Integrated Performance Assessment Designing Backwards: From Standards Through Assessment

to Daily Instruction

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Motivating Student Learning

- Focusing learning and teaching through assessment
- Engaging students through a meaningful context for learning

IPA Project: Goals

1. Design a prototype for standards-based assessment

- Chart student progress
- Link with Performance Guidelines for K-12 Learners

2. Field test the prototype

- Effectiveness of measuring student progress
- Accuracy of using rubrics for ratings

3. Use IPA tool as catalyst for reform

- Connect assessment, curriculum, instruction
- Develop samples with student work exemplars

IPA Project: Pilot Sites

- Appleton, WI
- Fairfax County, VA
- Oregon (consortium of districts)
- Putnam City, OK
- Springfield, MA
- Wallingford-Swarthmore, PA



Traditional planning design:

- 1. start with the vocabulary and grammatical structures
- 2. practice
- 3. quiz
- 4. practice more
- 5. culture
- 6. chapter test

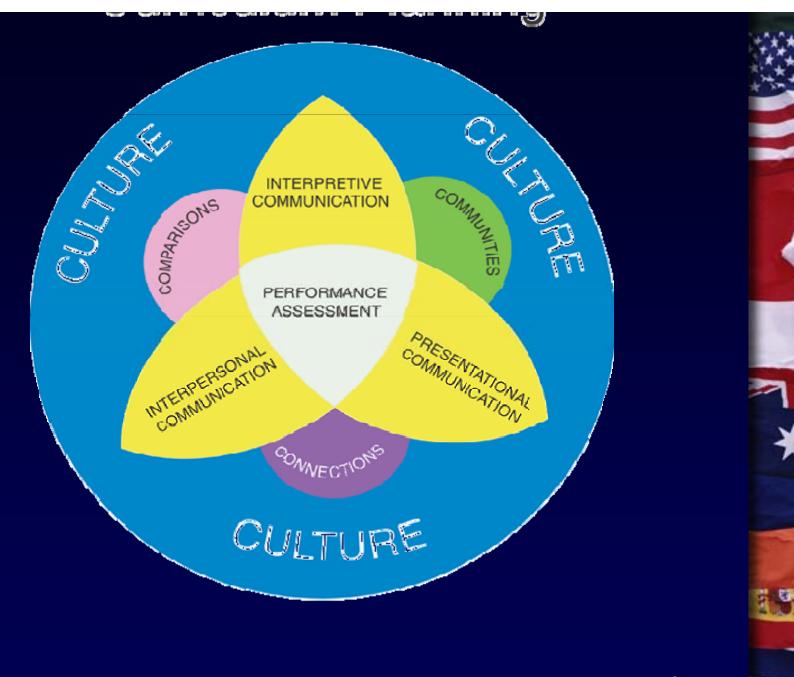
Designing backwards:

- 1. start with the ends (performance goals)
- 2. envision activities to lead students to success
- 3. select the means (language elements)

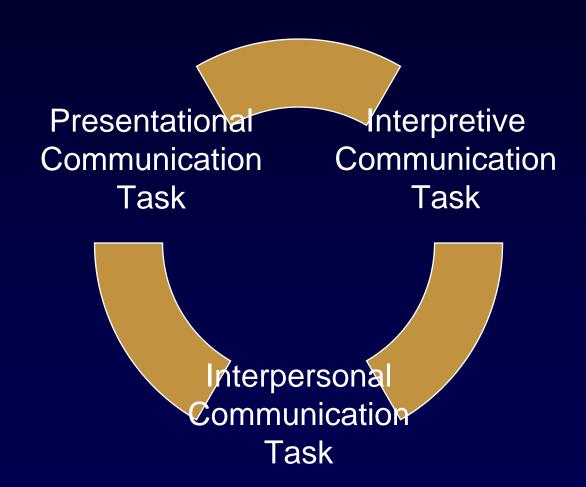


IPA: Characteristics

- Authentic
- Performance-based
- Based on the 3 modes of communication
- Integrated
- Illustrate developmental progress (according to ACTFL Performance Guidelines for K-12 Learners)
- Blend with classroom instruction and experiences



Integrated Performance Assessment Cycle



IPA: Your Health

Interpretive Task

Read article; complete comprehension guide

Interpersonal Task

Spontaneous conversation, make comparisons with partner, identify commonalities

Presentational Task

Write letter of application



Helena Curtain advises that our context for teaching be:

- Cognitively engaging
- Intrinsically interesting
- Culturally connected

Add:

- Communicatively purposeful

Create a Context for Your Unit

- Identify a topic area
- Brainstorm content elements
- Create essential questions
- Focus for real-life, authentic application



Fine tune your performance assessment tasks:

What kind of language would students produce by doing what is requested in the performance assessment?

Am I pulling out of my students the language sample I need to see?

Assessing the Interpretive Mode

Words: Select words that help you pull out the meaning

Ideas: Predict logical ideas

- Circle the ideas actually in the article
- Write the information given

Context Clues: Use growing sense of meaning to describe new phrases

Inferences: Use evidence in the article to tell something new

Your Health- Presentational Mode

Novice Level		
Write a letter to nominate yourself as school's ambassador to your sister school	20 minutes	Aim for 100 words
Intermediate Level		
Write application letter to sports camp	30 minutes	Aim for 200 words
Pre-Advanced (Int-High) Level		
Write an article for your sister school's newspaper describing causes of stress/how to manage	40 minutes	Aim for 300 words

Assessing the Interpersonal Mode

How can you capture the spontaneous exchange of information and ideas?

How do you provide opportunities for students to practice such a performance?

Integrated Performance Assessment

Elementary Grades: Community Workers

Interpretive	Interpersonal	Presentational
Watch a video; match names and descriptions of businesses	Discuss how to make a tourist map for imaginary city	Prepare and present a commercial for jobs in the imaginary city

Integrated Performance Assessment

Middle School: Interests and Careers

Interpretive	Presentational	Interpersonal
Summarize similarities and differences with student in reading; tell how compatible you would be	Tell of your life and interests; explain future career, study, and travel	Discuss plans for high school, how courses will prepare you for future career plans

Thematic Performance Assessment

Senior High: Preparing for International Careers

Interpretive	Interpersonal	Presentational
Listen to guest speaker; discuss importance of language and cultural understanding in this career	Discuss pros and cons of various career choices	Write internship application letter

Evaluate Your Assessments Tasks and Rubrics

- 1. Sufficient language sample
- 2. Motivation and engagement
- 3. Not dependent on vocabulary or content knowledge
- 4. True evaluation of interpretive strategies
- 5. Rubric focuses on quality, not quantity

Implications for Your Teaching

Share changes to assessment you want to implement in your next teaching unit

Identify one change in your teaching you want to try in your next unit

Benefits to using thematic performance assessments

Provides a way to document and show progress

Creates common goals and expectations

Focuses instruction at all levels

Builds in spiral development and continuous progress (articulation)

"Teaching to the test" at its most beneficial

Discover Languages

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