

UW AUTISM CENTER CENTER ON HUMAN DEVELOPMENT & DISABILITY

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Be There for Others: The Importance of Self-Care

Patti Matestic, PhD August 19, 2020



Meet Your Instructor

- Patti Matestic, Ph.D., Clinical Psychologist, Director- UW Autism Center Tacoma
- ASD evaluations, outpatient therapy, training team
- Expertise in comorbid medical conditions, mood management, and developmental disabilities





Workshop Objectives

- Why is self-care important?
- Common barriers to self-care

 Unique challenges related to ASD
- Strategies to establish, prioritize, and maintain self-care
- Resources
 - ASD specific resources





THE IMPORTANCE OF SELF-CARE

Definition of Self-care

- **Oxford Dictionary:**
 - "the practice of taking action to *preserve* or *improve* one's own *health*"
 - "the practice of taking an active role in protecting one's own well-being and happiness, in particular *during periods of* stress"



Importance of Self-care

- Physical Health
 - Immunity, chronic disease, mortality
- Brain Health
 - Attention, learning, processing speed
- Emotional Health
 - Mood, relationships,
 stress management



Consequences of Poor Self-care

- Less present for your friends and family
- Reduced life satisfaction
- Does not model healthy coping for your children
- Does not show others how you want to be treated
- Unable to effectively care for others







Common Barriers to Self-care

- Guilt
- Time management how to prioritize
- Lack of additional support
- Financial constraints
- Limited knowledge or information
- Stressors







Challenges related to ASD

- Receiving & processing the diagnosis
- Parental stress
 - Increased levels of stress as compared to parents of neurotypical or other DD children (Estes, et. al., 2009; Baker et. al., 2002; Dumas et. al., 1991)
- Frequent co-occurring medical/behavioral conditions
 - Sleep problems, Seizures, genetic conditions, ID, ADHD, anxiety, sensory differences
 (Autism and Developmental Disabilities Monitoring Network- ADDM -Levy et al., 2010)
- Fewer family outings and vacations (Hutton & Caron, 2005)



IF YOU WANT TO TAKE CARE OF OTHERS...

YOU MUST FIRST TAKE CARE OF YOURSELF!!!!





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SELF-CARE STRATEGIES

How to care for yourself

- Understand yourself:
 - Ask yourself where does my support and strength come from?
 - How am I really doing?
 - What do I need?
 - What recharges me?
 - Who to ask for help?
 - Build in regular time to check-in with self



How to care for yourself

- Give yourself time to adjust to change
- Self-care is a habit practice daily!
- Maintain schedule & family rituals when possible
- Don't isolate



Self-care tips:

- Start with the basics:
 - Sleep
 - Exercise
 - Nutrition
- Build a support network
 - Partner
 - Family
 - Friends & Community



Building a Support Network: Partner Relationship

Keeping Your Relationship Strong

- Communicate!
- Talk openly about problems
- Be kind to yourself and your partner
- Work together
- Stay in the present
- Spend time together
- Share responsibilities at home
- Get help if you need it



Building a Support Network: Family & Sibling Support

- Provide family members with resources to better understand autism
- Help siblings learn how to play and form relationships with their brother or sister.
- Find local sibling or family support groups (e.g., sib shops)
- Extended family move closer for support



Building a Support Network: Friends and Community

- Nurture friendships
- Faith based support church
- Social Networking –find support online
- Local support groups
- Recreational programs



Self-care tips:

• Find your Bliss

- The Big List of Pleasurable Activities

- Improve the Moment Skills
 Quick things to make a moment better
- Self-soothe
 - Use your five senses



Find Your Bliss

- The Big Book of Pleasurable Activities
 - <u>http://www.englishtherapy.ch/wp-</u> <u>content/uploads/2015/11/Big-List-of-Pleasurable-</u> <u>Activities.doc</u>



Improve the Moment*

Imagery:

 imagine relaxing scenes, imagine things going well, imagine difficult emotion draining out of your body

• Meaning:

- find purpose for situation
- make lemons out of lemonade

• Prayer:

turn things over to your higher power, utilize religion

*Dialectical Behavior Therapy (DBT) – Marsha Linehan



Improve the Moment*

• Relaxation:

- tense/relax large muscle groups
- exercise hard
- take a hot bath
- drink warm beverage
- breathe deeply
- One thing in the moment:
 - focus your entire attention on present activity
 - keep yourself in the moment

*Dialectical Behavior Therapy (DBT) – Marsha Linehan



Improve the Moment*

- Vacation:
 - An actual vacation or a brief break from your regular routine
 - Walk
 - Meet with friends
 - Take a shower
- Encouragement:
 - Be honest with yourself, provide realistic and hopeful encouragement
 - "This too shall pass"

*Dialectical Behavior Therapy (DBT) – Marsha Linehan



Self-soothe using your 5 senses

- <u>Taste</u> have a good meal, tea, coffee, smoothie, treat yourself to dessert, put whipped cream on your hot chocolate or coffee
- <u>Touch</u> Take a bubble bath, have a massage, soak your feet/pedicure, put lotion on your whole body



Self-soothe using your 5 senses

- <u>Vision</u> buy one beautiful flower, enjoy nature, fix your nails, look at pictures in a book
- <u>Hearing</u> Listen to soothing music, books on tape, pay attention to sounds of nature (bird songs, rain, leaves rustling)
- <u>Smell</u> use your favorite perfume or lotion, spray fragrance in the air, light a scented candle, bake cookies



More Self-care Tips

- Utilize respite care or childcare options •
- Therapy individual, parenting, marital •
- Positive self talk mantras
- Explore new hobbies -• interests outside of autism
- Get involved with Autism Community
- Schedule self-care time or activities



"Talk to yourself like you would to someone you love." **Brené Brown**





National ASD Resources

- Autism Society
 - Autism info, advocacy, education, and support
 - <u>www.autism-society.org</u>
- Autism National Standards Project
 - List of evidenced based treatments for Autism
 - <u>http://www.nationalautismcenter.org/national-standards-project/results-reports/</u>
- Autistic Self-Advocacy Network
 - Seeks to advance Autism self-advocacy and disability rights
 - <u>www.autisticadvocacy.org</u> <u>www.autismacceptancemonth.com</u>
- Autism Speaks
 - Resource finder and free informational toolkits
 - <u>www.autismspeaks.org</u>
- Thinking Person's Guide to Autism
 - Mission is to provide carefully selected, evidenced-based, neurodiversity-steeped information from autistic people, parents, and professionals
 - Great article for parents of newly diagnosed children found at this link:
 - <u>http://www.thinkingautismguide.com/2017/03/after-autism-diagnosis-13-necessary.html</u>
- Organization for Autism Research (OAR)
 - Resources and info on Autism, toolkits for parents and educators
 - <u>https://researchautism.org/</u>



ASD Parent Support Resources

Local Autism Support Agencies:

- PAVE Partnerships for Action, Voices for Empowerment
 - www.wapave.org
- Pierce County Coalition for Developmental Disabilities (PC2)
 https://www.pc2online.org/
- ARC For people with intellectual and developmental disabilities

 <u>www.thearc.org</u>
- WAAA Washington Autism Alliance and Advocacy
 - Legal counsel and advice; <u>www.washingtonautismadvocacy.org</u>
- Lewis County Autism Coalition-
 - <u>www.lcautism.org</u>
- WA State Father's Network
 - <u>https://fathersnetwork.org/</u>



Resources - Books

- The Autism Mom's Survival Guide (for Dads, too!): Creating a Balanced and Happy Life While Raising a Child with Autism by Susan Senator
- More Than a Mom by Amy Baskin and Heather Fawcett
- Finding Our Way: Practical Solutions for Creating a Supportive Home and Community for the Asperger Syndrome Family by Kristi Sakai
- Helping Your Child with Autism Spectrum Disorder: A Step-By-Step Workbook for Families by Locksin, Gillis, and Romanczyk
- *Thoughts and Feelings: Taking Control of Your Moods and Your Life* by McKay, Davis, and Fanning
- *The Relaxation and Stress Reduction Workbook* by Davis, Eshelman, and McKay
- The Gifts of imperfection by Brene Brown



Wrap-Up Housekeeping

- Handouts
- Attendance verification
- Feedback/survey
- Certificate of Completion
- Clock hours



Questions?

Thank you for attending!



Contact Information

Your Instructor:

Patti Matestic

<u>matestic@uw.edu</u>

Director of Training and Consultation Services:Robin Talleyrtalley@uw.edu

Training and Consultation Services Coordinator:Lena Tsuiltsui@uw.edu

UW Autism Center:

Phone Email Website 206-221-6806 <u>uwactrain@uw.edu</u> <u>http://uwautism.com/</u>

