expected: Abigail Scott Duniway and Women's Rights, by Dorothy Nafus Morrison, review, 91(1):49-50


Lafferty, Abraham, 48(3):98

Lafferty, William, 49(1):13


LaFollette, Robert M., Sr. See La Follette, Robert M., Sr.

LaFollette, William L. See La Follette, William L.


LaFreniere (North West Company employee), 19(4):250-70

Lagace, C., 25(1):61-64


La-Hal-Let (Nisqually leader), 10(3):212-14

Lahm, L., 90(3):212

Lahm, Edgar S., ed., Norwegian American Women: Migration, Communities, and Identities, review, 103(1):42-43

Laird, W. R., 61(4):185

Lahti, David, 90(2):79

Lai, David Chuenyan, Chinatowns: Towns within Cities in Canada, review, 80(2):75


Lake, Aaron, 101(2):80

Lake, Fred, 55(2):70, 73

Lake Bay, Wash., 11(1):52

Lake County (Oreg.), 100(4):171, 173

Lake Crescent (Wash.), 79(1):18-25

Lake Logging Company, 97(3):120, 123

Lake o’ the Wood Recreational Company, 55(2):70, 73

Lake Pend Oreille (Idaho), 12(2):114-18, 154

Lake, Fred, 55(2):70, 73

Lake Bay, Wash., 11(1):52

Lake County (Oreg.), 100(4):171, 173

Lake Crescent (Wash.), 79(1):18-25

Lake Logging Company, 97(3):120, 123

Lake o’ the Wood Recreational Company, 87(4):218

Lake Okanagan (B.C). See Okanagan Lake

Lake Pend Oreille (Idaho), 12(2):117-18, 56(4):172-73, 175

Pacific Northwest Quarterly
Land of Plenty, by Robert Cantwell, 25(4):309, 29(3):245
Land of Promise: The Story of Early Canada, by John L. Field and Lloyd A. Dennis, review, 55(3):131
Land of Savagery, Land of Promise in the United States, by Ray Allen Billington, review, 73(3):121-23
Land of the Free: Bjørnstjerne Bjørnson’s America Letters, 1880-1881, ed. Eva Lund Haugen and Einar Haugen, review, 71(4):161
The Land Office Business: The Settlement and Administration of American Public Lands, 1789-1837, by Malcolm J. Rohrbough, review, 60(4):229
land ownership
county records of, in Oreg., 90(4):218
in political thought of John R. Rogers, 37(1):3-13
in Roseburg, Oreg. (1850-85), 64(2):82-84
land reclamation. See irrigation and reclamation
land reform, 65(3):110, 113-17, 66(2):56-57
land speculation
in Billings, Mont., 31(3):257-68
and Oregon and California Railroad land grant, 39(4):253-83
and railroad terminus, 70(4):165-77
Land Use Policy and Problems in the United States, ed. Howard W. Ottoson, review, 55(4):156
Lander, Edward congressional campaign of (1861), 52(3):24-26, 29(2):74
as territorial chief justice, 28(1):5-7, 49(1):30, 38, 49(1):30, 38
and Territorial University (Wash.) land grant, 8(2):114, 13(3):209
Lander, Fred W., 10(1):4-5, 7-8, 13, 15, 32(1):49-54
Landers, L. O., 6(1):14
Landes, Ruth, The Mystic Lake Sioux: Sociology of the Mdewakantonwan Santee, review, 60(4):225-26; Ojibwa Religion and the Midewinwin, review, 60(4):225-26
Landforms of the Northwestern States, by Erwin Raisz, review, 35(1):78
Landlord William Scully, review, 67(2):131
Landman, John G., 36(2):128
Landon, Alfred M., 57(3):120-26
Landon of Kansas, by Donald R. McCoy, review, 59(2):107
Landry, Rene, 7(1):54
landscape architecture
of Boise, 92(1):3-14
of Portland parks, 72(4):172
of Seattle parks, 72(4):172, 174, 100(1):7, 12-15, 20-21, 100(2):56, 60, 80
of Spokane parks, 72(4):170-77
of Tacoma, 66(3):97-104
See also names of individual landscape architects
landscape art, influence of on northwest architecture, 101(2):55-70
landscapes
and Carr, Emily, 90(4):182-90
human changes to, 84(4):140-49, 89(4):218
interaction with, by Chinese, 90(1):17-29
perceptions of: by Lewis and Clark, 87(3):141-48; by western immigrants, 84(4):122-29
Mount Rainier, perceptions of, 90(1):30-40
northwest coast, early explorers’ perceptions of, 65(1):1-7
photography, of Edward Curtis, 75(4):164-70
psychological effect of, 87(3):141-48
sense of, in regional literature, 71(4):146-51
Landscapes and Social Transformations on the Northwest Coast: Colonial Encounters in the Fraser Valley, by Jeff Oliver, review, 101(3/4):163-64
Landscapes of Promise: The Oregon Story, 1800-1940, by William G. Robbins, review, 90(2):104
Lane, Barbara, rev. of Indians of the North Pacific Coast, 58(1):46; rev. of Salmon Fishers of the Columbia, 72(2):71
Lane, Franklin K., and Anchorage, Alaska, 58(3):132-34, 137-38
and Johnson, Albert, 36(3):201-202
and mining, 73(2):68-69, 72
as newspaper editor, 71(1):8, 11-12
and oil companies, 51(1):33
Lane, Harry, 89(3):144-46
Lane, Joseph
and public printing, 47(3):86-88
Lane, Louis L., 90(1):19-10
Lane, Sam, 103(2):74-75
Lane, Timothy, 3(4):298
Lane County (Oreg.), 63(1):14-21, 66(2):76-77
Lang, Anne Margaret, 87(1):53
Lang, James, Conquest and Commerce: Spain and England in the Americas, review, 68(1):32
Lang, Roger, 103(3):117
Lang, William L., “Ambition Has Always
Lariat (magazine), 61(1):26-28
Larish, Ed, 95(1):9
Lark (ship), 4(2):121
Larned, H. H., 33(3):273
LaRoque, J., 13(3):202
Larpenteur, Charles, Forty Years a Fur Trader on the Upper Missouri, 25(3):232-33
Paxson, review, 79(1):39
Last Chance Gulch. See Helena, Mont.
Last Days of Sail on the West Coast, by Walter Macarthur, 21(2):148
Last Days of the Sioux Nation, by Robert M. Utley, review, 55(3):130-31
The Last December of European History and the Great War; Designed as a Supplement to "The Development of Modern Europe" by Robinson and Beard, and "An Introduction to the History of Western Europe" by James Harvey Robinson, 9(3):236
Larsen, Dennis M., Slick as a Mitten: Ezra Meeker's Klondike Enterprise, review, 101(3/4):169-70
Larsen, Lawrence H., The President Wore Spats: A Biography of Glenn Frank, review, 57(2):91-92; The Urban West at the End of the Frontier, review, 70(1):35
Larson, Agnes M., History of the White Pine Industry in Minnesota, review, 41(1):76-78
Larson, Derek R., rev. of When Montana and I Were Young: A Frontier Childhood, 95(1):49-50
Larson, Hilja, 70(3):98-107
Larson, Laurence M., The Changing West and Other Essays, review, 29(3):323-24
Larson, Lou, rev. of John Jacob Astor, 21(1):65-66; rev. of Rekindling Camp Fires, the Exploits of Ben Arnold (Connor), 17(3):231
Larson, Paul, 70(3):98-107
Larson, Robert W., Populism in the Mountain West, review, 78(3):112
Larson, Tinnie, 70(3):98-107
Larson, E. B., ed., Covenant Frontiers; Fifty Years in China, Fifty-three Years in Alaska, Three Years in Africa, review, 33(3):365-66
LaRue, Walt, 87(1):41
"LaSalle Street Capitalists, Charles Hammett, and Irrigated Farming at King Hill," by Hugh T. Lovin, 98(1):29-38
Lasater, James H., 28(1):16
Lasar (ship), 12(3):178-83
"Lasch on Radicalism: The Problem of Lincoln Steffens," by Herbert Shapiro, 60(1):17-24
Lashima (Nisqually Indian), 1(1):78-81
Lashinsky, George, 48(2):57
Lasstter, Tom, 45(4):117
The Last American Frontier, by Frederic Logan Paxson, review, 3(2):159
Last among Equals: Hawaiian Statehood and American Politics, by Roger Bell, review, 76(2):77
Last Chance Gulch. See Helena, Mont.
Last Days of Sail on the West Coast, by Walter Macarthur, 21(2):148
The Last Days of the Sioux Nation, by Robert M. Utley, review, 55(3):130-31
The Last Decade of European History and the Great War; Designed as a Supplement to "The Development of Modern Europe" by Robinson and Beard, and "An Introduction to the History of Western Europe" by James Harvey Robinson, 9(3):236
The Last Frontier, by Howard Fast, review, 33(1):101-102
The Last Great Cause: The Intellectuands and the Spanish Civil War, by Stanley Weintraub, review, 60(1):51
Last Great Wilderness: The Campaign to Establish the Arctic National Wildlife Refuge, by Roger Kaye, review, 98(4):198-99
The Last Indian War: The Nez Perce Story, by Elliott West, review, 101(1):48
Last Mountains: The Story of the Cascades, by Robert Ormond Case and Victoria Case, review, 37(1):71-72
Last of the Handmade Buildings: Glazed Terra Cotta in Downtown Portland, by Virginia Guest Ferriday, review, 77(1):32
Last of the Seris, by Dane Coolidge and Mary Roberts Coolidge, review,
| Lewis, A. W., 100(1):24, 31-32 |
| Lewis, Aurelia, 92(3):118-25 |
| Lewis, Clancy M., 92(3):115-26 |
| Lewis, David G., rev. of *The People Are Dancing Again: The History of the Siletz Tribe of Western Oregon*, 102(2):100-101 |
| Lewis, Dixon H., 52(1):8 |
| Lewis, Flannery, *Suns Go Down*, review, 28(4):426-27 |
| Lewis, Fulton, Jr., 89(1):9 |
| Lewis, George F., 53(1):4 |
| Lewis, Howard. See Howard Lewis house |
| Lewis, Isaac Ives, 92(3):119 |
| Lewis, Joe, 8(4):251, 253, 97(1):36 |
| Lewis, John R., 47(4):109 |
| Lewis, Joseph R., 14(2):92-94 |
| Lewis, Marvin, ed., *The Mining Frontier: Contemporary Accounts from the American West in the Nineteenth Century*, review, 59(3):127 |
| Lewis, Philip H., 29(2):154, 48(4):120 |
| Lewis, W. David, ed., *Economic Change in the Civil War Era*, review, 57(1):43-44 |
| Lewis, Wash., 11(2):116 |
| Lewis and Clark: Historic Places Associated with Their Transcontinental Exploration |
and northwest politics, 51(3):110, 112, 52(1):16
and Wallace, William H., 49(2):73-75
works of: The Collected Works of Abraham Lincoln: Supplement, 1832-1865, review, 72(2):72-75
writings on, 44(3):108-109, 112, 72(2):72-75
Lincoln, Wash., 22(3):189-90
Lincoln and Oregon Country Politics in the Civil War Era, by Richard W. Etulain, review, 104(3):153-54
Lincoln and the Economics of the American Dream, by G. S. Borritt, review, 72(2):72-75
Lincoln and the Indians: Civil War Policy and Politics, by David A. Nichols, review, 72(2):72-75
Lincoln County (Idaho), 31(2):203, 205
Lincoln County (Oreg.) Protective League, 69(3):122-24, 126
Lincoln County (Wash.), 11(2):118
agriculture in (1890-1910), 37(4):281-86,
Lincoln Steffens: A Biography, by Justin Kaplan, review, 67(1):36-37
Lincoln’s Last Day, by John W. Starr, Jr., 141(1):72
Lind, Wash., 11(2):118
Lindberg, Wash., 11(2):118
Lindblom, Erik, 73(1):10-11, 14
Lindberge, Jafet, 73(1):10-11, 14, 18
Lindeman, Glen W., ed., Forgotten Trails: Historical Sources of the Columbia’s Big Bend Country, by Ron Anglin, review, 88(3):155
Lindenberg (Russian American Company employee), 34(2):160-67
Linderman, Frank Bird, 87(3):149-58
works of Montana Adventure: The Recollections of Frank B. Linderman, review, 60(1):41
Lindgard, Elmer W., 53(2):76
Lindhard and Bernard, 76(4):138-39
Lindley, Clara Hill, 54(3):108
Lindley, Harlow, Possibilities in State Historical Celebrations, 10(1):75-76
Lindquist, Emory, An Immigrant’s American Odyssey: A Biography of Ernst Skarstedt, review, 67(4):179-80
Lindsay, Brenda, rev. of Keeping It Living: Traditions of Plant Use and Cultivation on the Northwest Coast of North America, 97(2):94-95
Lindsay, James, 19(2):104-105
Lindsay, Ray, 100(3):152-53
Lindsay, Vachel, 81(2):50, 53
Lindseth, J. T., 75(3):104-106
Lindsley, Abbie Denny, 7(1):56
Lindsley, George Llewellyn, 25(2):159
Lines, Peter, 98(1):26-27
Linneweber and Brown Packing Company, 82(1):23-24
Linguistic Families of California, by Roland B. Dixon and A. L. Kroeker, 11(1):71
Lingwall, J. Andrew, rev. of An Editor for Oregon: Charles A. Sprague and the Politics of Change, 91(2):105-106
Linklater, John, 7(3):192, 199, 31(3):327-30
Linton, Samuel, 24(1):15-16
Linn City, Oreg., 15(3):178, 182-84
Linton, Ralph, ed., Acculturation in Seven American Indian Tribes, review, 31(3):360-61
The Lion of the Lord: A Biography of Brigham Young, by Stanley P. Hirshson, review, 61(4):227-28
Lipow, Arthur, Authoritarian Socialism in America: Edward Bellamy and the Nationalist Movement, review, 75(1):42
Lipp, Frederick, 69(3):114-15
Lippy, Thomas S., 92(2):60, 64-67
Lipson, E., Europe in the Nineteenth Century; an Outline History, review, 8(2):154
liquor. See alcohol
Lisaubela, Wash., 11(2):119
...and '60s, review, 69(4):187
Loehr, Rodney C., 48(4):127-28
Loew, Edgar Allen, Electric Heating of Residences, 15(1):71
Loew, Marcus, 57(4):142-43
Loewenheim, Francis L., ed., The Historian and the Diplomat: The Role of History and Historians in American Foreign Policy, review, 59(2):116-17
Log, Wash., 11(2):120
Log of the "The Log of the Union: John Boit's Remarkable Voyage to the Northwest Coast and Around the World, 1794-1796, ed. Edmund Hayes, review, 73(3):140
Logan, Eleanor, 64(3):124-25
Logan, David, 44(3):108
Logan, John, 64(3):124-25
Logan, Jonathan, 43(4):290, 293
Logan, Mary P., 3(4):298
Logan, Robert, 98(1):24-25
Logan, William, 97(4):192-94
Logan County (Idaho), 31(2):199, 202
Loggers' Navy, 97(3):115-24
A Logger's Odyssey, by Sverre Nord, review, 35(2):180-81
logging and lumber industries during Big Burn (1910), 103(1):15-16
and conservation, 51(2):49-56
fiction about, 35(4):353
forestry festivals of, 87(3):117-29
in Gallatin River valley (Mont.), 47(4):121-22
Greeley, William B., on, 44(4):152-56
historical resources on, 46(4):113-14,
in Idaho, 66(3):115-22, 89(3):166
on Indian reservations, 43(4):264
in Inland Empire (1898-1930), 76(3):95-113
labor organizing in: Aberdeen, Wash., free speech movement, 66(1):1-12; coastal B.C., 97(3):115-24; Everett (1916), 57(2):57-64; Vancouver Island loggers strike (1934), 80(3):82-90; women's auxiliaries, 100(3):134-45
and national parks, 91(3):139-46
price fixing in (1889-1914), 41(4):291-99
in Russian America, 7(4):284
trade associations of (1899-1914), 41(4):285-311
Lomawaima, K. Tsianina, rev. of So Shall Ye Reap, 63(3):126
London Convention (1818). See Convention of 1818
London Correspondence Inward from Sir George Simpson, 1841-42, ed. Glyndwr Williams, review, 65(4):189
London Merchant (steamer), 77(2):50-51
London Missionary Society, 27(4):324, 335-37, 341, 36(2):100-14
London, Jack, 74(3):102-104
works of: Martin Eden, 74(3):102
London, Joan, So Shall Ye Reap, review, 63(3):126
Lonely Campaign: The Truman Victory of 1948, by Irwin Ross, review, 60(1):52-53
Lonely Pedestrian: Francis Marion Streamer, by Ann Briley, review, 78(3):113
Long, Albert, 13(3):167-80
Long, E. B., The Saints and the Union: Utah Territory during the Civil War, review, 74(1):39
Long, George S., 70(4):149-53
Long, Margaret, The Shadow of the Arrow, review, 33(1):90-91
Long, Patrick T., ed., Seeing and Being Seen: Tourism in the American West, review, 92(3):96
Long, Stephen H., 28(4):342-43
Long Beach, Wash., 11(2):120-21
Long Day's Journey: The Steamboat and Stagecoach Era in the Northern West, by Carlos Arnold Schwantes, review, 92(1):53-54
60(1): 35
Lost Mines and Treasures of the Pacific Northwest, by Ruby El Hult, review, 49(1): 45-46
The Lost Revolutionary: A Biography of John Reed, by Richard O’Connor and Dale L. Walker, review, 60(2): 113
Lost Rivers Transportation Company, 85(1): 22-23
Lot (Whis-tel-po-sum; Spokane leader), Lotteries, 60(3): 121-26
Lotchin, Roger W., Lot Whitcomb
Lot Hawk: The United States versus the Lottinville, Savoie, ed.,
lotteries, 60(3): 121-26
Lot Whitcomb (steamer), 7(1): 52
Lotchin, Roger W., San Francisco, 1846-1856: From Hamlet to City, review, 66(2): 86
Lothrop, Gloria Ricci, ed., Recollections of the Flathead Mission: Containing Brief Observations Both Ancient and Contemporary Concerning This Particular Nation, by Gregory Mengarini, review, 70(1): 44
Lotzgesell, Mrs. George, “Pioneer Days at Old Dungeness,” 24(4): 264-70
Loud Hawk: The United States versus the American Indian Movement, by Kenneth S. Stern, review, 86(2): 94-95
Louidon, W. J., A Canadian Geologist, 22(2): 153-54
Louis (Quiltaneet; Spokane leader), 32(1): 39-41
Louis, Loretta, “History of Ruby City: The Life and Death of a Mining Town,” 32(1): 61-78
Louis Riel, by George F. G. Stanley, review, 55(3): 132
Louisa (ship), 24(2): 89
Louisiana Place-Names of Indian Origin, by William A. Read, 19(2): 154
Louisiana Purchase Exposition (1904), 101(3/4): 111, 113-14, 116, 141, 143-45, 156
Louisian, M. See M. Louission and Company
Louisville, Mont., 26(4): 264, 266, 272
Lount (of Pacific railroad survey), 32(1): 20-58
Love, Glen A., 102(2): 61-65
Love, William, 95(3): 122
Love Israel, See Erdman, Paul
Love Israel Family, 89(2): 65-76
The Love Israel Family: Urban Commune, Rural Commune, by Charles P. LeWarne, review, 101(2): 101-102
Lovoll, Odd S., The Promise of America: A History of the Norwegian-American People, review, 76(2): 75
Low, C. A., 43(5): 79
Low, John N., 13(1): 17-18
Lowe, Augustus H., 37(1): 51
Lowe, David M., 83(2): 49-51
works of: Ka Klux Klan: The Invisible Empire, review, 59(4): 219-20
Lowe, Jacob, 10(3): 206, 209-12, 215, 219, 222-30
Lowe, Thomas, 72(2): 70
Low, W. H., 8(3): 202
Lowell, Sherman J., 76(1): 8-9
Lowell, Richard, 11(2): 123
Lowell School (Seattle), 83(4): 133-35, 140, 143
Lovestein, Tom, Ancient Land, Sacred Whale: The Inuit Hunt and Its Rituals, review, 86(3): 139-40
Lower Chinook Ethnographic Notes, by Verne F. Ray, review, 30(4): 444-47
Lower Chinookan people. See Chinookan people; names of individual groups

232 Pacific Northwest Quarterly