

### UW AUTISM CENTER

CENTER ON HUMAN DEVELOPMENT & DISABILITY

UNIVERSITY of WASHINGTON

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# Be There for Others: The Importance of Self-Care

Patti Matestic, PhD July 15, 2020



#### Meet Your Instructor

- Patti Matestic, Ph.D., Clinical Psychologist, Director- UW Autism Center Tacoma
- ASD evaluations, outpatient therapy, training team
- Expertise in comorbid medical conditions, mood management, and developmental disabilities





## Housekeeping and Group Agreements

- Handouts
- Attendance
- Mic muted , camera off
- Limit distractions
- Mentimeter





## Questions



- Need to clarify something immediately?
  - Send a chat or turn your video/mic on to interrupt
- Not urgent?
  - Send a chat, we will break periodically to answer
- Questions specific to you/your situation?
  - Send a private chat, we can touch base during a break/ at end.



## Workshop Objectives

- Why is self-care important?
- Common barriers to self-care
  - Unique challenges related to ASD
- Strategies to establish, prioritize, and maintain self-care
- Resources
  - ASD specific resources



## THE IMPORTANCE OF SELF-CARE



## Definition of Self-care

#### Oxford Dictionary:

- "the practice of taking action to <u>preserve</u> or <u>improve</u> one's own <u>health</u>"
- "the practice of taking an active role in protecting one's own well-being and happiness, in particular <u>during periods of stress</u>"



## Importance of Self-care

- Physical Health
  - Immunity, chronic disease, mortality
- Brain Health
  - Attention, learning, processing speed
- Emotional Health
  - Mood, relationships,
     stress management



## Consequences of Poor Self-care

- Less present for your friends and family
- Reduced life satisfaction
- Does not model healthy coping for your children
- Does not show others how you want to be treated
- Unable to effectively care for others



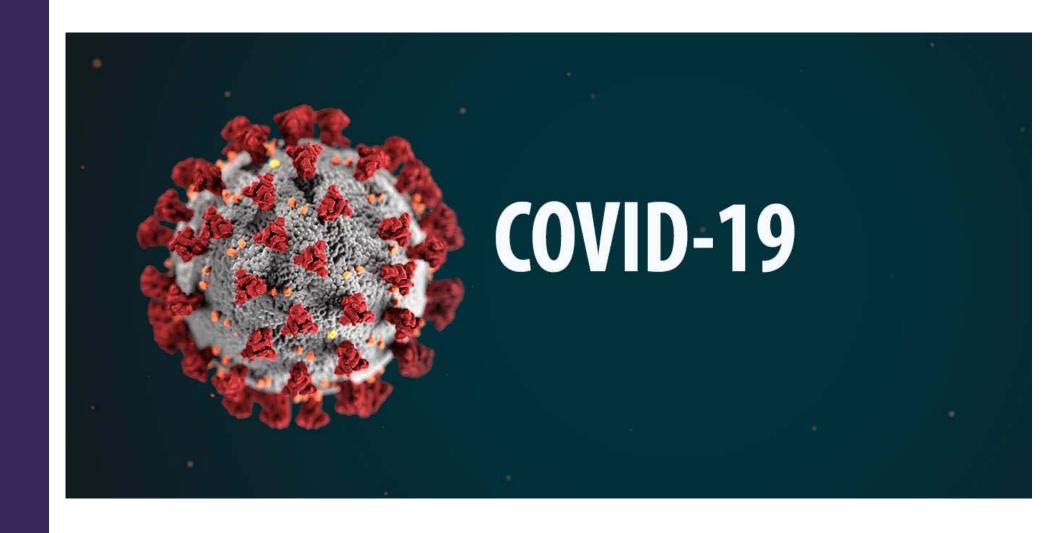
## **BARRIERS TO SELF-CARE**



### Common Barriers to Self-care

- Guilt
- Time management how to prioritize
- Lack of additional support
- Financial constraints
- Limited knowledge or information
- Stressors







## Challenges related to ASD

- Receiving & processing the diagnosis
- Parental stress
  - Increased levels of stress as compared to parents of neurotypical or other DD children (Estes, et. al., 2009; Baker et. al., 2002; Dumas et. al., 1991)
- Frequent co-occurring medical/behavioral conditions
  - Sleep problems, Seizures, genetic conditions, ID,
     ADHD, anxiety, sensory differences
     (Autism and Developmental Disabilities Monitoring Network- ADDM Levy et al., 2010)
- Fewer family outings and vacations (Hutton & Caron, 2005)



# IF YOU WANT TO TAKE CARE OF OTHERS...

YOU MUST FIRST TAKE CARE OF YOURSELF!!!!



## **SELF-CARE STRATEGIES**



# How to care for yourself

- Understand yourself:
  - Ask yourself where does my support and strength come from?
  - How am I really doing?
  - What do I need?
  - What recharges me?
  - Who to ask for help?
  - Build in regular time to check-in with self



# How to care for yourself

- Give yourself time to adjust to change
- Self-care is a habit practice daily!
- Maintain schedule & family rituals when possible
- Don't isolate



# Self-care tips:

- Start with the basics:
  - Sleep
  - Exercise
  - Nutrition
- Build a support network
  - Partner
  - Family
  - Friends & Community



# Building a Support Network: Partner Relationship

#### Keeping Your Relationship Strong

- Communicate!
- Talk openly about problems
- Be kind to yourself and your partner
- Work together
- Stay in the present
- Spend time together
- Share responsibilities at home
- Get help if you need it



# Building a Support Network: Family & Sibling Support

- Provide family members with resources to better understand autism
- Help siblings learn how to play and form relationships with their brother or sister.
- Find local sibling or family support groups (e.g., sib shops)
- Extended family move closer for support



# Building a Support Network: Friends and Community

- Nurture friendships
- Faith based support church
- Social Networking –find support online
- Local support groups
- Recreational programs



## Self-care tips:

- Find your Bliss
  - The Big List of Pleasurable Activities

- Improve the Moment Skills
  - Quick things to make a moment better

- Self-soothe
  - Use your five senses



### Find Your Bliss

- The Big Book of Pleasurable Activities
  - http://www.englishtherapy.ch/wpcontent/uploads/2015/11/Big-List-of-Pleasurable-Activities.doc



# Improve the Moment\*

#### Imagery:

 imagine relaxing scenes, imagine things going well, imagine difficult emotion draining out of your body

#### Meaning:

- find purpose for situation
- make lemons out of lemonade

#### Prayer:

turn things over to your higher power, utilize religion





# Improve the Moment\*

#### Relaxation:

- tense/relax large muscle groups
- exercise hard
- take a hot bath
- drink warm beverage
- breathe deeply

#### One thing in the moment:

- focus your entire attention on present activity
- keep yourself in the moment



<sup>\*</sup>Dialectical Behavior Therapy (DBT) – Marsha Linehan

# Improve the Moment\*

#### Vacation:

- An actual vacation or a brief break from your regular routine
  - Walk
  - Meet with friends
  - Take a shower

#### Encouragement:

- Be honest with yourself,
   provide realistic and hopeful encouragement
  - "This too shall pass"





# Self-soothe using your 5 senses

- Taste have a good meal, tea, coffee, smoothie, treat yourself to dessert, put whipped cream on your hot chocolate or coffee
- Touch Take a bubble bath, have a massage, soak your feet/pedicure, put lotion on your whole body



# Self-soothe using your 5 senses

- Vision buy one beautiful flower, enjoy nature, fix your nails, look at pictures in a book
- Hearing Listen to soothing music, books on tape, pay attention to sounds of nature (bird songs, rain, leaves rustling)
- Smell use your favorite perfume or lotion, spray fragrance in the air, light a scented candle, bake cookies



# More Self-care Tips

- Utilize respite care or childcare options
- Therapy individual, parenting, marital
- Positive self talk mantras
- Explore new hobbies interests outside of autism
- Get involved with Autism Community
- Schedule self-care time or activities



# "Talk to yourself like you would to someone you love." **Brené Brown**





### National ASD Resources

- Autism Society
  - Autism info, advocacy, education, and support
  - www.autism-society.org
- Autism National Standards Project
  - List of evidenced based treatments for Autism
  - http://www.nationalautismcenter.org/national-standards-project/results-reports/
- Autistic Self-Advocacy Network
  - Seeks to advance Autism self-advocacy and disability rights
  - www.autisticadvocacy.org www.autismacceptancemonth.com
- Autism Speaks
  - Resource finder and free informational toolkits
  - www.autismspeaks.org
- Thinking Person's Guide to Autism
  - Mission is to provide carefully selected, evidenced-based, neurodiversity-steeped information from autistic people, parents, and professionals
  - Great article for parents of newly diagnosed children found at this link:
  - http://www.thinkingautismguide.com/2017/03/after-autism-diagnosis-13-necessary.html
- Organization for Autism Research (OAR)
  - Resources and info on Autism, toolkits for parents and educators
  - https://researchautism.org/



## **ASD Parent Support Resources**

#### **Local Autism Support Agencies:**

- PAVE Partnerships for Action, Voices for Empowerment
  - www.wapave.org
- Pierce County Coalition for Developmental Disabilities (PC2)
  - <a href="https://www.pc2online.org/">https://www.pc2online.org/</a>
- ARC For people with intellectual and developmental disabilities
  - www.thearc.org
- WAAA Washington Autism Alliance and Advocacy
  - Legal counsel and advice; <u>www.washingtonautismadvocacy.org</u>
- Lewis County Autism Coalition—
  - www.lcautism.org
- WA State Father's Network
  - <a href="https://fathersnetwork.org/">https://fathersnetwork.org/</a>



## Resources - Books

- The Autism Mom's Survival Guide (for Dads, too!): Creating a Balanced and Happy Life While Raising a Child with Autism by Susan Senator
- More Than a Mom by Amy Baskin and Heather Fawcett
- Finding Our Way: Practical Solutions for Creating a Supportive Home and Community for the Asperger Syndrome Family by Kristi Sakai
- Helping Your Child with Autism Spectrum Disorder: A Step-By-Step Workbook for Families by Locksin, Gillis, and Romanczyk
- Thoughts and Feelings: Taking Control of Your Moods and Your Life by McKay, Davis, and Fanning
- The Relaxation and Stress Reduction Workbook by Davis, Eshelman, and McKay
- The Gifts of imperfection by Brene Brown



# Wrap-Up Housekeeping

- Handouts
- Attendance verification
- Feedback/survey
- Certificate of Completion
- Clock hours



## **Questions?**

Thank you for attending!



## **Contact Information**

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